## **Express Companies Censured**

A deputation of prominent fruit growers met the Board of Railway Commissioners in Toronto recently and laid complaints against the express companies. They asked that the second backward backwa that the companies be compelled to give lower and more uniform rates and to handle the fruit with greater care than has been the custom in the past. Mr. W. H. Bunt-ing, of St. Catharines, stated that many growers have stopped shipping by express and have taken to freight on account of the unsatisfactory express conditions. He re-ferred to losses during transportation and to the difficulty in securing transportation and to the difficulty in securing settlement of claims. It was pointed out that the grow-ers take the fruit to the cars themselves and that same is unloaded, in the case of Toronto, by the commission men, the ex-press companies thereby having less trouble with it than with ordinary merchandise with it than with ordinary merchandise and therefore should give lower rates.

Mr. James E. Johnson, of Simcoe, showed that express rates from Simcoe to Hamilton and Toronto are much higher than from St. and Toronto are much higher than from St. Catharines to these cities although the dis-tances are about the same. He claimed that while shipping fruit out of Chicago he had found the express companies in the United States willing to pay losses from damage to the fruit caused by delays in transit for which the railways were responsible. Mr. E. D. Smith, of Winona, pointed out

that if Ontario growers are to compete in the western Canada markets against the fruit from California and Oregon which, owing to its dry texture is shipped there by freight, our fruit must be forwarded by express. The express companies' charges are so excessive it makes it difficult for Ontario growers to do so. He protested against the claim in the agreement, that the express companies compel the shippers to sign, relieving the former of any liability for damage to the fruit caused by delays to the cars while in transit. Mr. Smith thought that the express companies should be liable for such loss.

A number of other growers addressed the commission. A deputation from Grimsby asked for a general reduction in express asked for a general reduction in express rates, a graded rate on size of shipment, the stopping of pilfering and the rough handling of fruit, the placing of responsi-bility for delay in handling fruit, proper accommodation and suitably ventilated cars. After hearing the evidence, the chairman of the commission, Judge Maybee,

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ordered the express companies to confer with the fruit men with a view to meeting their wishes. It is expected that a satisfactory understanding will be arrived at before the next fruit season.



## THE MOST IMPORTANT FARM MACHINE THE MANURE SPREADER

Are you Saving Money, or are you Losing it by being without One?

You believe that money spent for a mowing machine or a binder is well invested. Still you use these machines only a few days in the year.

You use the hay rake, because it saves you time and labor.

These are valuable machines. They are now counted indispensable by most farmers, even though they stand unused over eleven months in the year.

But a manure spreader is a still more valuable machine Its purpose is to keep up the fertility of the soil. It is the machine you use *all seasons*, and the one on which the real usefulness of all your other farm machines depends. If you have not already done so, you should consider now the advisability of having an I. H. C. manure spreader on your farm.

on your farm.

on your farm. You will have choice of two different spreaders in the I. H. C. line—the Cloverleaf, endless apron spreader, and the Corn King, return apron sprender. Each of these spreaders handles the manure in all conditions perfectly and will give you long satisfactory service. These spreaders are not ordinary. Their frames are made of air dried wood stock. They have serviceable, tractive power producing wheels, beaters that are unsur-passed for tearing the coarsest manure into the smallest pieces and applying it uniformly, aprons that deliver the manure to the beater with the least possible friction and

In a uniform manner. Any one of these machines will, if given proper care, last a lifetime.

The labor of spreading manure is greatly lessened by using one of these I. H. C. spreaders. Not only is the labor lessened, but it is changed into agreeable work.

But the strongest reason for using an I. H. C. spreader is the increased value you get out of the manure. The best authorities agree that manure spread by an I. H. C. spreader has at least double the value of manure spread by hand.

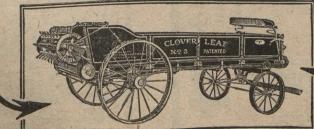
The I. H. C. spreaders pulverize and make the manure-fine, and spread it evenly over the ground just as thick or as thin as may be required. The manure is placed upon the ground in a condition that is at once available for plant life. All is washed by the first shower into the soil-none is wasted.

The good effects upon the crop are immediate and the permanent benefit to the land is greater than when the manure is spread by hand. There is no question but that land manured by an I. H. C. manure spreader will give an increased yield of from two to ten bushels per acre over land where manure is spread by hand.

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Are you not losing money instead of saving money by being without one?

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