Rule 3.—Gars may be refused for any of the following defects:

- a. Wheels cracked or broken.
- b. Flat spots on wheels exceeding 2½ inches in length.
- c. Flanges with flat vertical surfaces extending over 7 inch from tread of wheel.
 - d. Flanges less than 1 inch thick.
- e. Wheels chipped on the tread to a depth of more than $\frac{1}{2}$ inch or leaving the tread less than $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches.
- f. Axle journals cut, or less than $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches in diameter, and the size of journals shall be proportioned for capacity as registered on cars:
- 60,000 lbs. (4 axles) to be not less than 33 inches in diameter.
- 50,000 lbs. (4 axles) to be not less than $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter.
- 60,000 lbs. (6 axles) to be not less than $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter.
- 40,000 lbs. (6 axles) to be not less than 31 inches in diameter.
- 30,000 lbs. (6 axles) to be not less than 3 inches in diameter.