1138—Stephen arrests Roger the justiciar and others, 1139.
Matilda lands in England, 1139—Civil war—Stephen a prisoner,
1141—Siege of Oxford, 1142—Matilda leaves England, 1147—
Barons ravage the land-Religious revival-Theobald, Arch-
bishop of Canterbury, mediates between Stephen and Prince
Henry-Treaty of Wallingford, 1153-Death of Stephen, Oct.
25, leaving the crown to Henry Pages 45-48

### 1138 1139

1147

### 1153 1154

#### CHAPTER VII.

#### HENRY PLANTAGENET AND HIS SONS.

HENRY II., grandson of Henry I., crowned at Westminster,
Dec. 19-A strong, wise king-Issues a charter-Destroys
barons' castles—Restores courts of justice—Establishes circuits
and juries, and scutage in lieu of military service-Thomas
Becket chancellor, 1154—Made Archbishop of Canterbury,
1162—Opposes trial of clergy in law-courts—Quarrel of Henry
and Becket, 1163—Becket flies to France, 1164—Constitutions
of Clarendon, 1164—Assizes of Clarendon, 1166, and Northamp-
ton, 1169—Students at Oxford—Return and murder of Becket.
1170—General league against Henry, 1173—His penance,
1174—Subdues the King of Scotland, the rebel barons, and his
own sons-Militia established, 1181-Death of Henry, 1189-
Henry and Geoffrey having died, Richard, the third and eldest
surviving son, succeeds.

1154

## 1162 1163

# 1166

1170

# 1181

1189

### RICHARD I., Cour de Lion, crowned Sept. 3-Brave and popular, but a foreigner in heart and speech-Sold all offices he could, and left in December for the Crusades-His brother John tries to supplant him in England-Longchamp, justiciar, deposed, 1191-First Mayor of London, 1191-Bichard taken prisoner by Austria, 1192-Five kinds of taxes imposed for his ransom-He visits England for four months, 1194, and then never again—Hubert Walter and Geoffrey Fitz-Peter. justiciars—Bishops oppose unjust taxes—Death of Richard from an arrow-wound at Chaluz, April 6.

1189

1191

1194

1199

1199

JOHN, fourth son of Henry II., succeeds in England-Handsome, cruel, and treacherous-Makes war on Arthur of Brittany, Geoffrey's son, who has succeeded to Anjou -Arthur. aged fifteen, is taken prisoner, and disappears, 1203-John 1203