

- e) “Joint Research Activity” means a Cooperative Activity in research, technological development or demonstration that involves collaboration by Participants from both Parties and is designated as a Joint Research Activity in writing by the Participants;
- f) “Participant” means any individual or legal entity established pursuant to the legislation of either Party and includes, but is not limited to, academies of science, governmental and non-governmental organizations, universities and colleges, institutes of technology, science and research centres and institutes, private sector enterprises and firms;
- g) “Technology Management Plan” means a contract in written form between two or more Participants concerning the ownership and use of Intellectual Property rights that may be developed or created in the course of a specific Joint Research Activity, but excluding a contract between two Participants from the same Party.

2. For the purpose of this Agreement, the term “peaceful” shall be understood as including “non-military”.

### ARTICLE 3

#### Principles

Cooperative Activities shall be conducted on the basis of the following principles:

- (a) mutual benefit based on an overall balance of advantages;
- (b) reciprocal access to the activities of research and technological development undertaken by each Party or its Participants, where practicable;
- (c) timely exchange of Information, which may affect Cooperative Activities;
- (d) effective protection of Intellectual Property rights;
- (e) peaceful uses; and
- (f) respect for the applicable legislation of the Parties.