Would the treaty permit extradition in situations where the individual is wanted for crimes in Canada, as well?

Each state has the right prior to granting extradition to try a person charged with an offence committed in its territory.

What assurances are there that a person extradited to India would receive a fair trial?

The Indian judicial system has comparable safeguards and rights for persons accused of crimes. These safeguards and rights would apply to persons extradited from Canada.

When will the treaty come into effect?

Once the treaty is signed and the instruments of ratification are exchanged, the treaty will come into effect.

Does the Treaty require Parliamentary approval?

This is not required by Canadian law. The Extradition Act provides the treaty shall be, as soon as possible, published in the Canada Gazette and laid before both Houses of Parliament.