VOL. 22.

CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, JUNE 4, 1896.

D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR TERMS-\$1.00 2 Year, in Advance

WARBLE WORKS

TABLETS &

EDWARD BARRY

For Sale or To Let. The Dwelling House and premises, stinate on St ann Street, in the Town of Chatham, near the R. C hapel, lately occupied by H. S. Miller, Esq. and further particulars, apply to L. J. TWEEDIE, Barrister-at-Law, Chi tham, 'n March, 1891

Robert Murray, BARRISTER-AT-LAW, Notary Puble, Insurance Agent, sro ero. ero. CHATHAM N B

G. B. FRASER. ATTORNEY & BARRISTER NOTARY PUBLIC AGENT FOR THE VORTH BRITISH

PERJANTILE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

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WHITE AND BLACK SEED OATS.

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FASHIONABLE TAILORING Lacies Spring Jackets,

Capes and Mantles; S. H. UNDERHILL TAILORESS

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Merchant Tailor CHATHAM - - N, B. All Kinds of Cloths, suits or single Garments ection of which is respectfully invited. F. O.PETTERSON.

150 MEN AND 50 WOMEN WANTED! TO BUY BOOTS SHOES & RUBBERS

AND FEET WEAR, ROCKERY WARE, HARDWARE AND GLASSWARE DUCKS, AND CHICKENS AND A CHOICE LINE OF GROCERIES AND CON-FECTIONARIES, TOO NUM-EROUS TO MENTION.

Also Horses to Hire and two Horses to sell All the above goods will be sold at the lower ossible prices as I have determined to sell to can extend to sell to can be sell THOS BUCKLEY, PROP

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FOR SALE, 7000 Fire Brick-Parch and square. Will be delivered anywhere on the line of the Intercolonial Railway. For particulars apply to ADVANCE office.

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We print on wood, linen, cotton, or paper with equal facility.

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BOOT AND SHOES IN GREAT VARIETY.

SCOTCH AND CANADIAN TWEEDS,

NEWEST MAKES IN DRESS GOODS,

OILCLOTHS, HEARTH RUGS & DOORMATS,

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LACES, RIBBONS & HAMBURGS,

SILKS IN BLACK, COLORED, SURAH, &

Worsted Coatings,

Black and Blue Serge Suitings, White and Regatta Shirts, Ties, Collars, Hosiery Silk and Linen Handk'fs, Straw and Felt Hats, Yachting Caps, &c.

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JOSEPH M. RUDDOCK,

BEEF, PORK, LAMB, MUTTON, TURKEYS, GEESE
DUCES, AND CHICKENS AND A CHOICE
LINE OF GROCERIES AND CONSteamers of any size constructed & furnished, complete. GANG EDGERS, SHINGLE AND LATH MACHINES, CAST-INGS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

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CANADA EASTERN RAILWAY **WINTER 1895-6.**

ON and AFTER MONDAY, NOV. II. until fo Between Fredericton Chatham and Loggieville.

FOR CHATBAM FOR FREDERICTON GOING NORTH (read (up) EXPRESS MIXED

5 50 vr (8 65 lv 7 10 ... Blackvilla, ... 7 40 9 40 9 40 8 03 ... Chatham Jct. 6 45 { 8 20 8 20 ... Nelson ... 7 40 8 40 ... Chatham ... 6 12 7 20 8 55 ... Loggieville Lv 6 00 am 7 00 am GOING SOUTE INDIANTOWN BRANCH. FOR BLE'VLE L ar 5 00 p m Nelson lv 4.15 " Ar. Chai 5.00 "

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Water Street. - Chatham.

Wires.

This is a brace that endures with no give or up-heaving of posts. There is no cheaper nor easier brace known. And, thank God, there is no patent on it! Water Street, - Chatham.

He will also keep a first-class stock Cigars, Tobaccos, Pipes, Smokers' Goods generally

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Just arrived and on Sale at Roger Flanagan's Wall Papers, Window Shades, Dry Goods, Ready Made, Clothing, Gents' Furnishings Hats, Caps Boots, Shoes &c. &c.

Also a choice lot of

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Palings Box-Shooks. Barrel Heading. Matched Flooring. Matched Sheathing. Dimensioned Lumber. Sawn Spruce Shingles.

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NOTICE TO HOLDERS TIMBER LICENSES CROWN LAND OFFICE, 12 JULY, 1894. The attention of all holders of Timber Licenses

tich reads as follows;—

"19 No Spruce or Pire trees shall be cut by any Lleensee under any License, not even for piling, which will not make a log at least 18 feet in length and ter inches at the small end; and if any such shall be cut, the Lumber shall be lisble to double stumpage and the License be lorfetted?"

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Letter Heads, Note Heads, Bill Heads,
Envelopes, Tags, Hand Bills.

FOR SAW MILLS A SPECIALTY.

Wood, linen, cotton,
The equal facility.

Come and see our Work and compare it with that of others!

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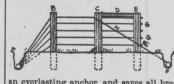
BRAN FOR HORSES.

It Acts as a Lazative and is Tempting to the Appetite.

Bran stands decidedly foremost as the food most generally in use for the invalid horse; it acts as a lazative, is frequently tempting to the appetite and easy of digestion. There is no part of the general with substance as a change of food. Does the horse show slight symptoms of cold or fewer, a warm bran mash is a convenient plan of steaming and consequently of soothing the irritable mucous membranes of the air passages; it is a substitute for the more stimulating diet he is seguromed to and gently promotes the asserting of the air passages; it is a substitute for the more stimulating diet he is seguromed to and gently promotes the bowles more susceptible of its action, and a smaller drug is therefore required to produce the desired effect. Bran mashes may be given hot or cold—cold of perhaps quite as grateful to the horse—but the nighting of hot mash in calculations of the steam.—Farm and Home.

The Ends of a Wire Fence,

There is nothing of greater importance to be learned by fence-builders than how properly to brace an end post. Not one in a hundred is braced properly. I have don's a good many of them wrong myself. After conditions all waves and experimenting a good many of them wrong myself. After studying all ways and experimenting much, I decide that the best possible ways to brace a post are shown in Fig. 1. For an end to which it is not meant to hang a gate post, the wires may well pass through the post as at B and down to the "deadman" A, which should be a solid timber 6x6 and 3 feet long, or a round stick will answer as well. This is



an everlasting anchor and saves all brace fence. The trench for the "deadman" should be about three feet deep.

Now the other end of the wires need ratchets to tighten them by, and it may be desired to hang a gate thereto. So the "deadman" is used, but the fastening is done by means of 6 strands of No. 9 wire twisted into a cable and running to the second post at C. The horizontal brace D holds the main post E solidly in position. The wires pass through posts E C D. Ratchets at G take up slack in wires.

A practical farmer of thirty years' experience, writing to the North British Agriculturist, on the subject, "Can Breeders Regulate the Sexes of Their Live Stock?" has some views that will be interesting even to those who do not accept them. His position is that while many theories have been advocated as to how the male or female offspring are produced, yet there is, after all, no theory about the matter, but simply a natural law, established from the beginning, based upon the necessity of maintaining the equilibrium of sex in the race. He holds that in the mating of cattle, for example, where the bull and cow are of the same age, and of equal vigor, the produce may be of either sex, but if the bull be old or weak or out of condition the calf will almost without exception be a male, the reason being that the bull, it to condition the talk. a male, the reason being that the bul a male, the reason being that the bull, in its condition, is likely to die first, and therefore nature's demand, as a rule, will be to replace him with a calf of the same sex. In short, the offspring, he thinks, will be of the same sex as the weaker of the two parents. He admits that this is contrary to the generally received opinion, which tends to a belief that the sex is impressed by the stronger of the two parents, but he says that after a study parents.

parents, but he says that after a study of the matter for thirty-six years past he has found it to be true, not only in regard to cattle, sheep and horses, but even human beings. When the British colonies were first settled, and quantity rather than quality of stock was the one thing. were first settled, and quantity rather than quality of stock was the one thing desired, young spring rams were put to old, broken-mouthed ewes with the result that ewes were produced in numbers as eighty is to twenty; but when the country had become fully stocked up and heavily fleeced wethers were wanted, old rams were then put to two-year-old ewes, and the result was that about three parts of the lambs were rams. In this connection he cites observations by Dr. Brooks, of Hopkins University, in this country, who came to the same conclu-Brooks, of Hopkins University, in this country, who came to the same conclusion with respect to the human race. Dr. Brooks is quoted as saying: "Whenever we are surrounded with a favorable environment there is a tendency to an excess of females; unfavorable circumstances, on the other hand, tends to an excess of males." By this he means that so long as a man has a good income and can live well the female part of the population will go on increasing more rapidly, because these conditions tend to render the mothers relatively weaker and more effeminate. So, many savage nations effeminate. So, many savage nations have been civilized off the face of the earth, because bad whiskey and wors rum have wrecked the constitution o the males so that their progeny are al of the male sex and in time the female

gradually die out, and the males have only the poor satisfaction of following suit. The theory is an interesting one at all events, and has at least the advantage of stamping the production of sexes with a purpose, the purpose being to replace that parent which conditions show is likely to die soonest. A Novel Remedy.

A Virginia gentleman, during an athletic exercise one day, felt a sudden pain, and fearing some internal injury sent for a negro living on the plantation who made pretensions to medical skill to prescribe for him. The negro, having sagely investigated the case, prepared and administered a dose with the utmost confidence of a speedy cure. No relief being obtained, however, a regular physician was sent for, who on arriving inquired of the negro what he had given. quired of the negro what he had given. Sambo promptly responded: "Rosin and alum, sir!" "What did you give them for?" continued the doctor. "Why," replied Sambo, "de alum to draw de parts togeder and de rosin to solder 'em'

I don't know why it is, but a wom be. She will say—and if yo eve me, try it—"Well, these are urs," with the emphasis on the "the ody else's, slipped on entirely by accient. She usually adds, "But they'r tiles too big for me." Why does she d For hauling purposes a road is no bette than its worst place.

The ordinary pension to the widow of a lieutenant in the army is \$200, and \$50 for each child. A captain's widow has \$250, and \$80 for each child; a lieutenant colonel's widow, \$450, and \$80 for each child; a general's widow, \$600 and \$100 for each child If death is directly traced to feature anywaiting or exposure, the to fatigue, privation or exposure, the pensions are increased by half as much again; if the officer is killed in action, or dies of wounds within 12 months of the

Annual Loss from Poor Roads

Annual Loss from Poor Roads.

Gen. Roy Stone, Government engineer in charge of the department of roads inquiry, said at the National Good Roads conference at Asbury Park last year that there are about 500,000,000 tons of freight hauled over roads every year in the United States, and 60 per cent. of the cost of doing it was due to bad roads. He believed that the loss from poor roads in this country would aggregate no less than \$623,000,000 annually.

ECONOMICAL DRAINAGE. Serviceable Drain That Can be Made En tirely at Home. The underdraining of land is one of the greatest aids to improved agriculture, ut many who are well acquainted with the beneficial results following drainage and unable to undertake the expense of atting in tile. Even in these days the expense of tile is a heavy load for the loor land owner to correspond to the many cases, very largely useless for rge part of the year. Surface drainal ill do something to aid in prompt eeing the land from surplus water, b

not all. There is nothing like

which the writer remembers to have seen illustrated twenty years or so ago, but which many young farmers of to-day may never have seen described or in practice. The ditch is dug with a flat bottom (flat from side to side), and of sufficient width to place three logs in it in the position shown in the cross-section. The two lower logs may well be pinned together, as suggested, for in such drains, and in stone drains, the tendency is for the sides to settle together by the pressure of the earth above and at the side of them. Secured in this way the three logs must maintain the same relative position, with reference to each other. If possible, let cedar logs, or rails, be used, but if these are not at hand, or if they are worth too much for such use, if at hand, then let the next most lasting wood be selected. Most kinds of wood prove very dumble when placed in the wood be selected. Most kinds of wood prove very durable when placed in the earth at a depth where they are kept constantly moist; so that such a drain will last and do good work for years. The logs should fit well together, so that the earth will not have large openings to sift down into, and the whole should be covered with hay, or some such material, before the loose earth is shoveled back into the drain. The earth will become well packed before the hay decays.

—Webb Donnell, in New York Tribune.

A Widow Queen The widow of Capt. Richard King owns a principality in Southern Texas. Her landed estate consists of about 1,250,000 acres—that is to say, nearly 2,000 square miles. For taking care of this vast square miles. For taking care of this wast domain a small army of men is required. The mistress is to all intents and purposes a queen. The owner of this principality is a liberal-minded woman about 60 years of age. Her ranch of Santa Gertrulis is the largest in the world It is bounded by Corpus Christi Bay for a distance of forty miles and by barb wire fence for 300 miles more From her front door to her front gate is thirteen miles, and she can drive in her carriage sixtynive miles in a straight line without going five miles in a straight line without going off her own premises. Her home is lik a castle on the Rhine—a typical baronia mansion. It is situated on a light emin ence, surrounded by the modest dwel of her dependents and by fields of cor Beyond on every side, is a green wilder ness of mesquite and cactus. The chatca is as completely furnished, and as hand somely equipped as any mansion on Fifth avenue, New York No luxury the money can buy anywhere is lacking to the widow, who, by the way, is the daughter of the first Presbyterian missionary to the Rio Grande,

General News and Notes. Isolation produces ignorance. Poor roads compel isolation. Ignorance keeps the poor roads

fool when you proposed to me? The Husband-No; but I was one. One of the sublimest things in the is plain truth.—Bulwer Lytton.

RHEUMATISM CURED IN A DAY:—South American Cure for Rheumatism and Neuralgia radically cures in 1 to 3 days. Its action upon the system is remarkable and mysterious. Itremoves at once the cause and the disease immediately disappears, The first dose greatly benefits. 75 cents. Warranted by J. Pallen & Son. BOOTS! Don't whine and whimper all your days But tune your tongue to songs of praise

Don't carry a chip on your shoulder If you distress more people than you The more people you make happy, the ENGLISH SPAVIN LINIMENT removes all hard, soft or calloused Lumps and Blemishes from horses, Blood Spavin, Curbs, Splints, Ring Bone, Sweeney, Stifles, Sprains, Sore and Swollen Throat, Coughe, etc. Save \$50 by use of one bottle. Warranted the most wonderful Blemish Cure ever known. War

anted by J. Pallen & Son.

"All flesh is grass." Some of it is grass A muddy road is up-hill both ways. There is most always a star shining some where for the man who looks earnestly for it. If the butterfly would only pack butter as the honey-bee does honey, say, wouldn't ITCH, on human or animals, cured in 3 minutes by Woodfod's Sanitary Lotions, Warranted J. Pallen & Sou.

Blessed are the meek, for there are only A Wonderful flesh Producer. This is the ittle given to Scotts Emission of Cod Liver Oil by many thousand sion of Cod Liver Oil by many thousand who have takedt. It not only gives flesh and strength by virtue of its own nutritious properties, but o reates an appetite for food. Use it and try your weight. Soot's Runil sion is perfectly palatable. Sold by all Druggists, at 50c. and \$1.00

The man who loves with his whole heart

otesting. - Ren Jonson. Nature loves truth so well, that it har dly ever admits of flourishing. - Pope.

The biggest game of draw Was when Joshua razed Jericho, creating war and din; Then the people of that city All cried aloud in pity,

And all said they were sorry they ventured to stay in. Truth must be destructive before it e constructive. - Carson.

Truth, like roses, often blossoms upo

WHY SUFFER WITH PILES ? Dr. Chase's Ointment Will Cure Them at a Cost of But 60 Cents. Briles, scrofula, eczematic eruptious, scald head, salt rheum and all other annoying and paintul skin diseases can be easily cured by Dr. Chase's Ointment. "I had protruding piles for ten years," writes H. H. Sutherland, commercial traveller, of Truro, N.S.; "tried many remedies, and had doctors operate. It was no use. Was completely laid up at times. Chase's Ointment was recommended to me by Mr. Brennan, of the Summerside, P.E.I., Journal. I tried it, and one box completely cured me."

tried it, and one box completely cured me."

Mr. Statia, the editor of the Streetsville, Ont., Review, gives this unsolicited testimonial under date of Nov. 6, 1895: "Half a box of Dr.Chase's Ointment cured my daughter of eczema. That was six months ago, and there has since been no reappearance of the disease."

T. Wallace, blacksmith, of Iroquois, Ont., was troubled with blind itching piles for 20 years. "I tried every remedy that came out in vain," he writes, "until I tried Dr. Chase's Ointment. It was a godsend. One box cured me." cured me."
All dealers and Edmanson, Bates & Co.,
manufacturers, Toronto. Price 60c. Linseed and turpentine are every mother's household remedy for coughs, colds, throat and lung affections. Dr. Chase has disguised the taste and made the remedy pleasant to take. Large bottle only 25c.

C. WARMUNDE EXPERIENCED WATCHMAKER

nas taken H. H PALLEN'S STORE, and will ope Jewelery and Watch repairing establishment r about the 24_{TH} INST.

C Warmunde Sr., who has had a life-long experience at the trade in GERMANY, UNITED STATES & CANADA, late of Boaton, Mass, brings with him all the modern machinery and tools and will give patrons entire satisfaction. Give us a trial and be convinced.

Positively First-Class Work. C. WARMUNDE

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MURDOCH'S NEW CARPET HOUSE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT.

The Best in 5 frame Brussels Carpet at 85c to \$1.75 c
The finest Tapestry at 80c to 65c
The Heavest Wools at 66c to 1,50c
The Best Made Unions at 80c to 75c
The newest in Dutch Carpet at 20c to 25c
Floor Oil Cloth in Handsome Patterns and 4-4
6-4 8-4 and 16-4 at 28c to 45c per sq. yd.
Lace Curtains at 25c to \$5,00 per pair.
Fry Fish Net Curtains (the latest) \$1.75 to \$10.00
per pair.

R. A. MURDOCH.

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The driving-boots that an looking for are made at this establishmen, stock of them is now on hand.
All Hand-made work and Warranted, Repairs made promptly.
Deices reasonable all round. SAMUEL JOHNSON. Building adjoining the Post Office, Chatham,

HICKEY'S PHARMACY CHATHAM, N. B is a bottle of Spring Medicine.

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA, PAINE'S CELERY COMPOUND. PINK PILLS. BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS

WE HAVE THEM ALL

FELLOWS' COMPOUND SYRUP. BEEF, IRON AND WINE All Fine Fresh Goods.

-AT-Hickey's Phermacy



Free from Eruptions as ever they were. My business, which is that of a cab-driver, requires me to be out in cold and wet weather, often without gloves, but the trouble has never returned."—THOMAS A. JOHNS, Stratford, Ont.

Aberdeen Hotel. The building known as the Muirhead stone, house [OPENED APRIL IST, 1894,

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Every attention pa to THE COMFORT OF QUESTS. WM. JOHNSTON,

Near Railway Station, Campbellton, N. B. formerly the Union Hotel, kept by Mrs. Grogan Comfortable accommodation for permanent an ransient guests. Commercial Travellers wil

Mrs. Desmond,

and after Monday the 9th Septembe the trains of this railway will run daily (Sunday excepted) as follows: WILL LEAVE CHATHAM JUNCTION. gh express for St. John, Halifax and Pictou, (Monday excepted) ALL TRAINS ARE RUN BY EASTERN STANDARD TIME.

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CRACKED FEED, HAY AND OATS. Water St., Chatham.

A. STRANG.



Ayer's The Sarsaparilla Admitted at the World's Fair. Ayer's Pills Cleanse the Bowel

is conducted as a first class hotel for the accommodation of permanent and transient guests. The Hotel is in the centre of the business portion of the town, near the Steamboat Landing. Good stability and yard room. Sample Rooms for Commercial Travellers. Hacks to and from all trains.

ADAMS HOUSE

TEAMS will be in attendance on the arrivals of al trains. GOOD STABLING. &C. THOMAS FLANAGAN.

LARGEST HOTEL IN CHATHAM.

REVERE HOUSE,

Sample Rooms. GOOD STABLING on the premis

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D. POTTINGER, General Manager Railway Office, Moncton N. S. 6th September 189

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