

- "Referendum," The, i. 448, 450, 462, 581; ii. 316
- Religious denominations in America, ii. 562
- Religious equality, enforced by the Federal and State Constitutions, i. 423, 704, ii. 554; in the Universities, 547; explanation of the American view, 558; national recognition of Christianity, 560; legal position of religious bodies, 561; social equality, 563; the charm of religious freedom, 664
- Religious spirit of the Americans, ii. 248; religion in the Universities, 547; national recognition of Christianity, 560; influence of religion on the people, 567, 571 *sqq.*; gain to religion from the absence of State interference, 569; its influence on conduct, 579; on the imagination, 581
- Representatives, Federal, House of, instances of election of Presidents by it, i. 43; influence on foreign policy, 50; mode of election, 121; character of its members, 125, 143; its powers, 126; procedure, 126-134; the Speaker, 134, 391; the House at work, 138; its homogeneity, 144; absence of party leaders, 145, 199; effect upon the discharge of its functions, 146; American conception of its position, 147; mode of voting, 148; its committees, 150-160, 173, 174; results of the system, 155-159; why it is maintained, 159; criticism of the House's legislation, 165; of its finance, 172; collisions with the Senate, 183; salaries of members, 190; short tenure of office and its results, 192; want of opportunities for distinction, 197; party caucuses, 201; how far the House is a party body, 203; provisions of the Constitution, 695; oratory in the House, ii. 654; future of the House, 696. *See* Congress
- Representatives, State, Houses of. *See* State Legislatures
- Representative system, essentials of a, i. 296
- Republican Party, of 1793 (or Democrats), i. 39, 639; National Republicans or Whigs, of 1829, 644, 651; Republican party of 1856, 263, 347, 653; ii. 1, 8, 146 *sqq.*, 279, 722
- Revenue provisions of the Constitution of California, i. 739
- Rhode Island, State of, i. 16, 18, 19, 23, 51, 123, 532
- Riders to Appropriation Bills, i. 184, 210
- Rings, ii. 74; mode of working, 78; revenues, 83; their local extension, 87; case of Cincinnati, 88; St. Louis, Louisville, and Minneapolis, 90; St. Paul, 91; rural districts generally free from them, 93; modes of combating them, 134-141, 237; Tweed Ring in New York, 335; Philadelphia Gas Ring, 354
- Rome, Constitution of Ancient, referred to, i. 214, 217, 352
- Rotation in office, considered essential to democracy, ii. 98, 99
- SALARIES of Congressmen, i. 190-192
- Sand Lot party in California, ii. 376
- San Francisco, ii. 673
- Sanitation, an unimportant function of local government in America, i. 588
- Scandinavian immigrants and American politics, i. 6
- Schedule, The, of a Constitution, i. 422, 747
- Scott v. Sandford*, case of, i. 257, 263, 647
- Secession of a State impossible, i. 315, 329, 336
- Secession, War of, referred to, i. 22, 315, 329, 340, 357, 373, 408-411
- Second Chambers, utility of, i. 182; ii. 476
- Secretary of the Interior, i. 81, 84; of the Navy, 81; of State, 48, 50, 81, 83; of the Treasury, 81, 84, 172; of War, 81
- Senate, The Federal: its control over foreign policy, i. 50, 102-105; patronage, 56, 57, 105, 106, ii. 98; composition, i. 92; functions, 93; the Senate essential to the Federal scheme, 93, 119; mode of election, 95; of voting, 97; tenure of office, 98; treatment of money bills, 99; procedure, 100, 115, 669; executive functions, 102; judicial functions, 106; objects of its creation, 108; nature and causes of its success, 110; character of its members, 116; its place in the constitutional system, 119; its Committees, 150; collisions