

- (c) “**implementing protocol**” means a legally binding instrument in written form between the Parties for the conduct of cooperative activities;
- (d) “**information**” means scientific, technological or technical data, or research and development results or methods stemming from cooperative activities including design procedures and techniques, product formulas, manufacturing methods, processes and treatments, the chemical composition of materials, computer programs, data compilations and employee know-how such as specialized skills and experience; and any other data as may be jointly decided in writing by the Parties;
- (e) “**intellectual property**” shall have the meaning found in Article 1.2 of the *Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights*, which is Annex 1C of the *Marrakech Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization (WTO)* done at Marrakech on 15 April 1994 (TRIPS).

ARTICLE 3

Principles

Cooperative activities shall be conducted on the basis of the following principles:

- (a) mutual benefit based on an overall balance of advantages;