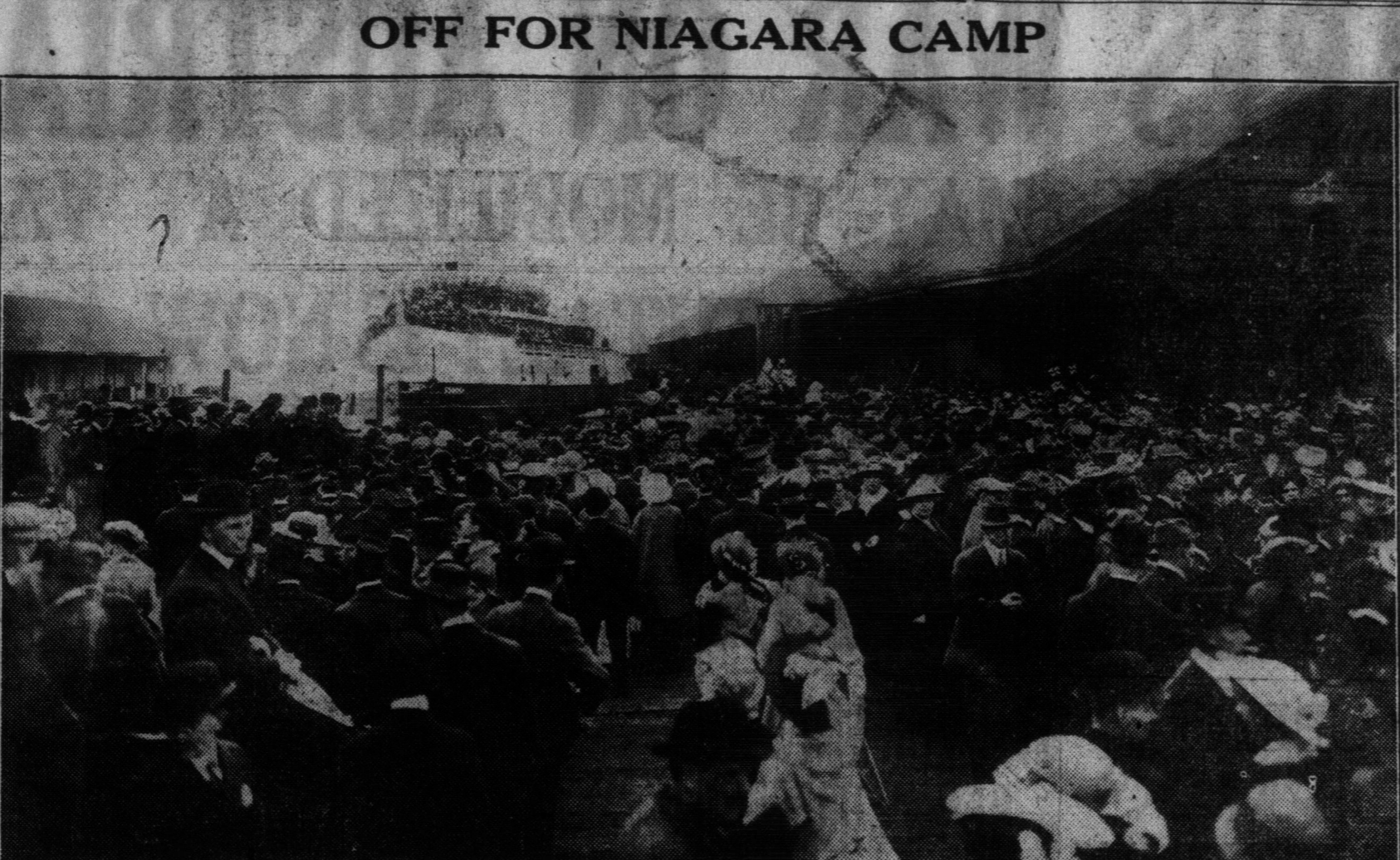


TURKS, LED BY GERMAN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, SEVERELY DEFEATED
ITALIANS HOLD TURKEY RESPONSIBLE FOR SERIES OF MASSACRES

...ph resulted in the triumph of those advocating Austro-German solidarity, even in a new war against Italy. About 800,000 Austrians and Hungarians have already been concentrated against Italy, Austria ensuring them commissariat service. Strong Offensive Planned. Altho Field Marshal Baron Conrad Von Hotzendorf, chief of the staff of the Austrian army, had prepared for many years for a possible outbreak of war between Austria and Italy, the belief is held here that the campaign will be conducted by the German general staff, which, it is said, has planned a strong offensive movement against Italy in the hope of breaking the Italian lines and forcing their way into Italian territory, thereby arousing alarm and strengthening the feeling favorable to peace.



Four thousand people were on the Yonge street wharf and in the vicinity yesterday to see the 35th Battalion leave for the Niagara training camp.

CANADIANS' LOSSES 480
IN VICTORY NEAR YPRES

Second and Third Infantry Brigades Lost Forty-Nine Killed in Capturing German Trenches and Machine Guns.

By a Staff Reporter. OTTAWA, May 23.—Forty-nine Canadians were killed and 432 wounded in the second great battle near Ypres on Thursday night, in which the Canadian overland division took part, according to official cables received by the minister of militia. These casualties were sustained by the second and third brigades of infantry, which are commanded by Brigadier-General Curry of Victoria and General Turner, V.C., of Quebec, respectively. No mention is made of the casualties in the first and fourth brigades, which received the second and third. The latter had put the Germans to flight and captured a number of machine guns. As the first and fourth brigades took over the trenches so gallantly won by the other half of the division at the point of the bayonet, it is safe to assume that they had losses which will considerably increase the lists of killed and wounded. As the Canadians had the better of the fighting, it is not likely that there will be any missing. Pats Again Engaged. On the other hand, it is believed that the Canadians succeeded in taking a considerable number of German prisoners. The cables received indicate that the Princess Patricia's took part in the battle as a unit in the fourth brigade, under Col. Seely. It is evident that the reorganized Princess Patricia's have been bracketed with the Strathcona Horse, the Royal Canadian Dragoons and King Edward's Horse to make up the fourth brigade. The Princess Patricia's are the only infantry battalion in the brigade. The other three regiments were trained as cavalry, but they are fighting as infantry for the present. No details have yet been received as to the engagement, but it seems to have taken place a few miles north of Ypres. The first brigade on Thursday night attacked with the bayonet a German fortified position in an orchard and took it. They held the position until next day, when they were relieved by the first and fourth brigades. The first and fourth still hold the position. Major G. B. Wright, Hull, Que., of the Canadian Engineers, is reported to have fallen.

Red Cross Contributions

- Col. the Hon. James Mason, hon. treasurer of the Canadian Red Cross Society, reports that since the last public acknowledgment the following contributions to the fund of the society have been received, amounting to \$11,857.50: Allison, Miss J. T., Champaign, Ill., U.S.A. \$5.00; Ayr, Ont., Patriotic League 175.00; Ayrville, Man., branch, C.R.C.S. 25.00; Belgrave, Ont., Women's Institute 5.00; Boiesvain, Man., Ladies' Soldiers' Relief Association 25.00; Brighton, Ont., Women's Institute 25.00; Boston, Ont., Women's Institute 25.00; Brantford, Ont., Women's Institute 17.50; Brantford, Ont., Women's Patriotic League (wool) 101.40; Brantford, Ont., Women's Institute 10.00; Belle View, Brantford, Red Cross Aid Society 13.40; Coolestown, Ont., Women's Institute 21.00; Comber, Ont., Ladies' League 50.00; Chatham, Ont., Lady Orange Lodge No. 15 25.00; Chatham, Ont., Women's Institute 25.00; Dryden, Ont., Women's Institute 44.45; Englehart, Ont., Women's Institute 10.00; East end West Lake, Ont., Women's Institute 10.00; Forest, Ont., Women's Institute 10.00; Fox, Misses Agnes E. and Mary E., Lacan, Ont., branch, C.R.C.S. 10.00; Guelph, Ont., branch, C.R.C.S. 10.00; Gray, Miss Mabel, Smithville, Ont. 5.00; Hillburg, Ont., branch, C.R.C.S. 26.00; Hix, Mrs. Helen A., Falkenburg, Ont. 15.00; Harriestville, Ont., Women's Institute 10.00; Harrow, Ont., Women's Institute 10.00; Macdunn, Mrs. J. H., Prince Rupert (wool) 9.00; Mary, H., Byth, Ont. 5.00; Macdonald Corners, Ont., Women's Institute 50.00; Mullin, Wm., Sr., Faversham, Ont. 2.00; Mesford, Ont., branch, C.R.C.S. 3.00; "M. R. C.", Saul's, Marie, Ont. 1.00; Niagara-on-the-Lake, Ont., Red Cross Fund 100.00; Nelson, B.C., branch, C.R.C.S. 25.00; Nova Scotia Provincial branch, C.R.C.S. 75.00; Princetown, Ont., Patriotic League 78.48; Preston, Ont., Women's Patriotic Relief Society 97.30; Oxbow, Sask., Can. Patriotic Fund 500.00; Prince Edward Island Provincial branch, C.R.C.S. 9.00; Patrolia, Ont., Women's Patriotic League (wool) 400.00; Peterboro County, Ont. 27.75; Palmyna, Ont. 201.31; Reeves, Miss Frances, Toronto 1500.00; Revelstoke, B.C., branch, C.R.C.S. 79.35; Saskatchewan Provincial branch, C.R.C.S. 143.75; Saskatoon, Sask., branch, C.R.C.S. 10.00; Streetsville, Ont., Methodist Aid Society 14.00; Seaboard, Ont., Baptist Ladies' Spaulding, Marion and Misses West Hill, Ont. 13.31; Sudbury, Ont. 115.00; St. Garnet Wolsley Chapter I.O.O.F., Saul's, Marie, Ont. 38.00; St. Mary's, Ont., Women's Patriotic League 10.00; St. John, N.B., branch, C.R.C.S. 25.00; Sunderland, Ont., Women's Institute 15.00; St. Peter's Church, Seely's Bay, Ont., Ladies' Benevolent Soc. 50.00; Hidgetown, Ont., Patriotic Women's Club 6.55; Thurf Women's Institute 25.00; Toronto Ladies' Auxiliary, A.M.C. (boxes) 9.00; Trinity Church, Streetsville, Ont. 35.00; Unloville, Ont., Methodist Ladies' A.M.C. 1000.00; Victoria City and district branch, B.C., C.R.C.S. 20.00; Whitemen's Creek Ont., Women's Institute 50.00; Welland, Ont. 35.00; Williams, J. A., Cleveland, Ohio, U.S.A. 100.00; Windsor, Ont., Patriotic League 35.00; York Mills, Ont., Indian Club 35.00

At the Woodbine



Miss Margaret George on the members' lawn.

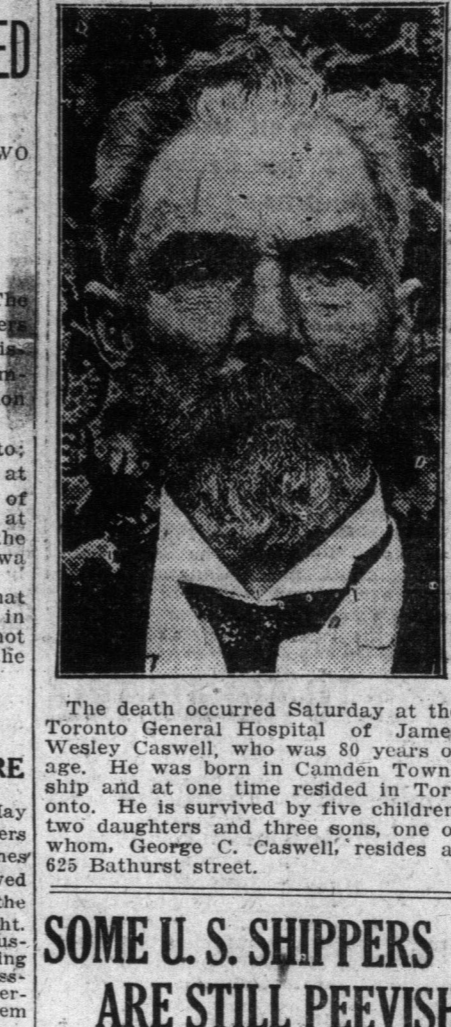
DEEPER WATER NEEDED IN ST. LAWRENCE RIVER

Project to Dam Entrance to Lake St. Peter to Overcome Handicap. Special to The Toronto World. CORNWALL, Ont., May 23.—The Montreal Transportation Company, in order to overcome the difficulties from low water in the St. Lawrence River, is urging immediate action on a project for the construction of dams at the entrance of Lake St. Peter. It is conceded by river and ocean steamship interests that the conserving of the St. Lawrence flow this year is one of serious moment. An official of the company claimed that there is not enough water in the river to permit fourteen feet of water at the lower sill on the lock of the Cornwall Canal. This is largely due, he said, to the amount of water being used by manufacturing concerns along the canal bank, chiefly mills. A. W. Allan, who came to Cornwall fifteen months ago from Toronto to accept the position of accountant in the Royal Bank, has been transferred to the main office of the bank in Hamilton. He is succeeded here by John A. Clark, of the Prescott branch.

EIGHT BATTALIONS TO BE MOBILIZED

Toronto and Kingston Are Two Points Chosen in Ontario. By a Staff Reporter. OTTAWA, Ont., May 23.—The eight new infantry battalions, ordered for the recruiting of which were issued last week, have now been numbered and the pieces of mobilization named. The 58th will mobilize at Toronto; the 59th at Kingston; the 60th at either Quebec or one of the cities of the maritime provinces; the 61st at Winnipeg; the 62nd at Victoria; the 63rd at Calgary; the 64th at Ottawa and the 65th at Montreal. The latest casualty lists show that the 23rd and 30th battalions, are in the fighting line but this does not mean that every battalion up to the 30th is in the field.

Late J. W. Caswell



The death occurred Saturday at the Toronto General Hospital of James Wesley Caswell, who was 59 years of age. He was born in Camden Township and at one time resided in Toronto, where he was survived by five children, two daughters and three sons, one of whom, George C. Caswell, resides at 625 Bathurst street.

ST. CATHARINES HERO IS REPORTED KILLED

Walter Scott Saved Lieutenant Bennett of Toronto at Langemarck. ST. CATHARINES, May 23.—Lieut. Bennett of Toronto writes that he owes his life to Walter Douglas Scott, formerly assistant city engineer of St. Catharines, who heroically rescued him at Langemarck. Scott, who had been recommended for a commission in the Royal Engineers, was afterwards killed. Pte. Harrave of Merriton, who was shot thru the hips, after binding up the wounds of two comrades, in a letter from Netley Hospital, England, states that the Germans fired shells thru the roof of the field hospital, which he crawled after being wounded, and killed several wounded soldiers. He lay 12 hours in a ditch full of water after receiving wounds and then had to worm his way to the hospital.

MANY MEN OF R.M.C. ARE SERVING EMPIRE

Hundreds Are With Canadian or Imperial Forces at the Front. Special to The Toronto World. KINGSTON, Ont., May 23.—The excellent work of the Royal Military College in connection with the present war is shown in the fact that fully 254 cadets and graduates of the college are serving at the front in the capacity of officers in various units. Many of these have distinguished themselves in acts of bravery, as well as in the best and most efficient military service. The first graduate among the Austro-Italian forces to fall in the trenches or Brigadier-General Bridges, who succumbed to wounds received at the Danjames. Cadets and graduates who went to the front with the first Canadian contingent as officers numbered 32, and there is an equal number with the imperial forces in the trenches or on the staff. Up to the present, 13 cadets have been killed and 23 are reported wounded. Twenty more cadets will be given commissions at the end of the college term and these will be called upon to the front, which will make a contribution of 152 cadets as officers since the war began.

HOTEL TECK

30 WEST KING ST. Race enthusiasts will find the service at Hotel Teck unbeatable. The odds are five to one your bet will tip off your friends to its superiority.

GERMANY WILL NOT LET ITALIANS LEAVE THERE

ON THE ITALIAN FRONTIER, May 23.—(Via Paris).—Two Italian miners who worked for many years in the mines in Westphalia, Germany, have arrived at Milan, having managed to escape the vigilance of the guards during the night. These miners report that many thousands of Italians who were returning home have been detained on the Swiss-German frontier beyond Basel, the German authorities refusing to allow them to leave the country.

SOME U. S. SHIPPERS ARE STILL PEEVISH

Number of Misunderstandings With Britain Said to Exist. Special to The Toronto World. WASHINGTON, D. C., May 23.—The higher officials of the state department are giving their most earnest attention to the question of the present status of the United States in the light of the announcement by Great Britain as to the situation of American ships engaged in neutral commerce, which are now detained by the British Government under the order in council. The frank statement of Sir Cecil Spring Rice, the British ambassador, that his government has misunderstood or misinterpreted the strictly informal representations being made by foreign trade advisers of this government on behalf of American shippers, who are the sufferers by reason of the application of the British order in council to American ships, can be said to illustrate only one of a number of serious misunderstandings between the two nations. Many Misunderstandings. From reliable sources outside of the state department and the foreign trade bureau, it is learned that the receipt of the latest British statement on the situation of detained ships forewarns of a period of time a complete rupture of these informal relations, due entirely to repeated misunderstandings. But it is still possible that this government may be compelled to decide that these relations shall be discontinued. It has been stated for some time that the experience of American shippers having goods on detained vessels has been rather exasperating. The allegation is made by some of them that, even after agreement had apparently been reached in their cases, but even on the order in council itself.

Use these modern slates; the ultimate cost is less! Brantford Asphalt Slates offer you a permanent, attractive roof at a moderate price. Use them wherever wood, slate or tile shingles can be laid. They can be put on quicker and cheaper than any shingle made. In three fadeless colors, red, green and black, each coated with crushed rock, embedded in the slate under pressure. Brantford Asphalt Slates are pliable—will conform to curves and angles, need no painting, withstand any climate, retain their good appearance indefinitely, are proof against fire, lightning, wet, frost, heat and rotting. Why use wooden shingles that warp, curl, split, come loose, decay, need renewing and are a fire danger, when you can put on these handsome, modern slates at only a fraction more, and save on your fire insurance premiums! Booklet Free—Ask for a copy. Brantford Roofing Co., Limited Brantford, Canada The only roll roofing plant in Canada controlled entirely by Canadian Capital.

FRANCE SECURES SHIPS TO BEAR WAR CARGOES

Thirty-Seven Small Vessels Are Chartered at Fancy Prices. Special to The Toronto World. NEW YORK, May 23.—The heavy movement of war cargoes from this port to France has resulted in the chartering by the French Line of 37 vessels ranging from about 2500 to 4000 tons, to supplement the cargo capacity of the ships in its own fleet of passenger and freight steamers. On account of the widespread demand for transatlantic shipping, it has been necessary to go far afield in the search for these ships, and an attractive rate had to be offered before they could be secured. Eighteen of the ships have already sailed to England in the carrying trade between this port and Havre, and the rest will join them as fast as they can reach New York from the ports where agents of the French Line secured them. Most of the ships are British, but there are also some French and Scandinavian bottoms among this auxiliary fleet.

YOU'D BETTER GO HOME IS MESSAGE FROM POPE

ROME, May 23.—(Via Paris).—Pope Benedict, wishing to avoid a complication, has given instructions that all German and Austrian ecclesiastics whose presence in Italy is not indispensable had better return home. ROMANIAN MINISTER SHOUTS "VIVA ITALIA" Paris, May 23.—The Havas Agency's correspondent at Rome telegraphs that last evening, in answer to cries of "Viva Romania" from a crowd assembled about his residence, the Romanian minister appeared on a balcony and acknowledged the acclamations of the people by shouting "Viva Italia."

HAMILTON'S BEST HOTEL

HOTEL ROYAL AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN PLANS Every room furnished with new beds, new carpets and thoroughly redecorated during 1914. Best Sample Rooms in Canada.

BE PREPARED TO DECORATE

THIS FLAG COUPON (Accompanied by the amount mentioned in the announcement as will, when Presented or Mailed to the Office of the TORONTO WORLD 40 Richmond St. W., Toronto, and 15 Main St. East, Hamilton, Entitle the reader of this paper presenting same to his or her The Full-Size Flag, Alone; or The Complete \$4 Flag and Outfit MAIL ORDERS.—If complete outfit is wanted send the \$14 and 7c. additional for postage in 30 mile zone (or 12c. in other zones of Province); for greater distances ask your postmaster amount to include for 3 lbs.; if flag alone is desired, send the \$12 and 5c. additional postage in first zone (or 7c. any Canadian point).

DR. MACARTHUR DEAD

LONDON, Ont., May 23.—Dr. James MacArthur, president of the Ontario Medical Council, and one of the city's most eminent physicians, unexpectedly died of a cardiac weakness at his home, 485 Dundas street, at 2 o'clock this morning.

DR. A. W. CHASE'S CATARRH POWDER 25c. is sent direct to the diseased parts by the Improved Blow. It kills the bacteria, clears the air passages, stops drops, relieves the throat and removes the mucus. Cures Catarrh and Hay Fever. See a box blower free. Accept no substitutes. All Dealers or Representatives. Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto.

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