

FACTURE OF ED GRAPE JUICE

Keeping Juice from Ferment- e It—How Fermentation is

settle for twenty-four hours; carefully drain the juice from the sediment, and run it through several thicknesses of clean flannel. After this fill into clean bottles. Do not fill entirely, but leave room for the liquid to expand when again heated.

With board over the bottom of an ordinary wash boiler, set the filled bottles in it, fill in around the bottles with an inch of the top with water, and gradually heat until it is about to simmer. Then take the bottles out and cork the seal immediately.

It is a good idea to take the further precaution of sealing the corks over with paraffin wax to prevent mold germs from entering through the corks. Heat the desired to make a red juice, heat five through clear cloth or drip bag, set away to cool and settle, and gradually same as with light-colored juice. Many people do not even go to the trouble of straining the juice, but it is better to strain, but repeat and seal it up immediately.

Simply setting the vessels aside in a cool place is an upright position where they will not be disturbed. When wanted, allow to settle and when wanted use the clear juice is simply taken off the sediment.

One of the leading defects so far found in unfermented juice is that much of it is not clear, a condition which very much detracts from its otherwise attractive appearance and due to one of two causes. Either the final sterilization in bottles has been at a higher temperature than the preceding one, or the juice has not been properly filtered or the bottles have not been sterilized at a temperature above 105 F. are dangerous, so far as the flavor of the finished product is concerned.

Another serious mistake is sometimes made by putting the juice into bottles so large that much of it becomes spoiled before it is used and the bottles are opened. When a bottle is opened, the cork, like canned goods, he used as soon as possible, to keep it from spoiling.

Such as such as acetic, sulphurous, butyric, and benzoic acids, formalin, stearic, and saccharin are often put in the juice which kill the germs and, of course, destroy the material from fermenting. All such practices should be discouraged. Some of these materials may not be injurious, while others are decidedly so. In every case they must be regarded as adulterants, and as such should not be used.

E. M. STRAIGHT,
Macdonald College.

INSPECTING WOODSTOCK FIRST FIELD BATTERY

umor That Capt. Melville Will Succeed Col. Tompkins in Command.

Woodstock, N. B., Oct. 14.—(Special.)—Major Powell, D.A.A.G., Halifax, is here inspecting the clothing and accoutrements of the 6th Regiment and First Field Battery Can. Engineers. He is accompanied by Staff Sgt. Spaulding, who arrived today for St. Stephen. Captain Melville, of the 6th Field Artillery, Halifax, made an inspection of the Tenth Field Battery.

It is rumored that the command of the Tenth Field Battery will be transferred to Col. J. R. Tompkins to Capt. W. W. Melville, who will become major in command.

The band of the 6th Regiment, who are refused the use of the army will, is understood, be given room 15 for a permanent practice room, instructions were presented from headquarters this effect.

Rev. H. B. Thomas, of St. John, lectured here tonight in the Methodist church "The Making of a Nation."

FREDERICTON NEWS

Fredricton, N. B., Oct. 14.—G. Stanley Gray, organist of Christ Church Cathedral, who is to remove to New York was an array evening made the recipient of gold watch by the cathedral congregation.

O. H. Sharpe and family will leave this evening for Ottawa where Mr. Sharpe will be the management of the Bank of British North America. The cathedral organist presented to Mr. Sharpe a set of golf clubs and Mrs. Sharpe a silver silver service business men handed upon Mr. Sharpe at the Cathedral this afternoon.

Several of the men who were in the party were, Judge Barry made the presentation.

Kenneth McLagan, of Nashwan, sub-head of the boom of a piece of setting gear on Saturday and rendered assistance. He is now on the road to return.

An auto in which James K. Pinder, M. P., and daughter were riding collided with a truck region in Queen street this morning. The damage to the car was not serious.

Doctor Carter will represent the board education at the funeral of Doctor Inch.

LIGHTNING COIL AROUND BECKER

(Continued from page 1.)

Other streets after he had left his car.

He met Becker after the murder on city-second street near his poker rooms in Jack Rose and Jack Sullivan. "I strangle you, Jack," was the cry, and the witness testified. "This is a lie, Charlie," said Rose; "they got the mber of the machine." "Never mind, if Becker, I'll take care of you and the witness further stated that he heard Becker say at that time: "I just seen a strangle you, Jack," with a good look at me. That's nothing, my father lived twenty years on water in the 20's, and he was a sea captain."

VOL. LII.

ST. JOHN, N. B. SATURDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1912

NO 6

EVIDENCE AGAINST BECKER FINISHED

Barred Testimony About Graft

Huge Sums Deposited by Accused Lieutenant Not Revealed

Defence Will Allege a Gambler's Conspiracy to Lay Murder They Committed at Door of the Prisoner— Wife of One of the Assassins a Witness for the State.

Canadian Press
New York, Oct. 17.—The state rested its case today in the trial of Police Lieutenant Charles Becker, on the charge of investigating the murder of Herman Rosenthal, the gambler.

The case for the defense will begin tomorrow, when John W. Hart, of Becker's counsel, will make his opening address to the jury. If Becker has his way, Hart said, he will go on the stand in his own defence.

John F. McIntyre, his chief attorney, said: "Becker is anxious to take the stand, but we will not allow him to, but this has not been determined yet."

The defence has indicated that it will endeavor to prove that a clique of gamblers inspired the murder of Rosenthal and that Becker is the victim of a conspiracy.

Former District Attorney Jerome will be one of a dozen or more witnesses the defence plans to call. Mr. Jerome is expected by Becker's counsel to break down a portion of the testimony of Jack Rose in connection with an alleged telephone conversation with Becker, introduced by the state to show that Becker had guilty knowledge of the crime.

San Paul, whose gambling place was frequently raided by Becker, and other members of the gambling fraternity, are also included in the list of Becker's witnesses. The accused police lieutenant expressed himself tonight as confident of acquittal.

Becker was in a happy mood, for his counsel had just won a victory over the state. He refused to permit him to be examined along this line.

Mr. Lillian Rosenberg, wife of "Lefty" Louis, one of the men charged with the actual slaying of Rosenthal, furnished one of the sensations of today's proceedings when she appeared as a state witness.

Mrs. Rosenberg was one of a dozen witnesses put on by the state today to show up some of the loose ends of its case, which has taken in all seven days to complete. The only appearance of the four gamblers in the case thus far has been when they were brought into court to be identified by witnesses. As the quartette are under indictment and will be tried apart from Becker, it is not expected that they will be called to the stand in this trial.

FARMERS' BANK SHAREHOLDERS ENTER PROTEST

Flock to Toronto to Proclaim Their Inability to Pay the Double Liability—Tell Pitiful Stories of Being Duped.

Toronto, Oct. 17.—Shareholders of the Farmers Bank from all parts of Ontario lined up today before Justice Kappelle in G. T. Clarkson's office, to protest against the imposition of the double liability and the demand for a return of all dividends.

It was a tragic meeting. Farmers, village merchants, and workmen told the liquidators that they were unable to meet the demands, and they related stories of how they were duped and induced in various ways to buy stock. Names of big men in many counties were obtained and used as bait. Whiskey was employed on one man, and it was shown that the argument of government security was frequently employed.

MONK RESIGNS FROM BOLDEN CABINET

Breaks on Naval Policy

Will Retain His Seat and Battle for His Views on Floors of Parlia- ment—Nantel May Fol- low, But Pelletier Will Stick to Spoils of Office —House Likely to Meet November 21.

Canadian Press
Ottawa, Oct. 17.—The inevitable split in the National-Conservative cabinet was openly avowed tonight, after a long cabinet council meeting this afternoon, followed by a conference of ministers in the premier's room, which lasted until 10 o'clock tonight.

As foreshadowed by your correspondent yesterday, the attitude of Hon. F. D. Monk, minister of public works, towards the government's naval policy has made necessary his resignation from the government. This resignation is now in the premier's hands, and has been accepted.

L. T. Marschal, the prospective new minister to succeed Mr. Monk, arrived in the city today from Montreal, and was in a conference with Mr. Monk and the premier. Mr. Marschal will probably run in Hochelaga, where Louis Coderre, M. P., is expected to make way for him on promise of a Quebec judgeship. This is about the only Quebec constituency which the government dares to open at present.

Mr. Marschal will be expected, come in as secretary of state, following the cabinet shift of Hon. Dr. Roche to the interior department, and Hon. Robert Rogers to the public works portfolio, in accordance with the government's policy.

Mr. Monk's resignation does not, at any rate, involve his retirement from politics. He has resigned on a question of public policy, and his resignation is a view that before embarking on any naval policy, even an emergency contribution, the people have a right to be consulted and should be consulted by plebiscite. He will for the present retain his seat in the house, and will, during the coming session, oppose the naval policy of his late colleagues.

Monk to Battle in Parliament

—Mr. Monk sincerely believes in his views both in regard to the navy and in regard to non-interference of Canada in Great Britain's foreign policy. He does not wish to go into retirement by accepting the proffered Quebec judgeship and will fight for his opinion in the house. Whether or not he will be joined by Hon. Mr. Nantel, minister of marine, revenue and mines, remains to be seen. The latter is apparently wavering between the desire to hold on to office and the desire to keep his party together.

Hon. Mr. Pelletier has chosen the former option and will swallow everything the government proposes.

In view of today's developments, it is certain that there will be in the common wing, which will make things decidedly uncomfortable for the government.

No official announcement is yet forthcoming as to the date of the opening of parliament. Yesterday Premier Borden had hoped that Mr. Monk would make a quiet exit, unembarrassing to the government. If this could have been accomplished, the government was willing to postpone the opening of the session until January, even at the risk of damaging thereby the argument for an emergency contribution. But now that Mr. Monk has taken the bull by the horns, there is little use in further delay and the probabilities are that an announcement will be made in a day or so calling parliament for Nov. 21, as originally intended.

CRAZED POLISH WOMAN KILLS SELF AND CHILDREN

Medicine Hat, Alta., Oct. 17.—The mounted police were summoned from this point this morning to investigate a murder and suicide which occurred at Tule Lake, 20 miles north of Carleton Place.

Mrs. Julia Polosky, who lost her husband and one child recently through typhoid, and who apparently had become somewhat unsettled in her reason through grief and through complications in regard to her possession of the homestead, beheaded her two remaining children, aged five and three years, with a carving knife, and then apparently turned the same weapon upon herself. The family were Polish immigrants, and the tragedy was discovered by Polish neighbors.

FOUR PERISHED WHEN LAKE BARGE SANK IN STORM

Watertown, N. Y., Oct. 17.—Four persons lost their lives when two barges went to the bottom of Lake Ontario this morning near Gallop Islands, twenty miles from Sackett's Harbor.

These drowned were all Canadians and were J. D. Schamp, Stephen Lebus, Fred. Lahance and Alice Deraba, the sixteen-year-old daughter of Captain Deraba.

The boats encountered a heavy storm about midnight and the tow line between the barges H. B. and Menominee and the Butler, parted, permitting the first two to drift. The drowned were on the H. B.

WIMPEE AUTOIST KILLED

Wimpee, Oct. 17.—Ben Davis, the well known local speed man, was this morning instantly killed when his Grand Trunk train No. 72, eastbound, had partly backed into the switch to allow a through train to pass, when the latter ran into her.

THE BALKAN STATES HAVE DECLARED WAR

Servia and Bulgaria Take the Plunge

Turkey Retaliates With Declaration of Hostilities

Powers Expect Campaign to Be Short for Want of Funds, as Neither Country is Able to Negotiate a Loan— Greek Gunboats Run Past Turkish Fortress Unscathed

SPENT WASH SUMS IN CAMPAIGN

Thomas W. Lawson Paid Out \$100,000 for Advertisements Booming T. R.

MUNSEY DID BETTER

Contributed \$118,000 Towards Roosevelt's Pro-Convention Fund —Boston "Frenzied" Financier Has Vague Idea That Standard Oil Were Heavy Contributors to Democ- rats.

Canadian Press
London, Oct. 17.—War today became general throughout the Balkan peninsula. Turkey, which for a week or more has been fighting with Montenegro, this morning issued a formal declaration of hostilities in Bulgaria.

Greece for some reason was not mentioned in the official document delivered to the Servian and Bulgarian legations at Constantinople and the Greek minister has not been asked to leave the Turkish capital as were the Servian and Bulgarian legations. The Turkish minister, however, left Athens without the usual formalities.

It is also announced that fighting between the Turkish and Greek armies has begun on the frontier, while two Greek gunboats provided the first naval engagement of the war by forcing the straits between the Gulf of Arta and the sea. In doing so, they had a sharp gun duel with the Turkish force.

It had been generally expected that the declaration of war would be a joint one by the Servians and Bulgarians, but it is now announced that King Ferdinand of Bulgaria is going with his staff to the frontier where he will issue a proclamation of his own.

Although Turkey has anticipated the Balkan states and ordered a simultaneous advance of her armies against Bulgaria and Servia, it is quite expected in military circles that the Servians and Bulgarians will be ready to meet the Turkish invading force by the time it reaches the frontier.

ROOSEVELT IS DOING WELL

Physicians Still on the Alert for Symptoms of Blood Poi- soning.

Chicago, Oct. 17.—Throughout a day of unbroken calm, Colonel Roosevelt lay in his bed in Mercy Hospital with virtually no variation of his condition. It was a day of waiting, with the ever present possibility of complications, but with lessened fears on the part of those who were watching over the wounded man. He seemed to be in a normal condition, but there was no relaxation in the strict regimen and his physicians said that this morning to discuss the French proposal for a conference of the powers. It was also said that the British government was supporting the efforts being made to raise a Turkish loan in London but this is denied at the foreign office. Leopold the Rothschild has made several visits to Premier Assoluto lately and it was said that these were connected with the project of a Turkish loan.

TO CONTINUE OCEAN LIMITED AND MARITIME EXPRESS TRAINS

I. C. R. to Maintain Double Service Between Halifax and Montreal on Account of Increasing Traffic.

Moncton, Oct. 17.—It has been decided that the Ocean Limited express on the Intercolonial railway will be kept on the route between Montreal and Halifax, as a daily train, and that there will be no general change on the time as it is usual in October. The increasing traffic has made the step necessary.

The Maritime express will also be continued, thus making a double through train service. The Maritime will leave Montreal daily, except Saturday, for points east of Campbellton, and daily for points between Campbellton and Montreal.

So far no changes have been announced that affect local trains.

U. S. Senator Heyburn Dead

Washington, Oct. 17.—United States Senator Weldon Briston Heyburn of Idaho, died at his apartments here tonight after a lingering illness. He was sixty years old and had been in the senate six years.

Little is likely to be heard of the European conference until some decisive action has been taken, though doubtless the European concert will renew its efforts to bring about peace on broad lines.

The war is expected to develop into a dual campaign between Bulgaria and Turkey, and a naval struggle between Turkey and Greece. It is believed that Turkey will concentrate her strength and attack the Bulgarians separately before the Servians can come to their aid. Much will depend on whether Turkey gains command of the sea which would facilitate the transport of her Asiatic troops to the theatre of war.

Little is known as to how far the allied Balkan states have concerted their strategic plans. The independent action of Montenegro seems to indicate that a settled course is being followed.

The Bulgarian cabinet is sitting tonight in continuous session, but is having difficulties.

(Continued on page 5, fifth column.)