

APPENDIX I

Wars and War-related Deaths 1945-1989

Location and Identification of Conflict ¹	Number of Deaths:		
	Civilian	Military	Total
Latin America	448,000	211,000	668,000
<i>Argentina</i>			
1955-55 Armed Forces vs Peron	2,000	2,000	4,000
1976-79 "Disappearances"	12,000	3,000	15,000
1982-82 Arg. vs UK in Falklands	0	1,000	1,000
<i>Bolivia</i>			
1952-52 Revolution vs Government	1,000	1,000	2,000
<i>Brazil</i>			
1980-80 Rightist terrorism	...	...	1,000
<i>Chile</i>			
1973-73 Military coup: US intervening	...	...	5,000
1974-74 Executions by Government	20,000	0	20,000
1987-87 Mine strikers vs Army	3,000	0	3,000
<i>Colombia</i>			
1948-48 Conservatives vs Government	...	...	1,000
1949-62 Liberals vs Government	200,000	100,000	300,000
1986-88 Political killings; most drug-related	10,000	10,000	20,000
<i>Costa Rica</i>			
1946-48 Natl Un. vs Govt; US intervening	1,000	1,000	2,000
<i>Cuba</i>			
1958-59 Castro vs Batista; US intervening	2,000	3,000	5,000
<i>Dominican Republic</i>			
1965-65 US intervenes in civil war	1,000	2,000	3,000
<i>El Salvador</i>			
1979-89 Dem. Sal. Front vs Govt	47,000	18,000	65,000
<i>Guatemala</i>			
1954-54 Conservatives vs Govt; US interv.	...	...	1,000
1966-89 Govt. mass. Indians; US interv.	100,000	38,000	138,000
<i>Honduras</i>			
1969-69 El Sal. vs Hond. (Soccer War)	3,000	2,000	5,000
<i>Jamaica</i>			
1980-80 Election violence	1,000	0	1,000
<i>Nicaragua</i>			
1978-79 Sandinistas vs Somoza	25,000	10,000	35,000
1981-88 Contras vs Sandinistas	10,000	15,000	25,000
<i>Paraguay</i>			
1947-47 Liberals vs Government	...	...	1,000
<i>Peru</i>			
1983-89 Shining Path vs Govt	10,000	5,000	15,000
Europe	...	11,000	176,000
<i>Greece</i>			
1945-49 UK intervenes in civil war	...	...	160,000
<i>Hungary</i>			
1956-56 USSR intervenes in civil war	...	10,000	10,000
<i>Turkey</i>			
1977-80 Terrorism; mil. coup 1980	...	...	5,000
<i>USSR</i>			
1969-69 China attacks USSR border	...	1,000	1,000
Middle East	474,000	1,038,000	1,613,000
<i>Cyprus</i>			
1974-74 Natl Guard; Turkey invasion	3,000	2,000	5,000