20 1911

wealth is health." EMERSON.

# pport Quinine?

the inconvenient an take



h-the medicinal with hydrobromic d in a state of r of the Cinchona properties.

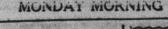
e an important Port Wine in the dapted for use in



nd malts. sively for



U SHOULD EE THE t and Jeff ic Pictures appear in



Novelty

New Spring

Art Printed

**Bed Covers** 

SELF-SHOPPING.

55 to 61 King Street East. TORONTO.

IN CITY SINCE SATORDA

inherited \$15,000 less than a year ago.

the basement of the bank at 9 o'clock

real.

FOUR TRAGIC DEATHS

Coats

ESTABLISHED 1864. THE WEATHER JOHN CATTO & SON OBSERVATORY, Toronto, March 39.-Since Saturday a moderate depression from the western provinces has moved into Northern Ontario, accompanied by light snowfalls thruout that province. Elsewhere in Canada the weather has been fair, and in the western provinces quite mild, especially in Alberta, where maximum temperatures of 60 have been recorded. **Foulard Silks** 

recorded. Minimum and maximum temperatures: Dawson, 10-20; Atlin, 22-32; Victoria, 26-56; Kamloops, 30-60; Edmonton, 20-58; Prince Albert, 28-52; Calgary, 42-64; Qu' Appelle, 28-44; Winnipeg, 26-42; Port Arthur, 32-42; Parry Sound, 12-36; Lou-don, 20-43; Toronto, 24-38; Ottawa, 10-34; Montreal, 13-36; Quebec, 8-32; Hali-fax, 26-36. In pretty, small patterns, in new blues, browns, rose, amethyst, greens, black and white, etc. in the latest pattern arrangements. Special, 42 inches wide, \$1.00, \$1.50, \$2.00, \$2.50 and \$3.00 yard.

fax, 26-36. —Probabilities— Lower Lakes and Georgian Bay— Moderate to fresh westerly winds;

fair and mild. Ottawa Valley and Upper St. Law-rence-Some light falls of snow or rain, but partly fair and much the same tem-Splendid stock of New Coats for Spring season, comprising great range of price and variety of use, from the useful rough tweed at \$12.00 to \$15.00 up to the most ele-gant of silk and satin single models at \$80.00, \$90.00 or \$100.00. but party fair and much the came term perature. Lower St. Lawrence and Gulf-Light snowfails; much the same temperature. Maritime-Fresh to strong southeaster-ly and southerly winds; cloudy and mild-er, with light falls of snow or rain. Superior-Fair and mild. Manitoha, Saskatchewan and Alberta-Fine and mild.

Ther. Bar. Wind 30 29.60 9 W.

THE BAROMETER. Very nice lot of Art Printed Cotton Summer Bedspreads, all sizes and colorings, \$1.50 to \$3.00 each. Time.

29.45 MAIL ORDERS ON EQUALITY WITH JOHN CATTO & SON

STEAMSHIP ARRIVALS.

At From March 18 aurentic.....New York Columbia.....New York La Touraine...New York Liverpo ....Havre Washington New York G. Washington New York Baltic. .... Queenstown. ... New York St. Paul. .... Southampton ... New York Tunisian ..... St. John ..... Liverpool Man. Spinner. St. John ..... Manchester Tabasco...... Halifax ....... Liverpool

### TO-DAY IN TORONTO.

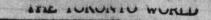
Continued From Page 1. Royal Alexandra-Puccini's "Madam is not tolerated amongst responsible employes of the Bank of Montreal. Had Fifteen Thousand Dollars.

Royal Alexandra—Pucelni's "Madam Butterfly," 8.15. Princess—"Madam Sherry," 8.15. Shea's—Vaudeville, 2.15 and 8.15. Gayety—Burlesque, 2.15 and 8.15. Star—Burlesque, 2.15 and 8.15. Majestic—Vaudeville, 2.15 and 8.15. North Toronto Conservatives in Cumberland Hall, corner Yonge and Cumberland, 8. H. Barnes, M.P., on "Some Impres-sions of Australia," Canadian Club, 1, Kenly boarded with his widowed. mother at 266 West Bloor-street. He The young man who found his body in

#### DEATHS.

Saturday morning was one of his closest friends. The two had been in converse in the lavatory and the friend ARCHER-On Sunday, March 19, 1911, at the residence of Mr. T. W. Hall, 64 Glencairn-avenue, Eglinton, Emma Elizabeth Archer. had barely got to the top of the stairs when the shot was fired. It was a builet from a 32 calibre revolver that ended his life. The body was taken to Funeral Wednesday, March 22. at 2.30 sults Funeral Wednesday, March 2, at 2.50 p.m., to Mount Pleasant Cemetery. CARRUTHERS-At the Home Hospital, on Saturday, March 18, 1911, Jennie Mc-Millan, beloved wife of John P. Car-ruthers of Ottawa, Ont. the morgue and later removed to his home. There will be no inquest. He was employed by the Ontario Bank until the Bank of Montreal took al from 59 Winchester-street afternoon at 2.30 o'clock, to St. Winchester-street densive alliance directed against Gerit over in 1906. Since then he has been employed in the Yonge and Front-streets branch of the Bank of Montmany or other European powers.

James' Cemetery. GORDON-As the result of an accident, Gordon, in his 48th year. Funeral fram his residence, 200 East-ern-avenue, on Wednesday, the 22nd, at 2,200 pm, to St. James' Cemetery. MITCHELL-On Sunday, March 19, 1911, Mistory of civilization can then When "There was absolutely nothing wrong with his cash." said the manager of the bank; "he was one of our best boys





President Ed. Barrow hands a cor arily, at least, in possession of their plete and accurate list of the players drafted from the Eastern League fro. Sir Edward Grey's Leadership. Sir Edward Grey has lifted discus-sion to the higher levels of noble ideal-1903 to 1910 inclusive:

1903. By Brooklyn, from Baltimore-Hearne. By Brooklyn, from Jersey City-Dillon. By Pittsburg, from Jersey City-Bean. By Chicago (A.L.), from Newark-Ed. Walsh.

forces of public opinion. Radical Hotspurs who have chatter-ed about sending him upstairs to the ouse of lords, where he would be out of David Lloyd-George's way for a future premiership, are now silent He become the English evangel of

PEACE CAMPAIGN

Continued From Page 1.

hereditary dignities.

of armaments.

Washington.

free churchinen.

among suspicious nations.

background.

Murray. President Taft's gospel of the hegemony of the English-speaking race and the effective crusade against the barbarism of war and the wastefulness

The Unionist press was cold and critical until Mr. Balfour warmly approved Sir Edward Grey's utterances. It now admits that he will have the kingdom and the empire behind him if

By Detroit, from Providence-Morgan. By Boston (A.L.), from Jersey City-Olmstead. By Boston (A.L.), from Providence-Josslyn. 1906

morrow, and a mass meeting at Albert By Brooklyn, from Rochester-Weldon By Pittsburg, from Montreal-Frank By Pittsburg, from Providence-Alan Starke. By Detroit, from Baltimore-Hughle Jennings. By Detroit, from Buffalo-Mickey Corby Boston (A.L.), from Newark-Char-ley Wagner. By Washington, from Jersey City-Joe Bean. aroused the dormanit energies 4)f churches, brotherhoods, Christian Enleavor unions and peace societies.

Naval martinets with two keels for 1907. one formula and military doctrinaires' agitation for the universal training of

By Boston (N.L.), from Baltimore-Hall, By Boston (N.L.), from Toronto-Joe Kelley. By Cincinnati, from Buffalo-Tozer, By Cincinnati, from Newark-McCarthy. By Detroit, from Montreal-Morgan. number of Dreadnoughts in a season-ably probable combination against England and the impracticability of By Cleveland, from Montreal-Stanley. By Cleveland, from Rochester-Cy Bar-By Chicago (N.L.), from Buffalo-Jimmy Archer.

By Brooklyn, from Buffalo-Schirm. By Pittsburg, from Newark-Bud Sharpe. By Chicago (N.L.), from Toronto Frank Pfeffer. By Boston (N.L.), from Frovidence-Herb. Moran. By New York, from Jersey City-Kid Foster. By Detroit, from Montreal-Savidge, By Detroit, from Rochester-Geo. Sim

By Boston (N.L.), from Baltimore-Wilbur Goode. By Brooklyn, from Jersey City-Chubby Manser.

Announcement of the forthcoming issue of the New (Eleventh) Edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica, of which the copyright has been taken over by the



More than 15,000 orders for this New Edition have already been received in London, Toronto and New York. A prospectus with specimen pages in India paper will be sent post free from the Can-adian office of the Cambridge University Press (Encyclopædia Bri-tannica Dept.), Royal Bank Building, 10-12 King St. East, Toronto.

T is now 142 years since there appeared in Edinburgh the first part of a book, to be completed in three modest volumes, of 900 pages each, under the ambitious title of the Encyclopædia Britannica. Limited in its scope to the arts and sciences, the product of a "Society of Gentlemen is Society of Gentlemen By St. Louis (N.L.), from Montreal-Tom Raub. By Brooklyn, from Jersey City-Pattee, By Cleveland from Buffalo-"King" and could still combat, in its article "Botany," the theory that sex existed in the world of plants.

The 11th edition, to con-The first and the trast it with the first, coneleventh edition sists of 28 volumes and an

pages of text, 40,000 articles, over 41 millions of words, more than 7,000 illustrations and maps. Its 1,500 contributors, representing all civilized countries, include the most eminent authorities in every department of knowledge. Its scope has been enlarged to supply information under whatever word may reasonably prompt a question as to the person, place, object, action or conception for which it stands—and this information (the result of a fresh survey of the world) is

Cambridge University Press is now about to issue, it is still to the edition of a century and a half ago that reference must be made for the foundations of the scheme upon which it is based. The new edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica is, indeed, a representative product of the day—to which it belongs in virtue of its writers, its information, the improved method of its preparation, the revolution in its physical production; but it is also the result of a long development, and can best be introduced by a backward glance.

Past editions of the Encyclopædia Britannica have been published at the dates shown in the follow-

ng table. As every edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica has hitherto been issued in parts, and its publications, therefore, extended over a series of years, the interval betherefore, extended over a series of years, the interval be-tween one edition and the next must be measured from the mean date of each. It will be seen that, whereas successive editions have hitherto appeared at intervals on an average of 14 years, a period of 28 years separates the publication of the present edition from the last **entirely new** edition, viz., the 9th.

1st edition ...... 3 vols. .. 1768-71 1770 (Bell & Macfarquhar) (Bell & Macfarquhar) 2nd edition. (Constable) " .. 1815-17 1816 5th edition .. 1816-24

**G** Canadian subscribers will be supplied with copies of the ENGLISH EDITION of the New Encyclopædia Britannica, and not of the American Edition, which to meet the copyright laws of the United States, had to be printed in that country. The work will be sent from England and delivered CAR-RIAGE AND DUTY PAID to Toronto. Early sets of the first English impression are expected to arrive in Canada during March. Subscriptions in advance of publication, at substantial concessions in price, are now being accepted, but no remittance need be sent till after delivery.

MARCH 20 1911

enlisted as Arago, Biot, James Mill, Sir Walter Scott, Sir Humphry Davy, Malthus, Ricardo, Macaulay, Huxley, Kel-vin, Freeman, Symonds, to mention a few of the names which have rendered previous editions illustrious. The original master of his subject, on the other hand, was led to place his knowledge at the service of an encyclopædia which permitted and which invited him to do it full justice. Thus, the Encyclopædia Britannica came to be regarded as a vehicle, not merely of trustworthy knowledge, but, also, of the latest results derived from original research.

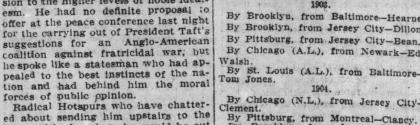
That the new (11th) edi-**Prospectus** and specimen pages

tion-besides being new, i.e., the result of a fresh

carries forward, the famous characteristics of earlier editions, while developing other features which are latent, the reader may best judge for himself from the prospectus and spec-imen pages for which this announcement invites him to in-quire. From these sources, he will learn that, for the first time in its history, an edition of the Encyclopædia Britan-nica has been written, and will be issued, as one consistent whole from A to Z. He will learn that the consequently more systematic manner of its preparation will be recogniz-able throughout its pages in the better distribution of more exhaustive information under twice as many headings as appeared in the previous edition, and that this development, while enhancing the value of the Encyclopædia Britannics as a book for study and for reading, greatly increases its usefulness as a work of quick reference. He will learn, also, that by the employment of India paper, a book of which the contents have always been intended for reading, has been rendered readable at last in the shape of light and slender volumes.

The use of India paper may 29 light and be rightly described as rev-olutionary. The 29 vol-umes of the new edition slender volumes

contain over 2 million words more than did the 35 of the 10th edition, yet together occupy a width of only 28 inches instead of 7 feet, and weigh but 80 lbs. instead of 240 lbs. The size of type has not been reduced, and the inquirer will see from the specimen pages (which are printed on India paper) that the great advantages derived from this inno-vation are accompanied by none of the drawbacks which might be expected by those who think of India paper only as a marvel of thi The University of At no time in its history has the need of a new Encyclopædia Britannica needs of the day. been more urgent—and at no time certainly, has this volumes of the 10th edition—the 9th (1875-89) with the supplement-are now 30 years old, and, while the period that has elapsed since they were written has been marked by an even greater multiplication of special studies than divided the 0th from the 8th edition, the past fifteen years have also seen a notable growth of the belief that information tells -tells not only indirectly and in a quickening of general interests but also most practically, in the increased efficiency which a man brings to the pursuit, of his own business or profession, whatever that may be. In coming now under the control of the University of Cambridge, the Encyclopædia Britannica, as a most comprehensive exposition of exact knowledge, will be regarded as having found a natural abiding place. On its side, in assuming the charge of a most powerful instrument of general instruction, the University takes a step in fulfilment of its responsibility towards a wider circle than that of its students.



By Chicago (N.L.), from Jersey City-Clement. By Pittsburg, from Montreal-Clancy. By Brooklyn, from Jersey City-Mal Eason.

By Cleveland, from Montreal-Joyce. By Philadelphia (A.L.), from Toronto

By New York (A.L.), from Buffalo-By New York (A.L.), from Newark-By Detroit, from Rochester-Fred he succeeds in making a definite treaty

Leading preachers of the free churches will proclaim the glad tidings of world's peace from their pulpits to-

Hall will be arranged at an early date, which will represent all religious bodies. The Bishop of Southwark and other ominent churchmen have welcomed the movement with as much ardor as Sir Edward Grey's impressive call upon enlightened public opinion has

nen in the service have fallen into the

Old-fashioned experience meetings on the wickedness of war and the foi ly of excessive armaments have been By New York (A.L.), from Baltimore substituted for barren debates on the

limiting armaments by agreements 1909. So unmanageable is the sudden outbreak of enthusiasm for national peace

that there are serious risks of a revel of sentimentalism without practical re-Sir Edward Grey has already corrected the misconception that an arbitration treaty between England and America will necessarily involve a de-

By Brooklyn, from Baltimore-Frank Dessau President Taft's suggestion in a strictly limited form needs to be ad-

given up to the year 1910. Nevertheless, in describing the new edition which the

An average interval of 14 years

## World daily THE DRNING ORLD to any address in -25c per month. ORDER TO M. 5308 LIVERY GUARANTEED

### of that denomination. or the colored church in ing been one of those raising the money to

norning, in the absence the Rev. A. B. Brace, J. Hanna, missionary est China, conducted a Ifair Methodist Church urse of an eloquent, idred. feelingly to the seph Tait and to the ace had taken in the forccess of the church, in the pulpit was draped, d members feeling that Mr. Tait they had sus-

### EAL AUTO SHOW.

loss.

March 19 .- The fifth bile show was opened to terday afternoon. From hat the crowd began to ident that the show this ass all past motor exhlall has been made beau ations of a splendid d a delightful harmony ds and pennants of e walls and galleries. k there will be a series ht, when the members Aero Club will enterbe society night, speattracting the fashion the city. There will be and military evening. at London Horse Show. N. March 18 .- The participate in the show at London in on with the coron officers and ten listcavalry . will . repres ablishment at the show st time that the U.S. participated in a for-

eor Cycle Co., King St. W., Toronto

When his body was at the morgue, over \$30 in cash was found besides his watch and other trinkets. In some kind of a domestic quarrel at the dinner table yesterday, Frank Baker, 351 East Queen-street, seems to have hurled a glass at his wife- The

woman was taken to the General Hos-pital, not seriously hurt, and the man was locked up in No. 4 police station, charged with "wounding.

CAPT. GOODWIN'S NEW TUG Owner Claims It Can Supply 600 Gal lons a Minute in Fighting Fire.

The purchase by Capt. Joe Goodwin of a new tug to replace that saucy craft; the Neille Bly, comes at a time when Fire Chief Thompson is recom-mencing additional fire-tug facilities for the waterfront. For several seasons past the city has engaged the Neille Bly for fire-fight-ing in the harbor, and the tug has done fair service, considering the limited pressure of about 100 gallons of water a minute, but this has been entirely a minute, but this has been entirely nadequate. Capt. Goodwin says the new tug will have about six times that capacity. The tug, which is costing about \$6000. The tug, which is costing about \$6000.

has been purchased at Port Stanley, and is stated to be new. It will come down with the opening of navigation. It is about 61 feet long and has 150 pounds steam allowance. Capt. Goodwin will ask the civic fire and light committee to commission the and light committee to commission the

Harper, Customs Broker, McKinnor Building, 10 Jordan St., Toronto. edt edtf Horse Kicked Him.

While John Thornbank was cleaning he stable of one of the horses of the Canadian Transfer Co., on Station-st., yesterday morning, the equine kicked him in the jaw. Six stitched were ap-plied in St. Michael's Hospital.

Lady Grey Breaks Channel Thru Ice From Quebec to "SLEEPLESSNESS." Three Rivers. MONTREAL, March 18 .-- One day ahead of last year's record, the staunch

little icebreaker Lady Grey has reach-Thousands of people all over this land ed Three Rivers, leaving a clear chan-nel behind her all the way down to toss night after night on a sleeplest Quebec. This was a record that has only been thought possible within the pillow. The eyes do not close in the refreshing slumber that comes to those stast two years. Now the icebreakers where heat and normanic are right will probably be able to commence whose heart and nerves are right.

Some are troubled with weak and is hoped that they will commence mothering spells: others palpitation of breaking the Lake St. Peter ice, which smothering spells; others palpitation of the heart; others have their nerves lis the toughest proposition of all, earunhinged; but whatever the cause-it ing the channel, the icebreaker Montcomes entirely from a perangement of calm and the Lady Grey take alternate either the heart or nerves, or both. Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills offer

GOT OUT BEFORE THE CRASH the blessing of sound, refreshing slum-They do this by their invigorating effect on the heart and nerves and will Will Recover From Standard Bank tone up the whole system to perfect Money Withdrawn From Farmer's. condition.

turns.

W. J. S. Johns, a farmer of Cart-Mr. H. Jewel, Keswick, Ont., writes: Mr. H. Jewel, Keswick, Ont., writes: "I am glad to have the pleasure of telling you what Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills did for me. I would have weak in his very state of the standard Bank of Can-try just one box ada for \$2880.06, has secured judgment want to be without in his very state of the standard Bank of Can-try just one box want to be without the standard Bank of Can-Pills did for me. I would have weak in his favor from Justice Clute. spells, seemed to lose my breath, and would have to get up in the night as K could not sleep. I tried many medicines. On December 16, 1910, he withdrew it, but found not sizep. I thed many medicines. On December 16, 1910, he withdrew 17, gest solo grants of 100h. They are so but found nothing good until I used Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills. I took three boxes and it is three years ago since I did so, and I haven't been troubled

I did so, and I haven't been troubled ever, signed an agreement to the effect that he had no claim against the SIDCe.'

A conversion of the sendence of March into Cosseels, T2 Clarendon avenue, whether and the cost of the

IN THE ST. LAWRENCE Put An Extra

vork.

Mich.

(UNDERTAKER)

OPENING UP NAVIGATION

Bank for the amount of his cheque.

for several day, and as there was a quiet period between 5 and 7 o'clock NORMAN A. CRAIG each evening during which the two lads were left alone, suspicion rested 1253 QUEEN ST. WEST, -- TORONTO. pon them.

Detective Cronin secreted himself in a wardrobe and caught the twain in the act. They had possessed themselves of duplicate keys and admitted having worked the game for some time.

Instant Relief.

FREE TRIAL PACKAGE.

little remedy for stomach troubles

pany, Limited, Renfrew, Capital \$200,-000. Minnesota Porcupine Company, Lim. ited, Toronto; capital \$500,000; pro-visional directors, O. H. King, N. Mac. donnell, J. H. Phippen, A. J. Wise, Lena Duff, Edythe Dickey and Bessie Mundy. Santa Maria Mining Company, Lim-ited, Toronto: capital \$40,000; pro-visional directors, E. A. Konselman, C. H. W. Auel, H. C. Bangert, C. F. Ashman and F. W. Thomas of New York, and H. T. Hunter, J. M. Mac-donell, G. Cooper and A. L. McGov-ern of Toronto. The Whitefish Timberslide & Im-provement Co., Limited, Keewatin; capital \$10,000. Scott Printers, Limited, Toronto;

capital \$10,000. Scott Printers, Limited, Toronto; capital \$20,000; provisional directors, N. Scott, J. E. Deitch and Edna Man-Stomach to Work

The Grant Cartage & Forwarding Co., Limited, Hamilton; capital \$40,000. Palmer Medical Company, Limited, Windsor; capital \$10,000. Geo. Oakley & Sons, Limited. To-ronto; capital \$60,000; provisional di-rectors. G. Oakley sr., G. Oakley jr. Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets Will Do the Work of Two or Three Stomachs — Affords

Tectors, G. Oakley sr., G. Oakley Jr. and Mary Oakley. The Central Hardware Company, Limited. of Ottawa; capital \$40,000, Colorado Porcupine Company, Lim-ited, Toronto: capital \$40,000; pro-visional directors, O. H. King, N. Mac-donell, J. H. Phippen, Lena Duff and Edythe Dickey. Welland Machine & Foundries, Lim-ited, Welland; capital \$40,000. The Trent Valley Cheese & Buter Co., Limited, Campbellford; capital \$5000. When your food does not digest, when gases form, when you experience that uncomfortable feeling of fulness. when the breath is foul, the tongue coated and that sour taste is in the mouth-take a Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablet and watch how quickly every one

Co., Limited. Campbelliord; capital \$5000. ' Grand River Oil & Gas Co., Limited. Brantford: capital \$40.000. Fordwich Rural Telephone Company, Limited. Fordwich: capital \$10.000. Licenses to do business in Ontario have been granted to Kyle's Cabinet Works. Limited: Scythes & Co., Limit-ed: Stone, Jimited. and America Realty Company. Limited. The capital of the Canada Coating Mills. Limited, has been increased from \$100,000 to \$200,000. The Galt Stabling Company, Limit-ed. has surrendered its charter. Permission has been given the F. N. Burt Company. Limited. to increase its capital stock from \$1,500,000 to \$2,-250,000. of these symptoms disappears. All that was needed was to digest that lump of food in your stomach-and the glands, whose duty it is to supply the gastric,

juices, had simply given out from over So when you took that little tablet you were supplying exactly what was necessary to complete the

process of digestion that the stomach had begun but was unable to finish. If you would continue to take a Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablet after each meal for awhile, your stomach would

have a chance to rest up and get well Try just one box and you will never want to be without this wonderful

WILL IMPROVE PROPERTY

C.P.R. Proposes to Spend \$30,000 at Port Burwell.

ST. THOMAS, March 18 .- General Superintendent Oberne and Supt. Mc-40,000 physicians use and recom-Neillie of the C.P.R., were in Port Bur-

mend this National Remedy. Every | well, proposing to spend. \$30,000 iff im-Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills are Standard Bank, at the same time as-signing his claim against the Farmers' dealers, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont ments at some other port.

Zim-	(Constable)	••	1020-24	1044
Imer	(Constable) 7th edition	"	1830-42	1836
onto-	(Adam Black) 8th edition22	"	1853-60	1857
ster-	(Adam Black) 9th edition 25)		(1875-89	1880
Hen-	(Adam Black) 9th edition25 (A. & C. Black Supplement11	10th.	1000	
- 0	(The Times) 11th edition29.		1902	
.5	11th edition	"	JanMar	. 1911

(Cambridge University Press) One of the novel and important features of the new edition will be the simultaneous production of the entire work

Perhaps the most illumina-The date of the ting reflection that can be made upon the Encyclo-

first edition-1768 from a consideration of a single date-the date of its first appearance-1768-when the struggle between France and England for supremacy on the North American continent had barely ceased, and fully twenty years before the out-break of the French Revolution. For the Encyclopædia Britannica was, in its origin, an outcome of the intellectual movement which produced the great French Encyclopædia, and its appearance may be said to mark the beginning of "modern" times, the close of the days when it was still within the capacity of a cultivated mind to compass practically all that was known. The Encyclopædia Britannica first appeared, then, to meet the need of a common re-source which should give connected accounts of arts and sciences already promising to outgrow the bounds within which the individual mind could hope to follow them, and the great reputation which the book was destined sul to earn in the world of knowledge depended sequently precisely upon this, that the growth of knowledge, consequent upon the development of specialization, was to proceed at a pace of which the first editors could have no conception.

"A complete oircle The title of the first edition was ambitious, for the of instruction" word "encyclopædia'

promised a complete circle of instruction, and this, the modest three volumes fell far short of supplying. History and biography, for example, were excluded from the book, because it was to be strictly "A Dictionary of the Arts and Sciences." Geographical headings, nevertheless, found their way into its pages; but they were so far discountenanced that to the subject of "France" only 126 words were devoted.

A fundamental	But, if the first E pædia Eritannica
characteristic	short of completi

instruction was its main purpose. For its articles upon the chief arts and sciences were long and comprehensive treatises, intended for study and reading, and to this feature-which characterizes the Encyc'opædia Britannica to this day-the book owes its reputation as something apart from the many other encyclopædias, British, American and foreign, which serve a slighter purpose. Reference, indeed, was aniong the purposes which the first editor proposed to himself, as is clear not only from the number of short articles included in his book, but also from the fact that the articles were arranged in alphabetical order-a system by no means universally adopted on books of a similar kind. The chief burden of the advertisement, however, which he attached to his new venture, was the comprehensive and thoroughly instructive character of its chief articles.

It would be difficult to ex-Utility and aggerate the importance of Authority the lines thus clearly laid down in the edition.

entury and a half ago. To the characteristic length of its articles upon the main subjects of inquiry, the Encyclopædia Britannica owes at once its high utility and its supreme authority. In the first place, fulness of treatment is what the possessor of an encyclopædia requires if he is ever to turn to a comprehensive heading—"Architecture," for ex-ample, or "Shipbuilding," or "Heraldry." or "Light," or "France: History." If such headings are to be admitted at all, they must be followed by long and comprehensive articles, for a summary statement upon a great subject, if t does not remain childishly elementary, must either be too vague and general to convey any instruction at all, or become a tissue of incomprehensible memoranda.

In the second place, the comprehensive character of its main articles presented a feature which attracted first the attention, and later the collaboration, of original authorities, of distinguished specialists. On behalf of no mere diction ary of abbreviated information could such writers have been

### Applications in Advance of Publication

will be accepted at the rate of (Cloth, ordinary paper) \$4.00 a volume (containing almost 1,000 quarto pages), instead of \$7.50, which was the original published price of the 9th edition, and is intended to be the ultimate price of the new edition. The price before publication of the India paper edition bound in cloth is only 25c. per volume more.

No payment of any kind need be made until the volumes are delivered, when payment may be made in cash or monthly instalments of \$5.00. At a slight increase, the payment of the cash price may be distributed over a period of 4, 8, or 12 months. A form for the use of advance applicants, showing in detail the special terms offered to them, will be sent, with a prospectus of the new edition, post free, upon

request. Please write name and address below, tear off this corner, and post to the office of the

### Cambridge University Press

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T.W.-1-Can.

Name

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Address

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ing the