

# The Catholic Record.

"Christianus mihi nomen est, Catholicus vero Cognomen." — "Christian is my Name, but Catholic my Surname." — St. Pacian, 4th Century.

VOLUME 11,

LONDON, ONTARIO, SATURDAY DECEMBER 8, 1888.

NO. 529

## "A FACT."

If you want Good Ordered Clothing or Furnishings, see our Stock.

The Best and Cheapest in the trade.

**N. WILSON & CO.**  
112 Dundas. - Near Talbot.

## TEACHERS WANTED.

**AN EXPERIENCED TEACHER**, 2nd class certificate. Liberal salary will be paid to a person able to teach the elements of the French language, and well recommended. Applications with testimonials received up to Dec. 22nd. — ALEX. MONTREUIL, Sec., School No. 1, Walkerville P. O., Essex County, Ont. 529-2w

**FOR S. No. 3, DOVER TOWNSHIP**, holding 2nd or 3rd class certificate, to be able to teach French and English and to be Catholic. The school is first-class, and near the church. We have daily mail. Address stating salary — PHILIP BLAIR, Dover south P. O., Ont. 529-2w

**FOR 1889, A TEACHER HOLDING 2ND** or 3rd class certificate and competent to act as organist for the Separate School of the town of Parkhill. Duties to commence 7th January next. Apply, stating salary, to HENRY QUARBY, Parkhill, Ont. 529-2w

**FOR SEPARATE SCHOOL, SAULT STE.** MARIÉ, Ontario, holding 2nd class certificate. Duties to commence Jan. 2nd, '89. Teacher capable of taking charge of volunteer choir preferred. Apply, stating salary and sending references, to REV. J. G. FINN, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. 529-2w

**A MALE TEACHER, HOLDING A 2ND** class certificate, for the separate school, Toronto, Ont. Salary, \$40. Applications received up to Dec. 15th. — J. SULLIVAN, Sec.-Treas., Box 127, Toronto, Ont. 529-2w

**A FEMALE TEACHER, HOLDING A 3RD** class certificate, for the separate school, Toronto, Ont. Salary, \$40. Applications received up to Dec. 15th. — J. SULLIVAN, Sec.-Treas., Box 127, Toronto, Ont. 529-2w

**FARM FOR SALE.**  
CONTAINING 145 acres of first-class land, in the County of Middlesex, a quarter of a mile from Catholic Church and separate school. Will be sold on easy terms. For particulars apply personally or by letter to THOS. CORRY, Catholic Record office, London.

**DR. HANAVAN, SURGEON TO "D"** Royal School of Industry. Office and residence, 289 Burwell street, second door from Dundas.

**TORONTO CABINET CO.**  
Designers, Woodworkers, Cabinetmakers and Upholsterers.  
102 William St., Toronto, Ont.

To the Clergy — I beg to call your attention to the fact that we are manufacturing Alars, Philip, Presentation and other Needlework Chairs, etc., and every description of Church Furniture, for which designs are submitted. Address: 1669 St. A. G., Toronto, Ont. 529-2w

**SITUATION WANTED.**  
AN ENGLISH LADY DESIRES A SITUATION as mother's help in a Catholic family. Please state salary. Address: "St. A. G.," Toronto, Ont. 529-2w

**ORGANIST WANTED.**  
AN ORGANIST TO TAKE CHARGE OF choir in R. C. Church, Stratford, P. P. For particulars apply to REV. T. CORRY, P. P., Stratford, Ont. 529-2w

**ALMANACS FOR 1889.**  
THE CATHOLIC HOME ALMANAC Beautifully and profusely illustrated. The Chromo Frontispiece given this year is one of the richest specimens of color printing ever exhibited, and as a work of Christian art should find a place in every Catholic home.

Price, 25 Cents.  
The Illustrated Catholic Family Annual Price, 25 cents.

**AGENTS WANTED.**  
**D. & J. SADLER & CO.**  
115 Church St. | 1669 Notre Dame St.  
TORONTO. | MONTREAL.

**SEE! SEE! SEE!**  
**PETHICK & McDONALD'S**  
—BARGAINS IN—  
Unshrinkable Lambs-wool Underwear. Natural Underwear. Natural Wool Underwear.

**PETHICK & McDONALD**  
393 Richmond St.  
First Door North of the City Hall.

**Our New House-Furnishing Goods in Table Linens, Sheetings, Towellings, Pillow Cases, Tickings, Oretones, Lace Curtains, Napkins, Table Covers, etc., just received and selling cheap at J. J. GIBSON'S.**

**R. F. LACEY & COY**  
Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in Every Variety of  
**BOOT AND SHOE UPPERS**  
398 CLARENCE STREET, LONDON, ONT.

**SHORT-HAND** taught by mail. This art thoroughly taught in a short time. For full particulars address, "PHOTOGRAPHER," Lindsay, Ont.

## Catholic Record.

London, Saturday, Dec. 8, 1888.

### EDITORIAL NOTES.

His Lordship the Bishop of London intends giving Confirmation in the following places on the dates named: On Saturday, 8th, feast of the Immaculate Conception, at Mitchell; on Sunday, 9th, Inishtown; on Tuesday, 11th, at Seaford; and on Wednesday, 12th, at Goderich.

The death of Sister Marie T. Guyon, of the Gray nuns, Montreal, is announced. At the time of her death she was seventy-nine years of age. She was one of the founders of the Hotel Dieu of St. Hyacinth.

The following clerical changes have been made in the diocese of Kingston: Father Brennan goes from Picton to Brewer's Mills, Father Desautels from Brewer's Mills to Cornwall, Father Kelly from Cornwall to Kingston.

SWINTON'S Outlines of History have been rejected from the schools of Troy, N. Y., the School Board declaring that it is not fit to be put into the hands of children, and the Rev. Dr. Doryea states that enlightened public opinion in Boston sustains the Boston School Board in its rejection from the schools of Boston.

It is stated that Henry Arthur Blake, whose appointment as Governor of Queensland excited so much opposition, resulting in the cancelling of that appointment, will be appointed Governor of Mauritius. It is considered certain that the chief cause of the opposition to him in Queensland has been that he was on principle a Concorionist and in fact a rank rejected Irish landlord. The Government disregard Irish opinion in Ireland, but they cannot afford to do so in the United States or Queensland.

The London Standard, while regretting that Lord Churchill differs from it in regard to the Sackville West incident, still thinks that England should not submit to the snubbing which she has received from President Cleveland. It says: "A knuckling down policy is not the best nor the wisest policy in the face of such notorious and repeated acts of unfriendly conduct as we have recently experienced at the hands of the United States Government." To all of which Brother Jonathan will probably reply: "Well cousin, what are you going to do about it?"

The Denver (Col.) Catholic says: "Anarchy is a pestiferous fungus; stamped under foot it is resolved into dust. But upon occasion it shows a feverish vitality which stimulates life. Thus, we learn that Chicago has 'Anarchy Sunday Schools,' in which the Anarchist would teach his offspring his nefarious doctrine. What a patient government it must be that suffers the serpent's egg to be hatched!" Would it not be a good plan were the American government to bundle these fellows off, bag and baggage, on board ship, and dump them down in the monarchical-ridden countries that gave them birth.

At the recent Conference of the Catholic Truth society in London, England, the chairman said that the Catholic press was the most powerful ally of Catholic truth. He was proud, he said, of the Catholic journals of England and America. It was a just and appreciative opinion. But it may be said that the speaker would have greater reason to be proud of the Catholic press if it received anything like proper support from the people. It takes money to make newspapers; this, in practice, seems to be forgotten by many. — Colorado Catholic.

The greatest hardship, however, results from the action of subscribers who keep on postponing from year to year the settlement of their indebtedness to the publishers of Catholic papers. We hope those who are indebted for the CATHOLIC RECORD will kindly remember their obligations in this regard before the new year dawns upon them. A clean record with the printer is one of the ways of commencing a new year well.

LORD SALISBURY, in a speech at Edinburgh on the 29th ult., returned thanks for a resolution of confidence in the Government, and said that "he believed Scotland was beginning to realize the dangers of Gladstonism, and was becoming 'Unionist.'" He also declared himself in favor of woman suffrage, and said "he hoped the day was not far distant when women would be allowed to vote." Referring to the arrears of rent question, Lord Salisbury contended that there could not be a greater mistake than to compare the position of the Scotch crofters with that of the Irish tenants. The latter, he said, "obtained assistance and privileges which were unknown in any other country." In the face of the evictions to which whole townlands are subjected in Ireland, any one can see that His Lordship is guilty of barefaced misrepresentation. The cruelty which resulted in the death of James Dunne, and which is only one of innumerable instances which are constantly occurring in Ireland, would meet with judgment condemnation from the voice of public opinion if it occurred in Scotland.

## ST. JOSEPH'S ORPHAN ASYLUM.

We would once more draw the attention of our numerous readers to the very great need which exists for extending a helping hand to the noble institution of charity carried on by the Sisters of St. Joseph in this city. Over a hundred little orphans in many aged people are now provided for within its walls. Pressing, indeed, are the needs of the good Sisters, and we know of no more meritorious work to which the charitably-disposed might contribute their means. Those who have received books of tickets for the bazaar to be held next month in this city, in aid of the work alluded to, will please make returns as soon as possible.

The Bazaar will commence in the City Hall, London, on 12th and end on 22nd December. The Prize Drawing will take place on the date mentioned on the tickets.

## EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE OF THE CATHOLIC RECORD.

### ANOTHER OVATION TO DETROIT'S NEW BISHOP.

We gave last week a full account of the grand reception which the people of Detroit, Catholic and Protestant, accorded to the Right Rev. John Foley, D. D., the new Bishop of that important diocese, on Friday, the 23rd ult. On Tuesday evening, the 27th, another brilliant ovation was held in his honor under the auspices of the Catholic Club. The light infantry armory was beautifully decorated for the occasion. A large oil painting in mosaic covered the walls, and a railing separated the reception room of the armory from the rest of the building. The assembly was introduced to the bishop, after which they made their exit by passing down on the other side of the room. The parlors were handsomely decorated with hothouse plants and flowers, and a large oil portrait of Pope Leo XIII, and a portrait of the new bishop, were in prominent positions. Governor Luce and Senator T. W. Palmer were introduced to the bishop and occupied places on the platform beside him.

On the entry of the bishop and the other distinguished guests an excellent orchestra, under direction of Professor Rudolf Spill, started an inspiring overture, which was followed during the evening by other selections charmingly rendered. After the overture Mr. Joseph P. Moore, President of the Catholic Club, read an address of welcome on behalf of the club. The address gave a short historical sketch of the diocese of Detroit, and concluded as follows:

Our people differ in some respects from your late parishioners, but as a rule the Catholic community in its respective spheres and classes are unsurpassed, probably, for their intelligent and practical observance of religious life.

That close pastoral intimacy to which you have been accustomed, by which, especially at St. Martin's in Baltimore, between pastor and flock, ties rendered by your elevation to the hierarchy and many affecting scenes, will of necessity be changed to a more formal relationship. Nevertheless, in your more responsible episcopal functions, as you gradually come to know your spiritual children, you will find them loving, respectful and obedient.

Such has ever been the characteristics of the Catholic people of this city, as well as of this diocese, toward their spiritual head.

And now, Right Reverend dear Bishop, it remains for me to express, on behalf of those I have the honor to represent this evening, our profound gratitude to the holy Father for the choice he has made in our behalf.

Nor should I omit to say here, that the magnificent surroundings, the religious splendor, together with the presence of so many distinguished members of the hierarchy, and of the clergy of this country, on the occasion of your consecration in the cathedral of Baltimore, is gratefully appreciated here. It might be claimed that the great ceremony had a dual significance; that while the archbishop presided, the bishop and the cardinal assisted, bishop and cardinal shared the honors.

We appreciate this double honor from the cardinal and venture to say we may yet prove our gratitude.

Governor Cyrus G. Luce was then introduced by Mr. Moore, and spoke substantially as follows: After referring to the death of the late Bishop Harris of the Protestant Episcopal Church, which he said was regretted by all denominations, he cordially welcomed the Right Rev. Bishop Foley to Detroit and continued, addressing him thus: "I assure you this people extends a warm welcome and cordial greeting to you, believing you will not only endeavor yourself to your own people but those of every other church." (Applause.) Protestant and Catholic alike will reach out their hands to sustain and support you in every Christian work. Your fame has preceded you here, as your merit commended you to your superior across the sea, and on behalf of the people of this city and state I bid you a hearty, fervent, sincere and honest welcome." (Continued applause.)

Senator Palmer was then requested by the president of the Club to speak, which he did as follows: "BRETHREN (Laughter and applause.)—Whether we belong to the same religion or not, we who have a common hope may fitly call one another brethren. To call upon me to speak on an occasion like this, with only about two minutes' notice is rather a delicate position in which to place one of my tender years. (Laughter and applause.) It is a very pleasant thing to me, and must be so to all right minded citizens, that in these busy, money making times men are so ready to leave their secular affairs and welcome a spiritual

The Bazaar to be held on 12th December, in aid of the Orphan Asylum, is a great object of charity, and all who have received tickets will please make returns early.

leader. I am not much of an authority on church matters, but I know something of the sacrifices of the early pioneers of the Catholic Church in the wilderness of the Northwest. Forty years ago in an assemblage of this kind, I should have known, personally nine out of every ten of the audience. My playmates were largely Catholic boys. I well remember old St. Anne's, but it never impressed me as did the Church of Father Richard, whose ashes repose near by every spot. That excellent man was an intimate friend of my grandfather."

Senator Palmer, in an eloquent manner, alluded to the past history of the great Church whose able representative they had met to welcome, and finished with the quotation from Macaulay: "The Catholic Church will survive long after a New Zealand shall sit on London bridge and sketch the ruins of St. Paul's." The Senator was greeted with prolonged applause.

Letters of regret were read from the following who were unable to attend: Cardinal Gibbon, President Angell, Rev. D. M. Cooper, ex-Gov. Alger, Bishop McNelroy, of Albany; Mayor L. A. Trobe, Baltimore; Justice Campbell, Bishop Joseph Rademacher, of Nashville; Bishop Loughlin, of Brooklyn; Congressman Windsor; Police Magistrate Bartlett, of Windsor; Rev. Jos. N. Blanchard, Rabbi Louis Grossmann and Rev. C. R. Henderson.

The Bishop was greeted with great applause on rising to speak. On the conclusion of the applause he spoke as follows:

"From the inmost recesses of my heart," he said, "I thank you for this reception. I have been selected by my superiors to take the helm of this diocese. Obeying the will of those above me I left, not without regret, my home in the South to come among you. I come not as a conqueror. I come from one portion of our glorious Union to another, to cherish here the love of country which I did in my Maryland. I come not to make laws for my fellow citizens, but to obey the laws made by those above me. Perhaps I have a deeper affection for this country than I would have had if born in any other state than Maryland, because when the Declaration of Independence was issued there was one in that state who sacrificed his life. That man was Charles Carroll. (Applause.)"

"I have come among you with a mission given me by the highest authority of the Church. My highest aim here is to fulfill that mission, not for any earthly reward, but for the reward that awaits the faithful above. Though a Bishop of the Church, I come as one of yourselves, and I cherish the confidence and affection of every citizen of Michigan.

"I thank your honored governor for coming here to light to welcome the stranger. I thank Senator Palmer, whose name is a household word in my old state, for his kindly words to night in his address, and the broad hearts of its people. Once I thought there was no place like it, but it now seems to me that in coming here, Michigan I have not got beyond the friends of Maryland hospitality. My friends with me until now, said to me tonight: 'Father John, it is all right; we go away satisfied that we are leaving you in good hands.'"

The Catholic club is to be earnestly congratulated on the great success of their entertainment. The club was established in December, 1877, to afford the Catholics of Detroit facilities for amusement and exercise. For this purpose there is a complete gymnasium, a reading room, billiard and smoking rooms, and rooms for other interesting games. It numbers a large membership, and has done much good during the short time of its existence.

## BITS FROM UNITED IRELAND.

Yesterday America kicked out the ambassador of a Concorion Government, Lord Sackville, to day Queensland sternly and contemptuously rejected Sir H. A. Blake, otherwise Terrence McGraw, the promoted Concorion official, whom the Concorion Government attempts to foist on it as Governor. The record of Concorion is felt in two continents; neither space nor time can conquer it. The wild sea sows in Ireland, England reaps in whitened the wide world over. Every man that suffers in justice here means a hundred enemies to be reaped in America for the sake of the Queensland and the Colonies.

James Dunne, a man of eighty years, who for sixty years had been paying rack-rent to the Singletons, as his family for three centuries before him had been doing, who for the past two years had been an invalid sitting by the fire side unable to leave the house except to bask for a few minutes now and then in the summer sun, finds himself suddenly invaded one chill October day. The dreaded sheriff and his crew are at the door, with the still more dreaded agents and their minions. The police with their rifles and bayonets surround the house. A priest enters who has the last Sacraments with him. Outside the hollow square of armed men are the neighbors crowding. It is like an execution. The scene, with all its elements of terror and excitement, overwhelms the old man. James Dunne's hour has come. He must leave the home of his childhood, his manhood, his old age. He cannot rise from the stool on which he sits trembling before the fire. Three emergency-men—"grippers" these poor tenants call them—grasp him and lift him, stool and all, out into the air, and amidst the wails of his wife and daughters, the protests of his sons and the cries of his neighbors, they lay him down on the roadside. He sees them go in with water to quench his hearth. They chain up every door. By and by they march away to carry out another "sentence of death," and leave James Dunne moaning and shivering on his stool by the roadside, a blanket wrapped around him. Beside him stand his wife and daughters, weeping, and his son, a tall man, with bushy beard and hollow, hunger-pinched cheeks. What a group!

Don't forget the Orphan's Bazaar in City Hall, London, on Dec. 12th.

They do not dare to re-enter the dismantled homestead. It is a crime especially scheduled in Mr. Balfour's Concorion Act. They are in terror of "the law." Their fellow tenants, too, in active in their sympathy with the victim of eviction. Dzens of people in other parts of Ireland have been sent to jail for this crime alone; and this is not a Plan of Campaign estate where the tenants have learned to look up and be men. It is an estate of the old style, and the iron of slavery is still in the souls of the people. Nevertheless, one tenant offers Dunne a shelter, but it is too far to move the old man. Night begins to fall. They take courage and enter, not the evicted house—that would be to have an offence—but the evicted stable. They make a bed for the old man on a wad of hay. There, during the night—in a shelter for beasts like that in which the Brother of the poor and the Father of the fatherless was born—he gave up the ghost. No coroner's inquest was necessary to discover what caused his death.

Don't forget the Orphan's Bazaar in City Hall, London, on Dec. 12th.

As the holidays are near at hand, D. H. Cunningham, the leading Toronto jeweler, has special inducements to offer readers of the Record in purchasing the best value in and presentation of goods. By writing us any order will be sent per express for examination to all parts of Ontario. Correspondence solicited. Manufacturing in Toronto, Ontario.

could understand interest overbearing conscience, his mere interest and conviction are in the same camp. England's fair name is more deeply involved than her material prosperity at home and abroad in a speedy concession of justice to Ireland.

The men on the ditch can best appreciate the game and the players. It is always well to know what the outside world thinks of the mad game which the Concorionists are playing in Ireland. Outside eyes are not blinded by the mist of falsehoods which exhales from every Concorion platform in England. They can see the struggle as a whole, and recognize the familiar features of the old conflict between Freedom and Oppression. When they find the Press attacked, free speech proclaimed, trial by jury abolished, police espionage reduced to a system, members of Parliament, mayors, justices, and peasants imprisoned wholesale, it is quite like to tell them that all these things are done solely in the interests of freedom. There was never a tyrant yet that did not do the same things and make the same excuses for doing them. Father M'Fadden is one of the very worst of the Concorion criminal. The heaviest sentence the Concorion Act allows has been inflicted on him and rigidly enforced. The promoted pastor, Castle Cob-Webb denounced him in terms of virulent personal abuse. Further from far-off Melbourne comes a testimonial of £147 to Father M'Fadden, with expressions of respectful and affectionate admiration that enhance a thousandfold the value of the gift. The interest and importance of the incident is still further enormously increased by the significant fact that the fund and address were mainly promoted by Mr. Marshall Moore, a distinguished Protestant from Donegal, and the Rev. R. C. Eillon, a Presbyterian minister, also from the North of Ireland.

Father M'Fadden himself, after an enthusiastic reception in Dublin, starts on a lecturing tour in England. Surely, no man in the Three Kingdoms is better qualified to enlighten English public opinion on the misery to which Irish tenants are subjected, and the relentless vengeance visited by the Concorion Government on all that attempt to encourage or protect before devoted himself to charitable collection. No longer, he says, will he, as heretofore, be squandered in the payment of rack rents which the lands utterly fail to produce. Having imprisoned Father M'Fadden in the rack-renters' interest, the government has now thrown upon it the responsibility of providing against impending famine in Gweedore. All that remains is one of living, not of paying, amongst the poverty-stricken tenants of the district.

While in Ireland tenants are being cast on the roadside to die for the non-payment of impossible arrears, and are being mocked at in the Land Courts by the fixing of impossible "fair" rents, see what is going on in Scotland at the same time. The Crofters' Commissioners are not only reducing rents with a sweeping hand, but are wiping out arrears by wholesale. In the Scotsman of the 11th ult. we find the decisions of the Commissioners in regard to a certain estate in the Island of Westray, Orkney. The old rent of the sixty holdings on this estate amounted to £610, and the fair rent fixed by the Commissioners is £391 14s. The arrears amounted to £280 7s, and of that sum the Commission in December, 1877, to afford the Catholics of Detroit facilities for amusement and exercise. For this purpose there is a complete gymnasium, a reading room, billiard and smoking rooms, and rooms for other interesting games. It numbers a large membership, and has done much good during the short time of its existence.

The Land Commission has reduced the Kenmare estate rents in the neighborhood of this one of the numerous evidences of the enormous exorbitancy of the rents which are exacted from the Irish tenantry. Here the tenants have been paying double the value of their land in order to keep tyrannical landlords rolling in wealth while the tenantry are applying them with the means of so doing out of the necessities of life.

In consequence of the summons served upon Mr. Sheehy, M. P., at the door of the Parliament house, the London Telegraph has a strong editorial in favor of fair dealing with members of Parliament, and advises Mr. Balfour to change his treatment of Irish Commons. The Telegraph expresses its belief that it would be eminently wise for the authorities to direct policemen and gaolers to respect the precincts of Parliament as well as the persons of members in pursuit of their delegated duties, but there is in its article an undercurrent of sentiment inducing the conviction that the general policy hitherto pursued by the Government towards its political opponents has not redounded to its credit or advantage.

Mr. Sexton has been re-elected Lord Mayor of Dublin.

Mr. Condon, M. P., Mylor of Clonmel, and Messrs. Wm. O'Brien and John Dillon have been nominated high sheriffs of Limerick. Mr. Dillon has also been nominated for Drogheda.

The Land Commission has made large reductions on rents in the neighborhood of Thurles, the reductions being in some cases as much as forty-nine per cent.

Seven evicted tenants on Col. Vandeleur's estate are instituting proceedings for the purpose of being restored and of recovering damages, as it is believed that their eviction was illegal.

The Parrell indemnity fund now exceeds £17,000.

The Coroner's inquest in the case of James Dunne, who died on the 11th of October from the effects of his eviction, resulted in a verdict of manslaughter against Messrs. Dudgeon and Emerson who represented the landlord. The Coroner stated that he would issue warrants for their arrests.

The Freeman's Journal states that it has reliable information that witnesses summoned to give evidence for the Times are loath to attend at the office of Mr. Soames, the Times solicitor, so that their evidence may be sifted, and only such parts as Mr. Soames considers it advisable to bring out may be given in evidence.

A monster meeting of all sections of the people of Tyroneville in Queensland, Australia, was held on the 10th ult., at which resolutions were adopted expressing sympathy with the cause of Home Rule in Ireland and with Mr. Parnell. Liberal donations were given to support the cause.

Don't forget the Orphan's Bazaar in City Hall, London, on Dec. 12th.