

[IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE FOR ONTARIO.]

KERR V. MURTON.

Dealings on Margin—Obligation of Broker to Sell.

There is no obligation on a broker, in the absence of the customer's order, to sell shares during a falling market, after he has demanded further margins, and received no reply from his customer; and therefore if he does not sell the stock under such circumstances, he is not liable for any loss that may arise to the customer.

THIS was an action to recover a balance due on two stock transactions, under the circumstances mentioned in the judgment, and was tried before TEETZEL, J., at the Toronto non-jury sittings on April 28th, 1904.

Joseph Montgomery, for the plaintiff.

R. W. Eyre, for the defendant.

The authorities referred to are mentioned in the judgment.

June 18. TEETZEL, J.:—The plaintiff is a broker carrying on business in Toronto, though not a member of any stock exchange.

I find upon the evidence that early in September, 1902, the defendant authorized the plaintiff to purchase for him ten shares of Dominion Coal Company stock, and twenty shares of Baltimore & Ohio Railway Company stock, and the defendant paid \$350 as margin or part payment.

The principal defences relied upon were that the purchases were not real but bucket-shop transactions, and if there was any purchase of the shares, the stock so purchased was never specifically set aside or bought for the defendant.

The plaintiff employed a member of the Toronto Stock Exchange to buy the ten shares of coal stock, and he placed the order for the railway stock with his correspondents in Buffalo, who employed a New York correspondent, a member of the Consolidated Stock Exchange, to buy the stock.