FIRE INSURANCE PREMIUMS IN MONTREAL.

Amounted to \$2,235,000 in 1908, and about \$2,275,000 in 1907.

From the annual returns to the city authorities of Montreal, by the fire insurance companies for the purposes of taxation, we give below the amount of city premiums for the years 1906, 1907 and 1908:

	1906.	1907.	1908.
Ætna	39.356	45,701	44,914
Alliance	39,337	39,916	40,626
Atlas	36,492	38,480	37,150
British America	49,286	54,191	43,232
Caledonian	40,396	44,142	43,451
Commercial Union	63,891	85,601	146,837
Connecticut	15,668	24,250	11,732
General			2,091
German-American	35,490	37,258	34,365
Guardian	102,448	128,281	127,620
Hartford	30,717	33,007	32,796
Home	46,287	50,912	42,215
Law Union & Crown	11,105	13,594	9,464
Liverpool & L. & G	154,679	154,722	142,964
London'& Lancashire	39,146	43,768	45,858
London Assurance	18,940	13,867	15,454
Manitoba	13,184	13,868	16,524
New York U. Agency	17,819	19,491	18,192
North America	65,293	77.551	80,275
North Brit. and Mer	143,359	154,670	160,500
Northern	71,862	90,679	95,024
Norwich Union	45,890	54,467	44,147
Pacific Coast			1,563
Phœnix of Brooklyn	42,667	52,226	50,337
Phænix of Hartford	19.266	19,517	19,009
Phœnix of London	93,638	93,898	101,748
Quebec	9,723	11,403	10,929
Queen	63,779	71,856	68,587
Richmond & Drummond	9,963	19,381	19,753
Royal.	202,611	209,878	210,562
Rochester German	15,603	14,467	14,515
Scottish U & N	42,590	42,490	35,255
St. Paul		4,995	12,108
Sun	34,874	37,805	31,155
Union	57,256	48,978	••
Western	97,855	100,294	84,967
Yorkshire		23,093	25,041
Rimouski		****	23.170
Eastern Can. Mfrs		146	1,815
Dominion Mutual		*****	10,152
Equitable	10,000	8,865	7,425
Anglo-American	18,320	15,138	15,734
Dominion Fire		10,152	25,827
Equity	13,876	11,795	12,141
Canada Mutual	8,202	8,200	11,016
London Mutual	19,178	23,562	24,053
Montmagny		6,832	6,063
Montreal Canada	97,350	95,229	47,446
Mount Royal	50,762	64,440	64,917
Ottawa	24,638	17,843	18,753
Ontario		8,205	18.072
Provincial	5,000	5,000	5,000
Sovereign	2,045	12,706	
Traders	5,000	5,100	5,897
La Provincial	3,976	5,897	5,000
*La Fonciere	10,000	10,000	10,000

* Estimated.

Included in Commercial Union.
Withdrawn.

THE OCTOBER FIRE LOSS

Dominion's Property Losses thus Far during 1909 are about One-tenth of Combined United States and Canadian Showing.

The fire loss of the United States and Canada for the month of October, as compiled by the New York Journal of Commerce reaches the sum of \$17,765,200. This, while large, is some \$5,000,000 less than was credited against the same month last year. The following table gives the fire loss figures for the first ten months of this year, in

comparison with the same months of 1907 and 1908, and shows the losses for the balance of those two years. Canada's losses thus far this year probably represent over \$16,500,000 of the whole.

	1907.	1908.	1909.
January	24,064,000	\$ 29,582,000	\$ 22,735,000
February		18,489,700	16,131,000
March	20,559,700	16,723,300	13,795,400
April	21,925,900	26,009,000	19,345,300
May	16,286,300	15,181,150	17,360,400
June	14,765,000	19,512,000	14,435,950
July		15,323 750	15,830,900
August		23,123,000	16,423,000
September		21,431,400	15,043,000
October		22,722,850	17,765,200
Total 10 mos	\$180,756,300	\$ 208,098,150	\$168,865,156
November	19,122,200	15,834,350	
December	15,783,750	14,629,750	

Total for year..... \$215,662,250 \$238,562,250

Canada unfortunately contributed an unusually large amount in October—about \$2,500,000. This included the Midland lumber yard fire of \$350,000 and the Quebec wharf losses of \$1,200,000.

The Journal of Commerce states that larger fire insurance companies, having a well distributed business, will have a fairly good year if there are no abnormal losses during November and December. The experience of the first half of 1909 was decidedly bad for most companies, but the third quarter of the year showed more satisfactory results in the United States.

QUEBEC WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION ACT AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY RATES.

On January 1, the New Workmen's Compensation Act goes into effect throughout the Province of Quebec. Naturally, employers and underwriters are both giving thought to the changes that will be necessary in premium rates for employers' liability insurance. The accident underwriters have been threshing the matter out in joint consultation at Toronto. That some advance will have to be made in rates is a foregone conclusion -the experience under somewhat similar legislation in other provinces leaves no option as to this. As to the rumour that the advance will be fifty per cent. or over, THE CHRONICLE learns on good authority that this is rather an alarmist report, and that the increase will more likely be around 25 or 331/3 per cent.

Pig Iron Production in the United States for October, as estimated by The Iron Trade Review, was 2,565,985 tons, establishing a new record. The increase was 189,946 tons over the September output, and 206,295 tons more than the 2,359,690 tons in October, 1907. The total production for the ten completed months was 20,083,345 tons, which compares with 15,680,140 tons for the full year 1908 and 25,297,732 tons in 1907—the Iron Trade Review's figures, though the American Iron and Steel Association gives the 1907 melt as 25,781,361 tons

THE NATIONAL BANKS of the United States are finding difficulty in keeping out their redundant bond-based circulation. This appears in the fact that the Panama Canal issue of 2 per cent. Government bonds is slipping below par and the regular consols of 1930 are barely above the line.