

Country and Dates	Type of Episode	Perpetrators	Victims	Nature of Victimization	Numbers of Victims
Uganda: 12/80 - 1/86	Politicide and Genocide	Obote government, military, militias	Supporters of Amin regime; Bugandans and other Obote opponents	Massive reprisal killings in north and in the Luwero triangle	200,000 - 500,000
Syria: 4/81 - 2/82	Politicide	Ba'ath government, military and security forces	Muslim Brotherhood	Massive force used to crush revolt centered in cities of Hama and Aleppo	5,000 - 30,000
Iran: 6/81 - 12/92	Politicide and Genocide	Islamic government, security forces	Mujahidin, Baha'is	Arrest, imprisonment, and execution of Muslim opposition and Baha'is in efforts to consolidate Islamic revolution	10,000 - 20,000
Sri Lanka: 7/83 - present	Politicide	Government, Tamil rebels	Tamils	Government, Tamil Tigers perpetrate repeated killings: government against civilians in Tamil areas, Tigers against Tamils who do not support them	9,000 - 15,000
Sudan: 9/83 - present	Politicide with communal victims	Government dominated by Muslim Northerners	Southern Dinka and Shilluk tribes; Nuba of central Sudan	Civilian supporters of separatist rebels targeted by indiscriminate military attacks, massacres by militias, and government-induced privation and displacement	2,000,000
Iraq: 3/88 - 6/91	Politicide with communal victims	Ba'ath government	Kurds	Al-Anfal campaign of indiscriminate killings of civilians in areas supporting Kurdish rebels	180,000
Somalia: 5/88 - 1/91	Politicide with communal victims	Siad Barre government	Issaq clan (Northerners)	Massive military campaign against Northern centers of support for Somali National Movement targets civilians	15,000 - 50,000
Burundi: 8/88	Genocide	Tutsi-dominated army	Hutus	Extensive massacres of Hutu villagers in reaction to rural violence against local Tutsi officials	5,000 - 20,000
Sri Lanka: 9/89 - 1/90	Politicide	Military and police death squads	Supporters of Marxist JVP	Summary killings of JVP leaders and Sinhalese youths in poor rural areas	13,000 - 30,000