

LATEST War News.

10.30 A.M.

BRAZIL TURNING AGAINST GERMAN.

RIO JANEIRO, To-day. The Brazilian Government has notified the German Legation, it has ordered an inquiry into the sinking of the Brazilian steamer, Rio Branco, in order to be able to act with certainty for the defence of its neutral rights. The official telegrams received here announce that the Rio Branco was torpedoed. Newspapers are greatly aroused and unanimously demand energetic intervention by the Brazilian Government. The Gazette de Noticias says Emperor William's General Staff has declared war on humanity. To combat the infamous Prussianism is the duty of every nation. The Opas says Brazil sees in this world war no place for neutrals. Whoever remains neutral would be vanquished. Germany deserves no longer from our Government the consideration which has been shown it against the general sentiment of the country. All Brazil looks to President Braz and is confident he will measure up to the destinies of Brazil.

TORPEDOED ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY MILES FROM LAND.

LONDON, To-day. The sinking of a French fishing vessel 150 miles from land by a submarine is told in the official communication issued last evening. The communication says the French fishing steamer Berhadette was sunk in the Atlantic by an enemy submarine on May 1, when 150 miles from the nearest land. The crew of 34 escaped in boats; eight of the crew picked up; 26 are still adrift.

CAPTURED DRIFTING STEAMER.

LONDON, To-day. A Lloyds despatch from Tenerife says the German steamer Teide drifted seaward during a gale and was captured by a cruiser which towed her northward. The German steamer Teide is a vessel of 2073 tons gross, 200 feet long, and was built in 1914 and owned in Oldenburg.

KING'S MESSAGE TO THE FORCES IN IRELAND.

LONDON, To-day. King George has sent the following despatch to Lieut. General Maxwell, Military Commander of the forces in Ireland: "Now that the recent lamentable outbreak has finally been quelled, I wish to convey to my gallant troops in Ireland, to the Royal Irish Constabulary, and to the Dublin Metropolitan Police my deep sense of their whole-hearted devotion to duty and the spirit of self-sacrifice with which they acted throughout."

FLOATED STEAMER.

LONDON, To-day. The Dutch steamer Wasshaven, which struck a mine last Friday while bound from London for Rotterdam and was later beached at Harwich, has been floated and is proceeding under tow for the Thames, according to a despatch from Lloyds from Harwich.

KITCHENER PRAISES TOWNSHEND

LONDON, To-day. Lord Kitchener said he was glad of the opportunity to pay tribute to General Townshend and his troops, whose dogged determination and splendid courage earned for them so honorable a record. After a series of brilliant fought engagements, continued Kitchener, General Townshend decided to hold an important position at Kut-el-Amara. It would not have been forgotten that his disposition for the defence of the place was so excellent that the Turks, notwithstanding their numerical superiority, were not able to penetrate his lines.

EXTENDING MINE FIELD.

WASHINGTON, To-day. Ambassador Page has forwarded to the State Department to-day a note from the British Government stating they found it necessary to extend the eastern limit of the danger area of the British mine field in the North Sea off the Belgian coast, as prescribed in October, 1914, to a point seven miles nearer the Netherlands coast. The danger area is now from longitude one degree 5 minutes east.

ARTILLERY ACTIVITY.

LONDON, To-day. The British official last night says: Last night there was again activity on different parts of the line. Artillery on both sides were active about Maricourt. Near Honchy the enemy, after a heavy bombardment, raided our trenches and caused some casualties. At Neuville the enemy blew up two mines. At Double Crasser we followed a mine explosion by a small raid which was successful. Hostile dugouts were bombed and casualties inflicted. About Hooze we sprang a mine which damaged the enemy's underground workings. There was considerable bombardment on both sides on this sector. To-day there was no special incident beyond artillery activity which was most marked opposite Angres and about Hooze and Pitkelt. At the latter place the French and British artillery co-operated with good effect.

IMPRESSION GERMAN REPLY IS UNSATISFACTORY.

WASHINGTON, To-day. Germany's reply to the demand of the United States for an immediate abandonment of the present methods of submarine warfare was delivered to Ambassador Gerard yesterday and was awaited by officials of Washington Government last night with ten-



A New Straw Hat for 25 Cts. WITH DY-O-LA Straw Hat Color
DY-O-LA STRAW HAT COLOR is an ideal Straw Hat Color in every way—Not too glossy and still fast and water-proof. Makes old hats look just like new, not like old hats painted over. Also works well on Satin Slippers and Basket Work.
25¢ A BOTTLE WITH BRUSH
Ask your Druggist or Dealer.
Mfd. by The Johnson-Richardson Co., Limited, Montreal, Can.

sion. They were without any definite idea what the communication contained. A brief message from Ambassador Gerard as well as press reports has created the impression that the Imperial Government would propose conditions which the United States could not accept. The position declared in the note to Germany was that the abandonment of the present submarine methods must be declared effected immediately or the United States must sever diplomatic relations. This demand was designed to permit of no argument. High officials repeatedly have asserted that anything short of literal compliance would be followed by a diplomatic rupture. The official copy of the note hardly will reach Washington before the note is given to the press in Berlin last night. The unofficial text is expected to reach the United States early this morning. Ambassador Gerard's message was sent before he had examined the note itself.

COMPULSION BILL READ SECOND TIME.

LONDON, To-day. The Commons last night passed the second reading of the Military Service Bill for an immediate and general military conscription. The motion by Richard D. Holt, Radical, to reject the Bill was previously defeated by 226 to 56. The debate on the Bill developed an important new point. David Lloyd George presented strong arguments in its favour. Sir John Simon, former Home Secretary, opposing the Bill reiterated it was not alone a question for the Military to decide. There was no evidence, he said, that the Bill would really add to Britain's national force and strength. It would create a maximum amount of hardship with minimum results. No body who had heard Lloyd George today, he contended, would suppose that he was the same man who a year ago emphasized the part England must play in economics of war. Arthur Henderson, President of the Board of Education, Leader of Laborites, winding up the debate for the Government said that at the secret session, the Government had convinced the majority of the public that the military situation required more men and the Government had decided 200,000 was the number that could be spared from industry. The Government has not allowed General Staff to override its views. He was personally convinced the alternative to Conscription was defeat.

NOON.

RIOTS AT BUDA PEST.

LONDON, To-day. Serious rioting took place in Buda Pest on Friday, according to a despatch from the Hague. A thousand Socialists and women assembled in front of Burgomasters, shouting "Make peace." "Give us food." Fifteen of the crowd were killed when the garrison fired; 200 arrests were made.

WANT DISARMING.

LONDON, To-day. The Nationalists, according to the Daily Mail, will press the Government at an early date to disarm every man in Ireland. The paper admits that the Nationalists are "quite willing" that they be disarmed, provided that the Government does likewise with the "Ulster Volunteers." The demand, says the Daily Mail, is likely to raise a difficult issue in Irish politics.

OCCUPIED FLORINA.

ATHENS, To-day. It is officially announced that the Allies have occupied Florina, in Northwestern Greece near Serbian frontier, 15 miles south of Monstir.

THE FRENCH OFFENSIVE—GERMANS LOSE TWO MONTHS GAIN.

PARIS, To-day. The French and British successes on the left Bank of the Meuse have been of greater importance than indicated by a semi-official statement issued last night the French troops have thrown back the Germans on the north west side of Deadman's Hill beyond the line they held at the beginning of March. The enemy has thus lost by a single stroke his gains painfully made by two months continuous and costly attacks.

1.50 P.M.

EXECUTED IN DUBLIN CASTLE.

LONDON, To-day. The execution of Pearce, McDonough and Clark took place in Dublin Castle.

CASEMENT'S TRIAL.

LONDON, To-day. Caseament's trial will take place in London within a fortnight, before three or five judges and a jury. The Lord Chief Justice probably will preside. The Attorney General will conduct the prosecution. Caseament has asked Sir Edward Carson to defend

him, but it is unlikely that Carson will accept.

GERMANS REPULSED.

PARIS, To-day. West of the Meuse the Germans yesterday evening strongly attacked the French positions north of Hill 304, says the official statement issued yesterday afternoon, but were repulsed all along the whole front attacked, except in one or two points in advanced trenches. An attempted attack on the trenches at Cappy, south of the Somme, the statement adds completely failed. East of the Meuse and in the Woivre there was an intermittent bombardment, otherwise the front was comparatively calm.

FOUR MORE REBELS SHOT.

DUBLIN, To-day. Four more rebel prisoners were sentenced to death by court martial, and shot this morning. The men were: Joseph Plunkett, Edward Daly, Michael O'Hara and William Pearse.

ZEPPELIN DESTROYED.

LONDON, To-day. A Zeppelin dirigible balloon was destroyed yesterday by one of the British light cruiser squadrons off Schleswig coast says the official announcement.

DESTROYING ARMS OF REBELS.

DUBLIN, To-day. Only one shot has been heard in Dublin since the late last night. The Military Authorities continue to destroy large quantities of arms and ammunition.

The Drum of Scotland.

Listen, brothers! Do you hear it—The mighty heart of Scotland is beating like a drum! From every hill and valley, from the castle and the causeway, From towns and lonely shellings, the men of Scotland come.

Brave-hearted as their fathers who, In the distant dream-days, Caught up the dirk and claymore, and like a torrent swept Upon the field of battle until the fight Then in the long, dark silence they laid them down and slept.

Listen, brothers! Do you hear it?—Strong and brave and quiet, The great heart of the Mother calling all her sons to wake And leave the heath and homelands, Highland strath and Lowland valley, And shoulder pack and rifle for their gray old Mother's sake!

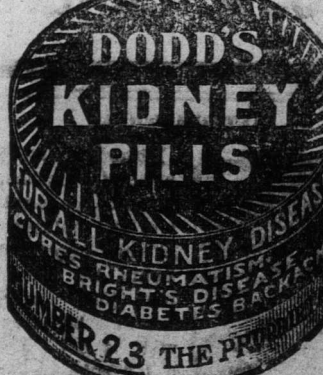
Do you hear them coming—running like a burn in early springtime, When the snow melts from the mountain, Down the hillside through the valleys, to the ocean waiting—thirsting? Oh, the mighty drum of Scotland never calls her sons in vain! —London Sphere.

Health and the Back Yard

(From the Detroit Free Press.)

The movement set on foot by the late mayor of this city, who as "Pete Plinger," became known to thousands who had never heard of him as Mayor of Detroit and Governor of Michigan, still breaks out spasmodically. Pittsburgh, using \$7,000,000 worth of produce annually, has started a vacant lot gardening plan in the interest of economic preparedness. Detroit, at the moment, is raising houses on this vacant property, but most dwellings have a bit of land in the rear, many given to tin cans and the garbage receptacle—mosquitoes and flies. Quite too many good-looking—from the street—houses are included under description "Queen Anne front and Mary Ann back." Even if the land is not much more sizable than a tablecloth it can at least be made slightly by clearing out the rubbish and giving the grass, "sweat with heaven's breath," a chance to enter in and possess it.

Even as limited an opportunity as the back yard affords in the way of gardening offers an advantage which involves a much greater one, it can be made to raise a few vegetables and a means of avoiding "the middle-aged spread," which Filson Young says is "the disagreeable and inevitable phenomenon of post-meridian life." To surrender the vegetable as of little worth as revenue if a value is put up on the gardener's labor, but if he will reckon the physical benefits of exercise and purging as an offset to his work the vegetables or flowers will be all to the good. The man who feels his waistbands too tight, the woman who is acquiring a double chin, would find in the back yard an outlet for the pent-up steam that goes into flabby fat if one persists in taking exercise in an automobile or an easy chair. Garden work, persistently conducted, beats the method of the measure because of the outdoor air. Mother Earth is generous. She gives good returns from even a small area, and the physical benefactions increase her largesse.



KEEP MINARD'S LINDMENT IN THE HOUSE.

Flower, Garden & Farm Seeds

GEORGE KNOWLING

has just received from Messrs. Carter, the King's Seedsmen, a large shipment of their celebrated

Tested Seeds,

grown on their own Seed Farms, and being bought by us for cash in large quantities, are offered at

Far Lower Prices

than ordinary Seeds are generally sold for.

WE OFFER HALF A TON of their celebrated SWEDSE SEED—Elephants, Kangaroo and Invicta. These Swede Seeds, originated and ennobled by them, can be bought only from them, although Seeds of similar names are offered by other Seedsmen.

WE OFFER ALSO A LARGE QUANTITY OF CABBAGE SEED by the cwt., pound, ounce, or packet, including such well-known sorts as Early Jersey Wakefield, Early York, Daniel's Defiance, Flat Dutch, Enfield Market, Monster Drumhead.

PEAS, CHOICE GARDEN, including King of the Marrows, Telephone, Daisy Dwarf and First Early, BEET, Crisoma Ball and Early Egyptian.

TURNIP, White Strap Leaf, Golden Ball and Orange Jelly.

CARROTT, James' Intermediate and Early Horn.

LETTUCE, Drumhead and Holborn Standard.

PARSNIP, Hollow Crown and Maltese.

Also, RADISH, CAULIFLOWER, BRUSSELS SPROUTS, SAVORY, SAGE, SPRING ONIONS, SPINACH, CUCUMBER, CELERY, PARSLEY, VEGETABLE MARROW, etc.

A Splendid Collection Choice Flower SEEDS

in our well-known 2c. packages, one dozen of which, costing 20c., is sufficient for a moderate-sized garden. They include: Pansy, Stock, Nasturtium, Sweet Pea, Candytuft, Aster, Daisy, Mignonette, Sunflower, Rocket, etc.

WE ALSO OFFER A SPLENDID COLLECTION OF SWEET PEAS, IN 12 CHOICE VARIETIES, including Countess Spencer, Gladys Unwin, Queen Alexandra, Dorothy Eckford—AT A VERY LOW PRICE.

Our advice is BUY EARLY, as there will be no second shipment this year.

We also offer CLAY'S Fertilizer, the finest chemical manure for the cultivation of window plants.

Geo. Knowling.

Miss Keller "Hears" Caruso's Blind Song.

Atlanta, April 24.—Miss Helen Keller, the world's most famous deaf and blind woman, placed her fingers on the lips and throat of Enrico Caruso, the world's most famous tenor, in his rooms in the Georgian Terrace Hotel this morning and "heard" him sing

the lament of Sampson, blinded and in chains, grinding corn for the Philistines.

Through the medium of her sensitive fingers the melodious voice of the great tenor thrilled her and as she sat and "listened" her blind eyes wet with tears, she gasped over and over again: "Wonderful, wonderful!" "Caruso sang the aria in the first scene of the last act of 'Samson and Delilah' and as he sang his eyes filled with tears, and his voice grew

husky with the pathos of the song. "Oh, wonderful, wonderful," breathed Miss Keller. "Though I cannot see your face, I can feel the pathos of your song." And with his lips against her hands, Caruso said: "In your fingers I can feel your soul. In your blue eyes your soul is shining." Miss Keller almost collapsed, so powerfully had the voice of the tenor and his kindly words stirred her.



The Curlers Notice!

The Newfoundland Patriotic Association having taken over The Curling Rink for the Troops, it is considered advisable for Members of The Curling Association to remove their Curling Stones, Guernseys, etc., from the Rink immediately. The Rink will therefore be opened on Thursday, Friday and Saturday from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. Curlers please act promptly.

By order,

A. H. SALTER, Secretary-Treasurer.

Some of the Latest and Best Books Received at Garland's.

John Oxenham's new book, My Lady of the Moor, 90c. only. Passion and Faith by Dorothea Gerard, 65c.

Lost Face by Jack London, 65c. Daughters of Ishmael by L. W. Kauffman, 35 and 70c.

The British Manual of Physical Training, 70c.

Dearest Than Life by Jos. Hocking, 70c.

All for a Scrap of Paper by Jos. Hocking, 70c.

Degenerate Germany by Henry De Halsalle, 70c.

Sequel; being a continuation of the Real Diary of a Real Boy, by Henry A. Shute, 75c.

The Forest Pilot, A Story for Boy Scouts, 65c.

Letters to Beane by Henry A. Shute, 35c.

The Children of Alsace by Rene Bagin, 35c.

The Story of Harvey Sinclair by Geo. Trevelyan, 35c.

In a Cottage Hospital by Geo. Trevelyan, 35c.

The Secret Flat by Gerlie C. S. Wentworth James, 35c.

The Career of Beauty Darling by Dolf Wyllande, 35c.

The Soul of a Crown Prince by T. W. H. Crossland, 35c.

Me and Harris by Barry Pain, 35c.

The Long Labrador Trail by Dillon Wallace, 35c.

Practical Poultry Farming popularly described, 35c.

Daily Mail War Panorama, containing 20 War Maps, 18c.

Divorce vs. Democracy by G. K. Chesterton, 18c.

Spalding's Official Baseball Guide, 1916, 13c.

GARLAND'S Bookstore, 177 Water Street.

1st Nfld. REGIMENT.

Casualty List.

MAY 5TH.

Previously Reported.

948—Private H. C. Wakely, Haystack, P.B. Discharged to duty, Feb. 24, Abbassia (after Cellulitis left hand). Admitted 3rd London General Hospital, Wandsworth (not yet diagnosed).
832—Private Vernon M. Pearce, 25 Moore St. Oedema, Cairo, Feb. 1. Admitted 3rd London General Hospital, Wandsworth; Nephritis.
J. R. BENNETT, Colonial Secretary.

McMurdo's Store News

FRIDAY, May 5, 1916. Among other sundries just in we notice a line of manicure and nail scissors small and dainty in size, with straight or bent points. These scissors are of good quality of reliable English manufacture and will be thought to be very acceptable in use. Price 60c. each.

Other recent arrivals, Sandient Tooth Brushes, hard, medium, and unbleached, Bon-Ops, 75c. a very fine lot of Hair Brushes, of approved English makes, and reasonable in price having regard to present conditions. Orwara Nail Brushes, very serviceable; a specially excellent lot of transparent backed Nail Brushes, and other sundries, some of which are long overdue. We hope to have a good many other requisites for the toilet very soon.

Supreme Court.

The King vs. Job H. Roberts.—An indictment for conspiracy to defraud an insurance company. Special jury is present and sworn as follows: Michael F. Murphy, James M. Atkinson, William Tobin, William J. Moore, Denis Summers, David Beard, Richard Bogan, Thos. Redwood, Elford Hawkins, Robert Dawe, Henry Cook, Murdoch McLeod, Howley, K.C., and Mr. L. E. Emerson for the Crown; W. J. Higgins for the defence. Two witnesses were sworn, Mr. Cyril W. G. Tessier and Mr. Calvert C. Pratt; examined by Howley, K.C., and cross-examined by Mr. W. J. Higgins. Court takes recess till 5.30.

Train Notes.

The incoming freight and mail left Humbernouth at 6.40 a.m. to-day. The local from Carbonear arrived in town shortly after noon to-day. The train from Trepassy reached town at 11.45 a.m. to-day. The express reached town at noon to-day.

Reids' Boats.

Argyle arrived at Placentia at 6.30 p.m. yesterday from the west, sailing to-day for Red Island route. Dundee left Port Blandford at 4.25 a.m. to-day. Ethie is due at Port aux Basques tomorrow morning. Glencoe left Placentia at 5.25 a.m. yesterday. The Kyle is due at Port aux Basques this afternoon. Patrol left Clarendville at 4.30 a.m. to-day. The Meigle left Louisburg for St. John's to-day. Sagana leaves Sydney to-night.

Here and There.

WEATHER REPORT.—The weather across country is light north west wind and dull.

SUSI.—The s.s. Susi left Fogo at 10 a.m. to-day coming south, and is due to-morrow.

DR. H. A. SMITH, Specialist, will resume practice May 9th. may5.31

FOGOTA ON DOCK.—The s.s. Fogota went on dock this morning for repairs. The ship is leaking badly.

VISITING CITY.—Rev. Fr. McCarthy and Rev. Dean Roche arrived by the Trepassy train this morning on a visit to the city.

SALMON SIX CENTS.—Salmon sold in Port aux Basques yesterday at six cents per pound, the fish weighing from 8 to 22 pounds were quickly disposed of.

FRESH FISH.—Several salmon and a large quantity of fresh codfish were secured by the fishermen of Portugal Cove this morning. The salmon sold in the city at 30c. a pound.

SAVE KERO OIL, besides getting six times more light, by using the Aladdin Lamp. CHESLEY WOODS, Sole Distributor, 182 Duckworth St.—ap26.ft

It is surprising how Toric Lenses clear your vision and enhance your personal appearance. A pair of these lenses fitted to our dainty Shur-on mounting offers all that can be desired. H. H. TRAPNELL.—may5.21

GLENCOE'S PASSENGERS.—The s.s. Glencoe sailed from Placentia for the west at 5.35 p.m. yesterday with the following first class passengers: Mrs. D. McDonald, Mrs. C. Fewer, G. M. Goddard, T. J. Twentyman.

FOR SALE

Knight Property, with Timber Limit, with immediate possession for active operations. Apply to

JAS. R. KNIGHT.



'Tis House-Cut Pillow Cases

Full size, made of strong Pillow Cotton, with stitched edge; size 18 x 26. These will surely give satisfactory wear. Reg. 35c. Saturday and Monday only.

Battenburg Tea Cloths

Just a dozen of these, size 18 x 26, over 60 point edge, with handsome white Linen openwork centre; just one Reg. 90c. Friday, Saturday and Monday only.

Breakfast Cloths

A dozen of these, size 18 x 26, over 60 point edge, with handsome white Linen openwork centre; just one Reg. 90c. Friday, Saturday and Monday only.

Table Damask

Another lot of Pure Table Damask, 58 inches wide. This is a great seller and pretty good value. Reg. 85c. Friday, Saturday and Monday only.

Inexpensive



Forest Mills. Inexpensive. A variety of nightgowns, sizes 14 to 20, with lace trimmings, sizes 14 to 20, with lace trimmings, sizes 14 to 20, with lace trimmings. Reg. 1.00. Friday, Saturday and Monday only.

Children's Sweater Coats

Snug Wool Sweater Coats, shades of Cardinal, Navy and White, roll up side pockets; sizes 12 to 14, reg. 1.90. Friday, Saturday and Monday only.

Job Line HAT WREATHS

Quite a variety of showing rose-buds, marigolds and many popular artificial flowers for children's hats. Reg. 25c. Friday, Saturday and Monday only.

Stair Pads

20 dozen of round padded Stair Pads, size 18 x 26, with lace trimmings, sizes 14 to 20, with lace trimmings, sizes 14 to 20, with lace trimmings. Reg. 1.00. Friday, Saturday and Monday only.

