The Farm and Fireside.

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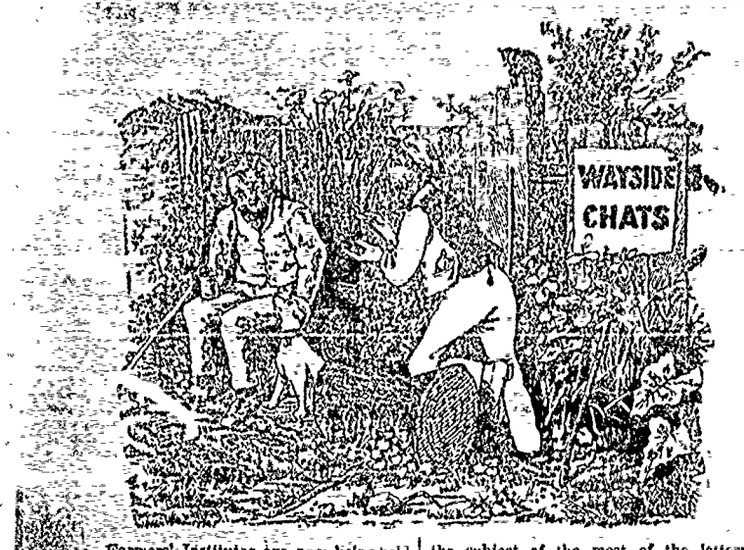

Farmers' Institutes are now being held in various localities in the province, and judging from the reports published they are well attended. I take it to be the duty of farmers to attend these meetings, as much is to be learned from the practical discussions which take place. Our most progressive farmers, as a rule, patronize these gatherings, and they are always ready to give from their fund of knowledge or experience many valuable hints that will help their less favoured brethren to achieve greater success. Frequently some of those well up in the scientific branches of agriculture are in attendance, and they endeavour to convey to the mind of the layman fragments of science that cannot but be instructive. I urge upon my readers the necessity of attending these gatherings, as such a condance is an evidence of a desire to be come better acquainted with the many details of their calling.

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Is shelter a cattle a cheap way of saving food? Some say it is, among them the professor of agriculture at Purdue University, where experiments were made from January to March, 1893, with three cows kept in the barn and three exposed all night, all being fed alike. The result shows that the cows exposed to the weather during the day ate more food than those given shelter in the barn, they lost in weight, while the sheltered cows gained, as well as gave less milk, there being a difference of $13 in favour of giving the cow-shelter. The university director had large posters printed, containing the results, which were placed in prominent places for the observation of farmers. The exposed cows were sheltered at night, while the sheltered cows were allowed outside for an hour on pleasant days.

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Will the price of wheat ever get back to what it was a few years ago? This is a question that is disturbing the mind of the wheat grower, especially those whose hearts were made glad at the [illegible] to sow, when fields were clean, and the low cost of cultivation in some countries, to overproduction, or to some other cause taking its place, but failed. Perhaps all these reasons combined to lessen the demand for wheat, and hence reduce its price, but the last-named one plays a more important part than the wheat grower cares to admit. As an article of food corn is rapidly taking a prominent place, while oats are used for domestic purposes other than the time-honoured porridge. Ten years ago there were but three or four generally recognized ways of preparing cornmeal so as to make it palatable. For weeks one of the most interesting features of the World's Fair was a room in the Women's building where an artist in culinary knowledge taught tractable women how more than a hundred palatable dishes could be made with cornmeal as a basis. Twenty years ago about the only people in the world who didn't feed all their oats to horses were the Scotch. To-day oatflakes are almost as much of an essential on the breakfast table as coffee. There is no question that enormous quantities of wheat are still consumed, but not such quantities as the growth in population would warrant one in expecting would be consumed. The world has found substitutes for bread to the degree that what is known as a "square meal" is often consumed into which the staff of life does not enter at all. If this condition continues, and other substitutes for bread come into use, is there any reason for believing that the price of wheat will ever get back to the big prices that ruled ten or a dozen years ago.

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I am going to make an effort to catch up with my correspondence and empty my letter box. I could readily empty it by pouring its contents into the waste basket, but were I to do so I would be ungrateful to many correspondents, who put some confidence in me. The first letter that comes to my hand is from "Violaine":—

"Dear Tramp,—This is a terrible day: it is all blowing and blustering, and has been all day. I would not like to travel very far. I am very thankful to you for not consigning that last letter of mine to the waste basket. Bushwhacker was kind enough to tell me not to forget to write, as if I could do such a thing after I had written once. I am glad to see he is getting over his modesty. It is all right in its place, but too much of it makes one stupid. Do you think for a moment that I mean to [illegible] you are stupid, 'Bushwhacker,' no person could do that after seeing that last letter of yours? No, he is here again, and is pre-[illegible] about with the tyrant 'Gany-[illegible] to talk in common sense] which [illegible] in a few letters [illegible] him good wishes to aid him [illegible] evening combat, although they [illegible] of little use.

"Dear 'Spitfire' you are not as 'Gany-[illegible] rector I was. I know he has a t[illegible] something you said, and wishes to [illegible] it down a bit, but up and battle [illegible] Judging by your nom-de-plume [illegible] should be able to give him a few [illegible].

"Would some of the readers or writ-[illegible] the Farm and Fireside give me [illegible] for lemon jelly. I am very glad [illegible] able to give 'Heather Bell' a [illegible] for barley pudding. Take one [illegible] of barley, wash it in [illegible] water, drain off the water, and [illegible] the barley in a pan with a quart of [illegible] and the rind and juice of a lemon, [illegible] water, and stir it until it thick-[illegible] then add two tablespoonfuls of [illegible] of white sugar, one lemon, [illegible] remove the pan from the fire, [illegible] beaten four eggs very light, [illegible] gradually into the mixture. [illegible] buttered dish and bake [illegible] hour. Serve with a [illegible] sauce. And now, [illegible] try this you must succeed, with me it [illegible] success.

"Ganymede," is having it [illegible] those heads, etc. [illegible] target him and num-[illegible] asked of him. [illegible] him busy racking [illegible] in my opinion [illegible] to the subject of the most of the letters sent is 'Ganymede' and his locks, so I will merely give the description of him as I have him pictured, and let him go. This is as I see him, but he is a long way off so I cannot see distinctly. In height 5 feet 10 inches; fair complexion, brown curly hair, dark blue eyes, which are small and squinting; weight 165 pounds, narrow head thin lips, blonde moustache, and about 24 years of age. He is quick tempered and enjoys a brawl or quarrel of any kind. Now 'Ganymede,' you must tell me just where I am right and where wrong; also remember that you are indebted to me to the extent of one 'word picture' of myself.

Now, Mr Tramp, tell me if I may become a frequent visitor of your corner, for I would like to become such. If it is not too full already for you have, indeed, a lot of visitors and please do not put me in the outside row for I think it would be very cold if your days are like ours."

Certainly you may come as often—come next week, and every week, as a welcome awaits you. That recipe will if I am any judge, produce a good pudding, and one that I would not hesitate to sample if I had a chance. Yes, "Ganymede" is having a hard time of it, but your statement that he squints is the unkindest cut of all.

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"Cranbrook Tyro" wants to know if ever I "cut a star" while skating:—

"Mr. Tramp,—I have somewhere read or have heard it may be, that history and geography are sister studies, and should be prosecuted together. Well, if this be true of these subjects, I feel assured it is just as near the truth with regard to phrenology and astronomy. Say, Tramp, did you ever begin skimming, as you thought over the smooth, congealed surface of a part of the bosom of Mother Earth, and in a minute or two find yourself, not skimming any more, but having made a most sudden and striking impression on her lap, and also find yourself in the midst of a starry firmament, with fast growing bumps on yourself you never knew were yours before. Oh, that I had the benefit of the knowledge of phrenology possessed by either 'Ganymede' [illegible] [illegible] could not be fairly conducted. I will not reveal your identity even to a big brother.

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"Canadian Boy" makes his first appearance this week:—

"Dear Tramp,—As this is my first appearance in your corner, I hope you will not get annoyed at it. I have been interested in the Wayside Chats, as it is the only part of the paper that there is any fun in. I think 'Daphne' is right about women suffrage, as she has enough to think about without bothering with voting.

"Now, 'Sandy,' if you were down in this part of the country you would find more than one girl who works to help the rest of the family, and I do not think as long as she is strong it does her any harm.

"A word about card playing I cannot see any harm in a good game of euchre, and I think, 'Canadian Girl,' I could beat you if I only had the chance.

"In answer to the question asked by G. H. Harkaway, he will find Rev. Dr. Talmage's sermons in the Victoria Warder, Lindsay, as they are printed every week."

I like to get letters from the boys, even though they be brief, as our corner would be dull if we had no rollicking, mischief-making young fellows in it. Come again when you have time. By the bye, the major got fined for thumping the reeve. Do you know either of them?

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"Caractacus" fears that our corner is so crowded that there is no room for him. You are mistaken, old fellow, as I gladly give you a place:—

"Dear Tramp,—Many thanks for allowing me to occupy part of your fence corner, although I confess I began to fear that you had so many correspondents that there would be room for no more. Our friend 'Ganymede' seems to hold quite a prominent position among the Waysiders. He refers to your wish for a design to put at the head of the Chat. How would a corner in a snake fence, filled with weeds, and a scythe placed near by, ready to be used, do? Of course the weeds will be typical of moral as well as natural weeds. I don't envy 'Ganymede' in his present position. It seems to me his zeal is worthy of a better object than the crushing out of the equality between man and woman. He must be a Conservative, surely, one of the real old-timers, who begin to feel their position at the head of affairs shaking, and is making desperate efforts to hang on. There seems to be much doubt as to whether women have enough wisdom to vote aright. I have been travelling through Ontario at different periods during the last seven years, and have come to the conclusion that the average woman is as near like Solomon as the average man. There are, of course, exceptions, but many a woman is so crushed down by the brute force of her supposed protector that the time for thought on weighty matters is used for a far different purpose. Let there be 'woman suffrage' and let it be understood that it is not an immodest thing for a woman to vote, and I think there will be no more harm come of it than there is from the 'man franchise.' Social equality among all conditions and sexes is a sure sign of advanced civilization. Let us hear some more opinions, not abuse, for abuse is not opinion, nor argument either."

I fear I could not do much with a scythe in my fence corner, as the stump would be in the road continually, and then some of my boys and girls would scurry hither and thither to save themselves from stray cuts. Oh, no. I'll remain loyal to my old stick and my pipe.

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"Mimico" attacks "Ganymede's" argument relative to Single Tax:—

"Dear Tramp,—I'm not very much afraid of venturing into your Bonnie after seeing the picture of it. I think I could easily dodge around either end, even if that yellow dog did get after me. I think the artist must have been reared in the city and had never seen [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]