SALES

of draperies, and s and upholster-All orders must ome under these

y 40c and 45c. Friwest designs; some ers cable net; white pair ... 1.79 per yard33 50 in. wide, in rich and a limited quan-...

designs and color-Friday, yard.. 1.18 egularly \$1.25. Fri-

LL PAPER

to 10 rolls in each., each .. .29, .39, .49 ounds. Regularly 8c colors and designs. iday13 ers, assorted colors.5, .6, .8, .10

omestic Papers, for pedrooms; assorted 25c roll. Friday .16. Regularly 50c roll, day43 ers, moire and figuray, per roll 5

gs 12.0, Friday 16.95 TAPESTRY RUGS. patterns.

ugs, dropped designs, 6.25 7.75 8.75 9.75 RSIBLE RUGS, 75c. eful size and a rug ve good satisfaction; in dark and light green, brown and 27 x 52 inches. Fri-

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Toronto World

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VOL. XXXV .-- No. 12,525

FOURTEEN PAGES-FRIDAY MORNING FEBRUARY 26 1915- FOURTEEN PAGES

LONDON, Feb. 25--(Midnight)--All the forts at the entrance of the Dardanelles have been reduced by the allied fleet. This announcement was made officially by the admiralty, as follows: "The weather moderating, the bombardment of the outer forts of the Dardanelles was renewed at 8 o'clock this morning (Feb. 25). After a period of long range fire the squadron of battleships attacked at close range. All the forts at the entrance to the straits were successfully reduced and the operations are continuing.

In the house of commons today Sir Edward Grey, secretary for foreign affairs, made the important announcement, which was received with cheers, that Great Britain sympathized with Russian aspirations to gain access to the open sea thru Turkey.

William McPhearson Pressed to Remember What Took Place in Hall.

JACK ROACH CALLED

Said He Put Up Bets for Himself and Friends Occasionally.

While giving evidence in the Noble fainted in the witness pox. In opening his investigation McPhear-on said he had been in Fortland Fire Hall since May 5, 1914. Q.—Did you ever see women go into he Portland Fire Hall, asked Corpor-

ation Counsel Geary. Q.-Did you see women come in? -Where did they go? A.—They went upstairs with Jack

Q .- Did you know them? Q .- Are you sure you didn't know

A.-Well, I know one of them as Mrs. Sine.
Q.—Did you go upstairs?
A.—Yes. I went up to Roach's room to return a pair of pants I had bor-

Q .- Did you have any difficulty in getting in? A .- I threw the pants in.

Q.—Did you have any difficulty A.—Yes.
Q.—What held the door? -A chair.

opened the door A .- Jack Roach and one woman on -Did you see the other woman?

A.-No. Q .- Was there a man in the room besides Roach? A .- I did not see any. Q .- Are you sure you didn't see the

woman and a man in the A .- No. the door opened against the Q.-Were they drinking?

.-No, I did not see any liquor Q .- Was the deputy around at the A .- No. He was out to breakfast. Q.—Have you had any conversation with the men at the Portland Fire Hall since the investigation commenc-

(Continued on Page 10, Column 1.)

E. E. A Du Vernet Determined to Bring Out Truth in Rowans Case.

CONSPIRACY CHARGE

Russian Alleged to Have Attempted to Get Austrians Over Border.

In charging the jury in the case of investigation yesterday afternoon, Wm. conspiracy to commit treason against Phearson of Portland Fire Station James Rowans, which commenced before Chief Justice Mulock yesterday, the was the intention of the crown to see that the proper person was pun-Crown Counsel DuVernet stated that ished. "We are not going to allow the small man to be put forward to hide the real ones. If this man is a tool, if he is there to hide somebody else, it is my duty to try to bring ou

Rowans, who is a Russian, employed Charge for Field Dressings as clerk in Louis Gurofsky's shipping agents' office, is charged with having conspired to sell tickets to Roumania to 18 alien enemies of Austrian birth Mr. DuVernet stated that the crime may have been committed for two purposes. "The difficulty in the case is that prisoner is not a German, nor an Austrian. He is a Russian by birth. What I cannot understand is why a Russian should do anything to harm Agent Who Secured Contract, the allies' cause, especially an educated Russian. For the accused, I un-

derstand, was at one time a member of the bar in Russia."
Would Receive Money. Counsel explained that the only other excuse for the crime was the fact that he would receive money out of the transaction.

Charles Willcooks, immigration inspector in charge at Niagara Falls, was the first witness and stated that Rowans came to him on Oct. 22 and said he had about 20 Roumanians whom he wanted passed Rowans given by the militia department for field dressings, is revealed by a return laid on the table of the commons today.

Mr. Garland, who is an Ottawa drugger and a Mr. Shaver of Toronto, agent other excuse for the crime was the

WAR SHOVEL INVENTED Suspend Atlantic Traffic

Special Cable to The Toronto World. LIVERPOOL Feb. 25. - All New York sailings have been

Brighter.

Canadian Press Despatch.
PEKIN, China, Feb. 25.—The outlook for an adjustment of the differences which have arisen between tinctly. The conferences between Governor Bulyea with the customary representatives of the two nations apparently are progressing toward a throne stated that the legislature had

Canadian Press Despatch. EDMONTON, Alta., Feb. 25. — The third session of the third legislature of the Province of Alberta was opened at China and Japan has improved dis- | 3 o'clock this afternoon by Lieutenant-

CANADIAN FOODSTUFFS ARRIVED IN GERMANY

Shipments Consisted of Salmon, Flour and Re-Exported.

OTTAWA, Feb. 25.—Since the war began the following foodstuffs have found their way to Germany from Canada: 983 barrels of pickled salmon, value \$20,388; 356 barrels of flour, value \$1282; 40,000 bushels of wheat, value \$38,240. The wheat, however,

AVIATORS CAUSED PANIC IN FRIEDRICHSHAFEN

Lights Were Put Out and Zeppelins Covered With Netting.

Canadian Press Despatch.
GENEVA, via Paris, Feb. 25, 3.05-p.m.—A despatch received from Constance says that as a result of the two allied aeroplanes having been seen Tuesday night from Constance flying southward, there was great excite-ment in Friedrichshafen. The Zeppelins there, it is said, were covered with metal netting, the lights in the town were extinguished and the people took to the cellars. The aeroplanes flew over Meersburg and later reach-

ON MILITIA ORDER

Proved Excessive, and Disgorgement Compelled.

Wanted High Price for Medical Necessity.

said he had about 20 Roumanians whom he wanted passed. Rowans said that he would not sell tickets to them until they were passed. Witness examined the men, each one of them saying that he was a Roumanian until the 15th, when he discovered that he was an Austrian. On reexamining the others he found they were all Austrians.

Detective Cronin spoke of examining the 18 interned witnesses and found two receipts for \$5 each, signed by the accused. All the men identified Rowans as the man who came to their camp, close to Niagara. Prisoner is alleged to have said to them. "Who wants to go to Austria?" The men said they could not go, when the accused (Continued on Page 7, Column 6.)

mons today.

Mr. Garland, who is an Ottawa druggist, and a Mr. Shaver of Toronto, agent of Bauer & Black of Chicago, called on the deputy minister of militia regarding the order these field dressings, and Mr. Shaver informed H. W. Brown, director of militia contracts, that E. Powell of Ottawa was the Ottawa representative of Bauer and Black, and that he wished the order to be given to Mr. Powell in that capacity. The price was understood by General Fiset to be about 18 cents each dressing. Mr. Powell got an order for 30,000 dressings, and later a similar order was given him. He charged the departments 23 cents. Mr. Brown refused to pay. Powell reduced his charge to 21 cents, but still Mr. Brown held out. It turned out that Powell's profits were not 5 per cen ... as stated but 24 cent. So Powell was forced to refund \$2822. The name of E. Powell appear in the Ottawa directory for 1914.

BY WOMAN SECRETARY

Government Orders Twenty-Five Thousand ___ No Royalty for Invention.

LIVERPOOL. Feb. 25. — All New York sailings have been suspended temporarily by the British admiralty. All the regular lines booked to sail from Liverpool, London or Glasgow for New York on Saturday are to be held in port.

JAPAN WILL DEFER
ENFORCING DEMANDS
Prospects for Adjustment of Differences With China is Brighter.

ALBERTA LEGISLATURE
HOLDS EARLY SESSION
Will Grant Seed Grain Relief—Eleven Thousand Albertans
Enlist for War.

By a Staff Reporter.

OTTAWA, Feb. 25.—Gen. Hughes in answer to a question in the house today, stated that 25,000 combination shovels and shields had been ordered by the government for the first aCnadian contingent at \$1.35 each, from the Midvale Steel Company of Philadelphia.

The patentee was Miss Ena McAdam, private secretary to the minister, who did not receive any royalty for the invention. No samples, or specifications were submitted to the British war office for a report, this being unnecessary. All other nataions engaged in the war were adopting similar devices.

INDIA LOYAL TO KING AND BRITAIN'S CAUSE

Canadian Press Despatch parently are progressing toward a parently are progressing toward and the parently for which the approval of the parently for which the approval of the progressing toward and the progressing toward and the parently for which the approval of the parently for which the app DELHI, Feb. 25.—At a meeting today of the legislative council of India, Lord

Belligerents Asked to Protect Only Their Coasts and Harbors.

CONSENT UNLIKELY

Proposal for Lifting Foodstuffs Embargo Not Liked in Britain.

Canadian Press Despatch WASHINGTON. Feb. 25.—The United States Government has suggested informally to Great Pritain and Germany that in the interests of humanity and the safeguarding of legitimate commerce all mines be removed from the high seas except those directly necessary for the protection of coast defences and harbors.

PETROGRAD. Feb. 25.—The Russians have now opened an attack on the main foundation of the Austro-German campaign for the Carpathlans. This key position, stretching south from the high seas except those directly necessary for the protection of coast defences and harbors.

ty necessary for the protection of coast defences and harbors.

This suggestion, along with proposals designed to obtain Great wina, with large floating reserves which were outside Roumania and Servia, into the Stanislau position for Britain's acquiescence in a plan to permit the distribution of imported the attack on the Russian left flank in eastern Galicia. The Russian real foodstuffs to the civilian population of columns withdrawing from Bukowina Germany and bring about the abandonment by the latter of its submarine time for the main Russian army t warfare on merchant ships, has been submitted by England to her allies, range itself north of the Wyzkow Pass France and Russia, for consideration Intimations have come to the Washsucceeded in separating this numerically strongest Austrian army from the mountain defences and from Ausington Government that until the British Government acts and until the tro-German columns further west.

(Continued on Page 2, Column 5.)

GREAT DELIGHT towards the Russian lines, waving several white flags. The Austrian commander turned his machine guns OVER GOOD NEWS commander turned his machine guns on these men, killing most of them Russian tactics in southeastern Galicia have been rewarded by an Austrian concentration in this exposed

Fall of Forts of Dardanelles only from Hungary across the track-Will Be of Great

Benefit.

WHEAT WAITS SHIPMENT

Pressure Upon Supply Will Be Removed and Commerce Will Resume.

Special Cable to The Toronto World.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Counsellor Scherbatskoy of the imperial Russian embassy expressed great delight at the news of the fall of the forts of the Dardanelles before the guns of the allied fleets. To The World correspondent the counsellor said: "In the absence of more detailed information with regard to the victory, it is diffiered. with regard to the victory, it is difficult to predict how soon the entire overpower the small Russian force Strait of the Dardanelles, the Sea of that has been fighting for a fortnight Marmora and the Bosphorus will be

opened up to commerce. "There is a vast surplusage of wheat awaiting shipment out of the Black Sea areas which will be of incalculable benefit to the allied nations and to the world at large thru removing the pressure upon the American supply. The news is altogether gratifying."

AUDITOR CONDEMNS DEPARTMENT LAXITY

Expenditures for Militia Without Approval of Governor-General in Council Censured.

By a Staff Reporter. OTTAWA, Feb. 25. - The auditorgeneral, writing to the deputy minister of finance, under date of Dec. 4 last, mentions, according to a return brought down in the house today, the large expenditures made by the militia

HIGHER CARGO RATES TO PORTS IN BRITAIN Bordeaux Included in Special War Zone Order at Wash-

ington.

Canadian Press Despatch, WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—All ports in the British Isles were made "spein the British Isles were made "special ports," requiring special rates of war risk insurance from the government bureau, by an order issued tonight by Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo. The other special ports in the United Kingdom under former orders were those on the North Sea, north of London.

The order also extends the special port zone on the continent to include Bordeaux. The previous limit was Dunkirk. The bureau reserves the right to refuse insurance to these ports.

Only Four Hundred Thousand SHIPPING SHORTAGE

Germans Now Remain

in West Poland.

(BY FREDERICK RENNET).

opening movements of battle

field, whither supplies can be brought

now threatened by the Russian ad-

vance southward along the Munkacz

ern army, which still is unable to overpower the small Russian force

valiantly holds his ground inside the

AT SMALLPOX CASES

forest. A German cavalry outpost

Six Reported in Past Few Weeks

Ouarantine.

-All Are Under Strict

WOODSTOCK ALARMED

Special to The Toronto World.

Liverpool Believes Fall of Special Cable to The Toronto World. Dardanelles Will Have Little Effect.

Victory for Allied Fleet Would trenches rug by the forts at Carak, on Cause Drop in New York Prices. halted the enemy often enough to give

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—In view of the current opinion that the fall of the Dardanelles would ease the grain situation by making Russian wheat available, an pinion from Liverpool takes a less optimistic view. The supply which Russia has ready for Shot His Own Men.

Early on the first day the Austrian battalion south of Stanislau, during a general development, began doubling export has been variously estimated as from 100,000,000 to 200 000,000 bushels. Advices received recently by repre-sentatives of Broomhall's Corn Trade

News of Liverpool say that little wheat could come out, even if the waterway should become passable. The reason given is the breakdown of adequate transportation facilities. The threatened fall of the Dardanelles has disturbed the grain market considerably of late, and a victory for the allied fleet at that point would cause a ten per cent. drop in the New York market.

Russians bayoneted the last rem RECEIVE COMMISSIONS nants of the Germans and now have thrown the eastern Austrian army on its own resources. It is believed the German staff sent most of the Bavar-Capt. Neville Payne and Lieut ian and Saxon troops who were re cently in Hungary into the lines of the Leonard Join Fourth Battalion Donajec River fo rthe reinforcen of London Regiment. of the approaches to Cracow. Probably less than 400,000 Germans remain in

the western section of Russian Poland, and rely on barbed wire and railway resources for maintaining their posi-Canadian Associated Press Cable. LONDON, Feb. 25.—Capt. Neville Payne, Canadian gun brigade, and Lieut. Dennis J. Leonard, Edmonton tion. The Rawka army is falling back Fusiliers, have received temporary commissions of a captaincy and lieutenancy in the 4th battalion, London

RIVER FREE OF ICE.

BELLEVILLE, Feb. 25 .- The ice in the River Moire broke up at an early hour this morning and passed out into the Bay of Quinte without doing any damage. This is the earliest the river has broken up for years. Incessant rains for two days was responsible rains for two days was responsible to the prime minister was not in his seat today and that may account for seat today and that may account for seat today and that may account for seat today and the make a move on all sides for an outlet from the Augustowo forest. The Russian Grodno column, advancing westward thru Lipskow, forced an opening, and two for the break-up. more regiments came thru. General Bulgakoff, with five regiments, still

There's a Stetson Hat for Every Style of Face—You Are No Exception. crossed the Niemen on Monday but was pursued and captured by the Russians, who found prisoners supplied with a vibrations. seems to surpass even their previous best efforts. When we say "new" hats,

we mean more than newly-made.

Consternation Reigns in Turkish Quarters at Constantinople at Allies' Approach

ISLANDS ARE FORTIFIED

Troops Drawn From Adrianople to Defend Last Moslem Dominions in Europe.

nople despatch to The Morning Post states that the sultan has everything packed up ready for an imm parture into his Asiatic dominions. U. S. MARKET NERVOUS Troops have been drawn from Adrianople and Kadikeul, and the Princess Islands have been fortified and

> the European side. It is reported on the same authority that owing to the poor quality of the coal obtainable in Constantinople, the Goeben now makes only sixteen knots. der is out of gear. The Turks have lost five transports and two destroyers. There is only two months' supply of coal in the city, it is said. No whita-bread is obtainable, and only black Anatolian flour, ill-ground and mixed with potato meal, is available. A few English people have been arrested and sent across the Bosphorus.

AIR AT OTTAWA GROWING TENSE

IN KITCHENER'S ARMY Movement Against Gen. Hughes May Precipitate Cabinet Crisis.

CHANGES IN CABINET?

Something Akin to Reorganization Hinted at in Corridor Gossip.

By a Staff Reporter. OTTAWA, Feb. 25 .- A situation is gathering here which may break any moment, involving the future of the the Liberals failing to make a move in the budget debate which had been looked for, viz : a strong British ference resolution, presented by Wilfrid Laurier. The chamber house has been almost deserted and Conservative members are conferring in knots among themselves, in their rooms and in the lobbies, while certain ministers pass from group to group like officers on the eve of an engagement.

ment-

They are new shapes, colors and styles—in a word, they are "Stetison's," which infers authentic thoroughbred style and quality. It is diagnosed by some is too deep-seated and far-reaching to be cured by so Hint at Reorganization. and quality. It is not necessary for a man to see the name inside your hat to know you

WOODSTOCK, Out, Feb. 25.—There is anxiety in Woodstock regarding the number of smallpox cases which have