SATURDAY EV'NG, OCT. 17TH, 1868.

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS. But little was affected last year by either the Workingmen's Congress, or the Peace Congress; yet, not disheart-ened by their want of success in pro-ducing any change in social or national economy, the former has held a session this year at Brussels, and the latter is to deliberate at no distant day at Berne, the capital of Switzerland. It is to be hoped that the proceedings of the Peace Congress will be more in accordance with the name which it bears, and the objects to which it aspires, than they were when it met at Geneva, and when it seemed more like a council of war than a body met with the avowed intention, and for the express purpose, of endeavoring to bring about a comity of the nations, and more kindly and fraternal relations. Garibaldi was admitted to their deliberations, and it was scarcely to be expected that a man whose sword was almost yet red with blood, and whose darling idea of marching "on to Rome" was still fondly nurtured, would all at once quench his fervent thirst for military occupation and renown in the Quaker, like admonitions of the other members of the Congress and bring his spirit to harmonize with theirs. He made use of an exclamation with regard to religion which conjured up in most people's minds a a council of war than a body met with conjured up in most people's minds a recollection of Robespierre, and in the end the Congress of Geneva broke up without the peace of Europe being one whit the more assured for its having assembled. We can scarcely anticipate different results from the approaching convention at Berne, even though Garibaldi, old and rheumatic. may not be able to hobble his way across the Alps. The intention is very good, and all men who delight not in "a confused noise and garments rolled in blood," will appreciate it highly, but to consult is one thing, and to execute is another. Very nice theories may be drawn up by philanthropists, but can they get them reduced to practice? Can they school Napoleon into the belief that it is wicked for him to cast his eyes towards the Rhine, or think of claiming thropists, but can they get them resome territory to the west of it? Can they quell by gentle means the martial pride of Prussia, or convince Russia of the iniquity of national aggrandizement by force of arms? We presume they can not, and peace or war will continue to be determined by Kings and Parliaments for some time to come, notwithstanding the very laudable intentions of the Peace Congress. The free arr of Switzerland may do the old gentleman good, and that is very likely to be all the good that will be accomplished, for when they have lived for a week or two in the not very pleasant city of Berne, and seen the greater portion of its beerbloated inhabitants the relations between France and Austria, and the Cretan question will be as far from solution-as ever.

Mr. Aitcheson's fine Durham bull, which took the first prize at Fergus, on Wednesday last, as it had previously done at Elora, was sold to Mr. Jas. Peters, of Eramosa, for \$135. This is a valuable acquisition to the stock of the Township. The switchman at the G. T. Passenger station was struck on the head with a stone last night, by one of two men who were standing below the tank house. He was raiter badly hurt. It must be that he was mistaken for some other person, as James Purvis is surely too inoffensive to have made an enemy. gress. The free air of Switzerland

The Working men's Congress has already met at Brussels, and from the meagre reports of the proceedings given in the British papers it would appear that but little has been done. War seems to have been the subject which seems to have been the subject which claimed the greatest share of attention, and drew forth the most prolix debate. All the old grounds were travelled over, but one view was universally coincided in, that was, that war is invariably evil. At first sight it might seem a little out of place for such a congress to be discussing such a question of the corner stane will take place. The corner stane of the half-year the corner stane of the half-year the corner stane of the corner stan a GREAT WESTERN RAILWAY OF CANAcongress to be discussing such a question, but anything which disturbs the
equilibrium of trade puts labour out
of joint, and war always does this.

It always brings with it an abnormal

AGREAT WESTERN RAILWAY OF CANADA.—From the accounts of the half-year decided
dupon recommending a dividend at the
rate of two per cent. per cannum free or
income tax, reserving £2,000 for the renewal of terry steamers and carrying for
ward to the current half-year the sum of state of things, and past experience shows that the working man more than any other has reason to fear it.

Our Gravel, Roads.—The Mount Formula of the corresponding period last year.

Our Gravel, Roads.—The Mount Formula of the corresponding period last year. shows that the working man more than any other has reason to fear it. The sittings of the Congress do not appear to have excited any great in terest in the minds of the phlegmatic Belgians, but the apathy may be accounted for by much of the speaking being done in languages which the majority present did not understand, and which only became intelligible to them after the slow process of translation. The subject of strikes among workmen, and the best means of producing an understanding between employers and employees was, if we mistake not, one of the subjects announced some time ago for discussion; but whether it came up at all, or what disposition was made of it, or conclusion arrived at we are not yet informed. Perhaps the greatest benefit that may be looked for as likely to arise from the store of Geneva at Rarrie and a large that the site is paid for the corresponding period last year.

OUR GRAVEL ROADS, —The Mount Forest Examiner says: Most satisfactory reporter each us concerning the state of the outstate of the porter or set Examiner says: Most satisfactory reporter each us concerning the state of the outstate of the porter or add in Wellington. They have been extensively repaired during the past tummer with the best attainable material, present now a hard, smooth surface, and are undoubtedly in a condition to resist the attack of such heavy weather as we have in prospective. The County unto rities have made a grand advance in the subject of strikes among workmen, and the best means of producing an understanding between employers and employees was, if we miss take not, one of the subjects announced some time ago for discussion; but whether it came up at all, or what disposition was made of it, or conclusion arrived at we are not yet informed. Perhaps the greatest benefit that may be looked for as likely to arise from the form of the state Perhaps the greatest benefit that may be looked for as likely to arise from this international interchange of ideas on the subjects considered by a class, that is every day showing itself more powerful, lies in the belittling effect it will have on mere national distinction and the expression of a conviction that the world is not a mere area in which certain individuals, for their own ends, may make thousands of their fellow creatures play the parts of gladiators.

## Suelph Evening Mereury BY TELEGRAPH

London, Oct. 16—It is understood that the basis agreed to by Mr. Johnson and Lord Stanley for the settlement of the Alabama claims is, that a mixed committee shall be formed which will hold its essaion in London, and pass judgment upon all claims preferred by English and American citizens.—The London Times' to-day, in an article on the Chinese Mission, thinks that the feat that Mr. Burlingame is not a native of China will be no obstacle to his success at the Courts to which he is accredited. They will forget it if he does. If he abstains from interference with political intrigues in which China can accretately have no healthy or natural interest; if he acts as though there could be no separate nationality in Europe and America, as indeed there is not so far as the relations with China care concerned, and if he accepts it as the primary function of his mission to discover and explain what are the best lines of trade both for China and the Western countries, he will have accomplished much for China and something for the rest of the world. No state can have so personal an interest in a success of this sort as Great Britain, and none could be more willing to contribute to it.

Pauls, Oct. 16—The Senate and Corps Le-Despatches to the Evening Mercury

#### American Despatches.

Seizure of 4,000 stand of arms

The steamer Hesper which left here yesterday with 4,000 stand of arms, which, it is alleged, were for negrees in Arkansas, was boarded by forty men when some twenty-five miles below here. They seized the arms and threw them overboard.

Serious Encounter between
Spanish Troops and a Band
of Insurgents.
HAYANA, Oct. 16.
It is officially announced that a serious
encounter took place at Tunas between
Spanish troops and a band of insurgents.
The latter were defeated and took to
flight.

Steamship Arrived.

The steamship Rhein from Brem has arrived.

Strange Phenomena.

New York, Oct. 15.

A 'strange phenomenon was observed at Hell Gate on Thursday last, when the tide, according to experienced pilots, was stronger than it has been for the last twenty years.

to have made an enemy.

OUR OLD CANADIAN HOME. — Song

certain individuals, for their own ends, may make thousands of their fellow creatures play the parts of gladiators.

Nolan, the Scoretary of the Hibernian Society of Toronto, has closed on the funds, and all the bills contracted for an annual excursion have had to be footed by the society, the members having thus had to pay twice for their whistles.

New Advertisements.

EXHIBITION.

1868

## Prize Shirts : Drawers.

Those justly celebrated SHIRTS AND DRAWERS, to which were

Awarded the FIRST PRIZE at the Provincial Exhibition, Hamilton,

ARE NOW FOR SALE AT

# THE GUELPH CLOTH HALL

A. THOMSON & CO.

NO RESERVE.

IMPORTANT

Auction Sale. S G. KNOWLES has been instructed by the subscriber to sell by Public Auction, farm near Guelph,

ON FRIDAY THE 30th OCTOBER,

At twelve o'clock, noon, the whole of his valuable Strock and Implements:—2 norses, 2 mares 6 on 8 years old) in foul to 'St. Lawrence, 1 one rear colt and a foal by the same Horse, 2 grade lows, Durham steer, 1 fedloway helfer, 15 pigs Essex and Berkehire breeds). 1 iron-axle wagon, 1 box do., 2 ploughs, 5 harrows, 3 scuiffers, prize cultivator, prive double mould-board plough made by Thain, 1 turnip sower, 1 roller, 1 stone boat, 1 new furnace, 2 hay racks, 2 sheep racks on the property of the propert

of cash, A. S. T. A. W. T. U. T. W. T. W.

CARD TO THE PUBLIC.

THE subscriber respectfully in-forms the public that on and after this date his business will be conducted strictly on the

CASH SYSTEM.

No credit will be given to any one. The undersigned hopes by carrying out the above system to be enabled to give his numerous customers Goods at a lower price than they can be bought for elsewhere. He begs to acknowledge past favors, and hopes by strict attention to business to merit a still greater share of their patronage

T. J. DAY, Bookseller,

Opposite the Market.

LAMPS,

JUST OPENED OUT AT

PETRIE'S

Old Post Office Building, Wyndham-St

will be sold CHEAP.

No. 1 COAL OIL.

A supply of No. 1 COAL OII KEPT CONTANTLY ON HAND.

**Great Western Railway** 

Change of

Time Table.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, 19th OCTOBER, 1868, Trains will be timed to LEAVE Guelph

6:25, A. M. 11:45, A. M. 5:10, P. M. 9:30, P. M.

For particulars see Time Tables—to be had on application at any of the Company's Offices. THOS. SWINYARD, Gen. Manager.

TO CONTRACTORS

TYEN DERS will be received up to MONDAY
the 19th instant, for the erection of a Stone
Stable on Macdonnell Street.

oulars at my office.
FRED. J. CHADWICK.
d 5t

| ARRIVE GUELPH.

LEAVE GUELPH.

Guelph, 13th October.

Guelph, October 5th.

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uelph, 17th Ocotber 1868

1868.

BIRTHS.

McMillan—At Puslinch, near Killeun, on the 6th instant, the wife of Mr. Lachlan McMillan o a son. William Pilkington on the 11th inst, the wife Wr. Robert Wilson of a daughter, KENNEDY—At Elora, on the 15th inst, the wife o Mr. John Kennedy, cooper, of a son.

MARRIAGES. MILLER-SCHOLTER-At Listowel on the 12th inst by Rev. Mr. Sheppard, Samuel Miller, Esq. Rothsay, to Miss Antone Etta Sophia Schol ter, of Bosworth.

### New Advertisements. DOMINION SALOON

FRESH OYSTERS!

OF the best quality always on hand, and served by the keg or an. The Barts supplied with Liquors, Wines, Ales and Cigars, of the choicest brands, likewise with the favorite drink, "Tom and orry." zer LINCH between the hours of 12 noon and 5 p. m.

Guelph, 17th October.

### Loan Wanted.

Wanted \$1,700 loan on Mortgage of acres, improved farm in Minto. LEMON & PETERSON, Solivitors, Guelph

Guelph, Oct. 16. WANTED, an Active Lad.

Guelph, October 16th. AT CUTHBERT'S.

To Dry Goods Merchants. SITUATION WANTED by a young man in Dry Goods, or Dry Goods and Grocery Stor who has had some experience in the grocery bus ness. Wages not so much an object as an opportunity to learn the business. Is of good addre and expert at figures. Address J. B., Ospring Post Office.

## HAIR DRESSING.

MRS. E. RILLEY, of Galt, begs to inform the inhabitants of Guelph and surrounding townships that she is ready to do all kinds of Hair Dressing on theshortest notice. Also hair wafted. Residence, Upper Wyndham Street, four doors above Mr. James Murphy's grocery store. Guelph, Oct. 14.

## DANCING CLASSES.

THE MISSES RHEMMIE beg to announce the in addition to the other branches of educ-tion, they are prepared to open classes for Dancin tion, they are prepared to open on THURSDAY, 1st October, ment, Waterko Road clock, Waterleo Road.

\*\*E\*\* Afternoon class at tip.

\*\*Guelph, Sept. 30th, 1868.\*\*

#### SPEEDVALE MILLS. NOTICE.

THE Undersigned having purchased the Speed-vale Mills from Mr. James Gobile, will always say the highest Market price for Wheat at his Mills. BRAN, SHORTS, MIDDLINGS and SCLEANINGS constantly on hand and will be sold ta

edvale Mills, Oct. 14.

# Singing and Pianoforte.

M ISS L. RHEMMIE begs to announce to the ladies of Guelph and vicinity that she will be ready to receive pupils for the above accomplishments on the 15th of SEPTEMBER, 1868, at her residence, Waterloo Road.

Guelph, Sept. 11th, 1868. do tf

## SELLING OFF! DRUG STORE

GREAT CLEARING SALE of

MISCELLANEOUS & SCHOOL BOOKS,

# Maple Leaf Base Ball Club

UNDER the patronage of His Worship, the

TOWN HALL On MONDAY, October 19.

A new and original version of BILLY BARLOW omposed expressly for this occasion, will be sung

## FAMILY SUPPLY STORE.

# AT JOHN A. WOOD'S

## NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED.

Woodenware, Glassware, Willow Goods, Crockery, China and Stoneware,

Consisting of articles required and in daily use by every Family. No Store in Gueiph has so good an assortment, and the prices are aslow as quality will permit; therefore,

GO TO JOHN A. WOOD'S FOR YOUR GROCERIES.

# CUTHBERT'S

STOCK OF

## BERLIN WOOL

Will be Sold to-morrow, Saturday, 17th in st,

BY AUCTION.

Guelph, 16th October, 1868

# Improving. Improving.

BUSY, BUSY, BUSY, BUSY,

# AT A. O. BUCHAM'S

TRADE is improving rapidly, and the immense demand for DRESS GOODS, JACKETS, SHAWLS.

## Millinery & Fancy Woollen Goods

# BARGAINS in DRESSES

Bargains in JACKETS, new styles; bargains in SHAWLS. Beautiful and extensive variety of NEW TRIMMED HATS and NEW TRIMMED BONNETS to choose from, Full transport of the Parties and Pumps Ribbons, Valvats, Sating, &c.

JACKET Materials in Great Variety, Latest Styles, CHEAP.

BLANKETS, BLANKETS-A.O. B. would direct special attention to his Stock of

#### **CANADATWILLED BLANKETS** Large Assortment of COAL OIL LAMPS, all sizes and kinds,

Manufactured expressly for his trade, extra heavy, of the best fleece Wool, and which he is now selling at prices much below any other house. 22 Buyers are requested to examine

Great Rush for

#### THE CHEAP GOODS A. B. PETRIE, Druggist.

#### 7600000

GOLDEN LION, GUELPH.

GREAT EXCITEMENT for those Handsome Winceys and Cobourgs,

## DOWN WITH COTTONS.

CHEAP BLANKETS

CALL BEFORE PARTING WITH YOUR MONEY

And be convinced of the great fact that a saving of 15 per cent is to be made by calling on me at the Golden Lion. Gualph.

1,000 BUFFALO SKINS FOR SALE.

JOHN HOGG. Guelph, October 9th, 1868.