Native rising in Matabeleland. Trouble in Mashonaland.

Retirement of Sir Hercules Robinson (Lord Rosmead) 1897 and appointment of Sir Alfred Milner as High Commissioner.

Zululand and Amatongaland incorporated in Natal.

- Railway completed from the South to Buluwayo.
- 1898 Orange Free State ratifies the South African Customs Union.

The Edgar incident at Johannesburg (December 18-19).

- March. Petition from Uitlanders in the South African 1899 Republic to Queen Victoria.
 - Sir A. Milner's telegram (May 4) on the Uitlanders' grievances.

Bloemfontein Conference (May 31 to June 5) between the High Commissioner and President Kruger.

Mr. Chamberlain's despatch of July 27, urging a final settlement.

Further negotiations and preparations for war.

- October 9. Ultimatum by the South African Republic. October 12. War begins at Kraaipan, between Vryburg and Mafeking.
- Boers invade Natal. Mafeking and Kimberley besieged.
- October 20. Fight at Talana, and death of General Symons.

October 21. Fight at Elandslaagte. October 30. Boers close in upon Ladysmith. British losses at Nicholson's Nek.

October 31. Sir Redvers Buller lands at Capetown. November 2. The Boers invade Cape Colony by Norval's Point.

November 12. Lord Methuen reaches the Orange River. Fights at Belmont (Nov. 23), Graspan (Nov. 25),

Modder River (Nov. 28), Magersfontein (Dec. 10-11). December 9-10. General Gatacre's failure at Stormberg. December 15. Sir Redvers Buller's defeat at Colenso. December 17. Lord Roberts appointed Commander-in-

Chief of the forces in South Africa. January. The Colesberg campaign.

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The fight on the Platrand (Jan. 6).

Lord Roberts and Lord Kitchener reach Capetown (Jan. 10).

Buller's campaign in Natal. Spion Kop (Jan. 24), Vaal Krantz (Feb. 5).

French seizes the Modder Drifts (Feb. 13), and relieves Kimberley (Feb. 15).

February 27. Surrender of Cronje at Paardeberg.