TWO

HER IRISH HERITAGE BY ANNIE M. P. SMITHSON

AUTHOR OF "BY STRANGE PATHS"

CHAPTER V "IN DUBLIN'S FAIR CITY"

Clare Castlemaine was surprised to find how quickly she adopted to find how quickly she adopted herself to her new surroundings, and how perfectly at home she soon felt. On their part the Blakes became genuinely fond of their cousin, and each in his or her own particular way did all that was possible to make her new life happy and interesting. Owing to her mourning she could not of course will only be a little bit hurt.) I was in the room-he is always so scrupulously polite for fear he might hurt my English susceptibil-ities-and I did enjoy listening to mourning she could not, of course mourning she could not, of course, join them in their various social pleasures. Nora bemoaned that she could not go to a dance or the theatre, and Shamus spoke of the "Abbey"—the only place of amusehim! I had to laugh out at last, and then he saw me and suddenly broke into laughter himself: that's the way with them too, Webbie-but the despised box had gone into the fire.

ment that his principles would allow him to visit—but he assured her that she would be better able -she is to 'enter' as they call it in the spring. I heard them talking about it by chance one day, and oh ! Webbie, I could have cried. She is a lovely girl and so clever-she is the musical one of the family and sings-such a voice'. It mode to understand the plays there later on, when she was more used to Irish life. Ursula, however, took her to a few literary lectures, and Bride to social ones, and promised her a typical day's "slumming" in the near future. Tom accompanied and sings—such a voice! It made me feel almost physically sick to her to one or two recitals of sacred music, and Mr. Blake spent an afternoon with her in the National think of her buried alive in a convent—and I believe it is a very strict order, where they are up half the night praying, and never Gallery, and another in the Academy

pictures were his hobby. Altogether Clare was very glad had come to Ireland, although there was much in her present life that puzzled her—and much that gave her "furioasly to

A letter which she wrote to Mrs. Webb, after she had been six weeks Webb, after she had been six weeks with the Blakes, expressed some of her doubts, and showed her growing affection for her cousins very clearly. clearly.

" Darling old Webbie.

view. I was pleased to get your letter Carmichael—a nurse here in one of the district Homes. She knows and to learn that you were feeling stronger, and your cold nearly gone. As for me, I am in robust health! and really I cannot tell you London well, as she worked there for some years. She is a convert to the Catholic Church, and I fancy before her conversion she must have how much better in every way feel for the change, and how glad am that I came over here. My cousins grow more delightful every day, and the more I know of them, being a very strange mixture. She is an ardent Catholic, and on more I appreciate them. Oh Webbie dear, they are good! I account of her being a convert, she speaks to me much more freely on don't mean in a goody goody sense at all for they never preach but they—practice which is far better. religious matters than any of my cousins would ever dream of doing. Nearly all the family go to seven o'clock Mass every day. Fancy, Webbie, getting up those chilly mornings at 6.30 a. m. and going out without a cup of tea or anything! Can you imagine yourself doing it? I really feel quite ashamed when the housemaid brings me my early cup at half-past seven. and all other kinds of amusements, and is awfully keen on dancing. Of course I know that from an ordinary Catholic standpoint there is no and harm in any of these things in Breakfast is at 8.30, such a cheery meal-not like the rushing break-fasts I remember at the Wilsons, fasts I remember at the Wilsons when father and I stayed there somehow Mary Carmichael always gives me the idea of one that—to Like the Blakes, nearly all the family had to go into business every day, and they used to rush use a rather strong expression-would sell her soul for pleasure if down at the last moment, bolt some breakfast, and fly-no time she was much tempted, and I fancy too, that if ever any great trouble for a civil word to anyone. Here overtook her, she would not care what she did, or what happened to cousins come in from Mass looking so. fresh and happy and gather round the table in such a her. I wonder would she still stick to her religion in that case? I pleasant homely way. Webbie dear! if there is any good in any would be curious to know, for I honestly believe nothing else keeps her on the straight path—I suppose some people are built that way. I religion I am beginning to think it must be in theirs-although it has never been mentioned in any presence. They are most particular in this respect. Not that they hide their religious beliefs or practices. They speak openly amongst themselves in a perfectly plain matter of fact way, and that is what strikes me too-religion is such a definite them. One would imagine Heaven and its inhabitants to be a sort of next-door neighbour, well known to them all ! But they never ask me any questions as to my own religious opinions, and never suggest that I should accompany them to any of their services. "Uncle James is a perfect dear, and they all idolize him, which is no wonder. I see a good deal of him because he and Tom and Mary are generally at home in the evenings and of course I go out socially very little at present. But we thre have such pleasant talks, and they are such good company that I hard-ly miss the others. And then I told you about Angel. If one feels lonely or sad, an hour with this real little angel would dispel one's gloom and make one ashamed to be discontented in her presence cannot describe her to you, Webbie but I am beginning to understand the almost reverential love the others have for her. Bride is going to take me slumming soon-so lool out for a letter telling you my adventures on that day. Pat is as great a tease as ever, and Shamus is up to his eyes in Gælic League

THE CATHOLIC RECORD

Oh, I am so sorry."

not

gaged." "Which girl ?"

meet.

"How ?"

then she rose.

give date and Act of Parliament for all these laws, but he won't say much before me. Fancy, Webie, Mary won't use anything in the house that is not of Irish manu-facture, if it can be got at all. She says 'Shamus would kill her' if she bought English goods. (That's the way they have of talking—they don't mean anything by it—they say a man is killed dead, and he will only he a little bit burt.) But

name? I have been away in the country, or you would have had the But the other evening he found a box of English matches on the manteldoubtful pleasure of my acquaintance before this. have heard his remarks. He forgot friendliness. Clare extended her hand in swift

"Oh! are you Mr. Farrell?" she exclaimed, "yes, indeed I have often heard Tom, and the others too, speaking of you, and am very glad to meet you."

too, speaking of you, and am very glad to meet you." "That is very kind of you, Miss Castlemaine," said Farrell, and taking a seat near her, the two were soon talking away in quite friendly manner. Clare had seldom met anyone who intersted here around and inded

" Ursula is going to become a nun

interested her so much, and indeed Anthony Farrell was one of those whose personality will always make itself felt. A university man, well-educated, cultured, but not well off, he had entered the ranks of journal-ism some years ago, and had made rapid strides in that profession. He had travelled a good deal also, and had developed that broad out-look on the world, which your stayat-home never attains. He knew London well, and he and

get a decent meal. I could not help speaking of this to Mary. 'What a pity,' I said, 'for a girl like Ursula, too! Oh, Mary, couldn't you stop Clare were engrossed in the dis-cussion of a recent play just produced on the London boards, her from doing such a foolish thing?' Webbie dear, you should when Mary entered the room, followed by Tom. Farrell received an enthusiastic welcome from them, and also from

have seen the way she looked at me. I felt quite small when she Mr. Blake and the younger ones, all of whom were shortly gathered round the tea-table. Conversation was brisk and gay.

Anthony, it had appeared, ha been down in Co. Limerick "doing So you see that is their point of some special articles for one of the "weeklies," for the past two Mary has a great friend-Mary "weeklies," for the past two months, and he had many questions to ask about mutual friends and interests

And how is Mary Carmichael ?" he inquired presently. "Is the affair with Dr. Delaney still prohe enjoyed life in London in a rather frivolous manner. We have had several chats, and she struck me as "Rather at the several chats and she struck me as Rather !-- like a house on fire !"

said Pat. "They go about everywhere together now-theatres, pictures, concerts, and all those National Health Meetings and debates that they are both so keen about.

cousins would ever dream of doing. But Miss Carmichael has all the zeal of the convert, and is not ashamed to show it. On the other hand, she is devoted to the theatre can't give higher praise to any man. because as you all know, Mary is a very dear and old friend of mine, and I think a lot about her."

Catholic standpoint there is no harm in any of these things in moderation, and when one's duty is not neglected in consequence; but there was a murmur of approval from several, but Clare noticed that Tom Blake was silent. Pat continued, "Why, I know dozen of girls who would give anything to be in backets and any sile to the be in her shoes—and any girl might be proud of her place!"

TO BE CONTINUED THE OTHER GIRL

The station master waved a flag,

upon her white,

some people are built that way. I understand that she is practically engaged to a Dr. Delaney—a sort of demi god in Pat's eyes—and as they are apparently devoted to each they are apparently devoted to each a whistle sounded, the train moved

something pathetic in the droop of "What has the lids and the blackness of the Mrs. Leighton. "What has happened ?" asked group among the Irish in practically

ess till the train next drew up, and the window. A volume of smoke

The girl's lips trembled and tears

rose to her eyes. "People in trouble of en like to be alone, but if Both women were calm, and the younger tried, but without avail, you don't mind-" "1 like to have you," Mrs. Leighto push aside the obstruction from the window. Outside there were cries and shouts and the confused ton interrupted. "Thank you. Yes, some one very murmur of many voices.

dreadful War." "Oh, poor child! poor child!" Mrs. Leighton put out her hand and laid it gently on her companion's. "I," she gave a short, dry sob, "I have lost my son, my only son, moaned piteously. A face appeared found in Irish families of the betterat the window.

when he was a child of four years thing the was everything to me. After "Lo

Love God and trust Him and leaving school he joined the army. His father had been a soldier. He and I never thought differently but once." Mrs. Leighton clasped her hands. "And now I wish we had not."

"He was supposed to be his blackened and eager hands were

dangerous positions. "You first!" Margaret O'Donboy was very beautiful and young nell

When the girl recovered con-sciousness she was lying on a rough couch in a farm house kitchen, and Mrs. Leighton in a chair near was

doctor his uncle's property was not en-tailed. The engagement was an-It is merely a bruise." he said. "Luckily the woodwork did not

Mrs. Leighton gave a short, mirthful laugh. "No. She could think of her frocks, of her trivial ering. Are you traveling toengagements, of a hundred different gether

could not rest—I thought we might weep together; but she was asleep come with me ?''

"I must return to the hospital," Margaret objected, "to London." "I am going to London also. My -sleeping like a baby. And she had not forgotten to apply some cosmetic to her cheeks-her com-plexion was wonderfully fair. And home is there. Will you share it and be my daughter?" the elder lady asked, and Margaret gave her little hands were encased in kid gloves; she was vain in her habits. tearful assent.

gave up her work in the hospital. bore, even to Geraldine." Mrs. Leighton paused a second. "And now my boy is gone—gone—lost to me forever." "Oh, no," the nurse protested. "not lost. Hereafter you two shall Indeed, she would not have been Brissett. Together they talked of the dead soldier or sat silent, thinking of him. One day a cablegram came to Mrs. Leighton. She opened

> Oh, Margaret, Margaret ! Read ! Tell me I am not dreaming ! Jack is alive!

contained. Later they learned how Jack's name and a brother officer's

group among the Irish in practically any part of the country and see what has happened to them in the course of three or four generations. The first generation out from Ire-land, usually beginning its career in poverty, had an average of a little more than six children in the family who lived to adult life. The child who lived to adult life. The child death-rate was very high seventy-five years ago, and the infectious diseases, cholera, typhus, typhoid, as well as the children's diseases carried off a great many in their younger years. Of these six who reached adult life not more than half, as a rule, married. This may be astonishing considering the usual Irish attitude toward marriage, but it will be found to be true. "We will soon be released," the nurse said more hopefully than she to-do classes here in America accounted for the rest. It is an ex-

"Oh, I am so sorry." "Yes, he was my only child. I think I should like to tell you of him. He was always a gay, merry little fellow, and as his father died the four merry thing 2" we are getting the people out of the front part," a voice strained fand unnatural cried. "Will God forgive me?" cried Mrs. Leighton, "for-for every-thing 2" cried the next generation. "That would make two to replace "Will God forgive me?" cried Mrs. Leighton, "for-for every-thing ?" each one of grandmother's six and an average of four children in each an average of four children in each of the second generation's families. This is multiplication, though by the smallest factor possible, and whenever there are but four, diseases and accident are so prone to reduce the number that the multiplication does not work out in practise. As a

rule, however, family results among the Irish Catholics in this country are not so good as this. To a great many people an asser-

tion of this kind would seem to be an exaggeration on the part of someone who had a pet the an axe to grind with regard to it. Almost universal impressions which surely must have some foundation in fact are very different from this and would seem to contradict it absolutely. In a matter of this kind there is only one way to reach definite reliable conclusions and that is to take a series of family records for four generations, and choosing representative families in groups as large as possible from the various parts of the country so as to make the statistics really worth some thing, to set down in black and white just what is happening to the Irish Catholics in centers of population where they are the most numer-

ous. I have gone to a good deal of trouble during the past three or four months to secure data for the setting forth of actual conditions and have taken pains to have the data as exact as possible. If what I have found is at all true, then the outlook is alarming. The Catholic families are not only failing to reproduce themselves in our generation, but they are disappearing rapidly. It is not an unusual thing to find that a family of six or seven children, born as the first generation in this country, are represented by fifteen to twenty-five children in the third generation, but present no more than four or five, sometimes less, in the third generation born in this country to keep up the family stock. There are a number of better family statistics in the matter of children than this, but they are comparatively few in proportion to the families that are running out.

I have come to the point in the inand Catholics have one great com-fort. They can pray for their dead" had been sorely wounded; how sorely they did not know till he came home gaunt and pale with the left sleeve take account of their own families and those around them and to send

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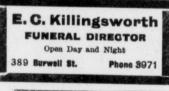
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CUT FLOWERS

the lids and the blackness of the arts. Leighton. long lashes resting on her cheeks. She lay perfectly still and motion-The nurse made an effort to get to

met her. "I don't know;" then-" I-oh, I must find another carriage," the train must be on fire. Are you

she said. "Oh, no, my dear," Mrs. Leighton said, "don't go. I am in great trouble and you don't look very happy; let us be companions while "M Not much. My foot is crushed by some woodwork. And you ?" "My head was struck. There is

something across they window. I am afraid we can't get out."

dear to me was killed lately in this dreadful War."

We are getting the people out

"There is always remorse," said the nurse in a low voice, "oh, al-said, the obstruction across the

uncle's heir, and his uncle was put forth to drag them from their anxious that he should marry suitably. The girl he selected for my

gasped. The smoke was ng. "Take her first." right enough, I dare say, only my boy cared for someone else. However, he and the girl became en-

"Oh, the suitable girl. You see having her foot examined by a

nounced a few weeks before Jack set out for the seat of war." press more heavily." "Can we—the nurse and I— travel?" Mrs. Leighton asked. "Oh, yes." The doctor glanced 'round. "The young lady is recov-ering. Are youn traveling to

things. I went to her room the first night—I could not sleep. I could not rest—I thought we might Mrs. Leighton hesitated, and put

I could have struck her. I was ill for a day or two. Yes, they were kind; but I felt that my grief was a bore, even to Geraldine." Mrs. Two weeks went by, Margaret

'not lost. Hereafter you two shall "That is vague," Mrs. Leighton answered. "I can't get comfort that way. I have thought indeed,

it, and gave a cry that brought Margaret to her side. that Jack has escaped trouble. never thought women, nice women

played cards for money for big stakes. Geraldine did. And she was vulgar at times and she fancied she was smart. If I could believe that Jack and I shall meet!" Such was the news the cablegram

"Oh, you shall. I'm a Catholic had been confounded. Jack had

of his coat empty.

Hand in hand the women prayed

work—he says the winter session has commenced. I mentioned this to you before, didn't I?—a sort of society for reviving the old Irish figure entered the room, she barely language and customs, and to encourage Irish industries. It seems that Ireland used to have any

amount of industries, and manufactures of her own in the past, and the English got them all stopped. as they were interfering with the English trade, and it is only recent-

ly they are trying to revive them again, now that better times have Castlemaine. come. I think that was awfully unfair, don't you? And I think the English of today must be the base of the local state of the l

the English of today must be ashamed of such laws, as we are never taught much Irish history in England, and we don't know how the Irish suffered in the past. It is only in bits and scraps I am picking up my knowledge. Shamus can

they are apparently devoted to each other, she will probably settle down with him alright. Accord-ing to the family verdict, he is an epitome of all the virtues and with-out, not only a single vice, but without even a fault ! I have not wet this apparently like to be the set of the small coun-try station at Balston, and Mrs. Leighton gave a sigh of relief and sank back among the cushions of the first-class carriage. The lady was beyond middle age and the new-ness of her mourning and the inmet this paragon as yet, but he is tensity of grief coming to tea to-morrow with Miss drawn face told of recent bereave-Carmichael, and I confess I am ment. coming to the confess 1 and Carmichael, and I confess 1 and rather anxious to see such a unique specimen of the opposite sex! The only person who does not into contures over him is Tom— into contures over him is Tom— The carriage was untenanted but

and somehow I would trust Tom's estimate of a person's character The carriage was untenanted but for herself. She sobbed hystericfor above that of anyone else. "Now, Webbie dear, I have no ally for some minutes, but the very violence of her grief had its reac-

tion. By and by her sobs ceased; she wiped away her tears and lay back white and still as the train drew up at a large and crowded station. The men and women who boarded it belonged to the laboring classes and My Leichten had he more news to tell you for this time, so will say good-bye with heaps of so will say good-bye with heaps of love from your loving Clare. "P.S.—I am becoming quite a housekeeper—on economic lines too, under Mary's supervision. I had no idea how interesting it could be. Mary says I will make an ideal wife for a poor man—but I have to find him first!"

classes, and Mrs. Leighton had be come assured that her solitude was not to be invaded, when the door was thrown open by an irritated

It seemed almost prophetic that the very evening that Clare posted this letter she should meet Anthony porter, who was muttering some-thing about the other carriages being filled up. Farrell for the first time.

There you are, miss," he said to She was sitting in the dining-room alone, reading by the fire-light. It was half-past six, and the the girl in nurse's uniform at his elbow table was set for seven o'clock tea, but as yet no one was in except Mary, who was upstairs. It was getting dark, but Clare had not yet glanced up from her book, as she remarked, "Is that you, Tom?

The others have not come home yet. Come over to the fire—it's a bit chilly I think." The tall figure advanced, but the voice that answered her was not that of her cousin.

ion had been weeping, and that she evidently resented her intrusion. "I am so sorry," she said, after a moment or two, " that I could not "I think you must be Miss astlemaine. You see I am not find a seat in a proper carriage. The girl's voice was low, clear, and singularly sweet, yet the woman was conscious of an under-

The nurse explained the doctrine The nurse explained the doctrine of purgatory and Mrs. Leighton lis-ened with shining avea ened with shining eyes.

"Oh, it is beautiful! If I could pray for him! Could suffer for by and by." A week after a letter him But is it true came to her.

We Catholics believe it-on the authority of the Church and the teaching of the Old and New Testaments

Jack might have been a Catholic. He cared for a Catholic girl, and wished to marry her. I don't know if she would have married him.

She couldn't," the nurse said. "I mean few Catholics would unless he had become a Catholic."

"I wrote to the girl and showed her how it would mean ruin to Jack if she married him. I put it all very plainly—his uncle's anger, my Benziger's Magazine.

own grief, and Jack's poverty. Jack asked her to marry him, but she wouldn't." "Well?" the speaker's voice

grew suddenly tense.

Then Jack saw a good deal of Geraldine. His uncle urged the match. I urged it, and Jack yielded. And now he is dead." James J. Walsh, M.D., PH D., in America The question as to whether there are enough children in the Irish Catholic families of this country to replace their fathers and mothers

The girl was breathing quickly as she deposited a small handbag in the rack overhead. She was evi-dently young, and the strings of the the mark overhead are strings of the density young and the strings of the back was such a nice young fellow, Jack was such a nice young fellow, dently young, and the strings of the ugly bonnet she wore encircled a face pale and oval. Little tendrils of soft golden hair lay around her blue-veined forehead and the great violet circles around her eyes made them look almost luminous. She perceived at once that her compan-ion had heer weening, and that she "She will pray for him."

"She will pray for him," the nurse said quietly, but emphatic-ally. Mrs. Leighton started. dencies in the matter of large families, due to conditions of one

kind or another here in America, it Just then there was a sudden swaying motion, then a grinding, a shock, and the two women were thrown forward. The engine had left the track and turned over an embankment. The carriage occu-pied by the two ladies was toward the rear end; after a momentary period of uncersion

period of unconsciousness, the younger realized that neither she nor her companion was seriously

me the results of their research. It is just possible that by some chance "He is bound to Geraldine," she plained. "'I will come to see you I have struck in six different parts of the country just the groups of

"Oh, Margaret, I must write to u," the letter ran. "Geraldine but in spite of reiterated inquiries I cannot find the more favorable you," the letter ran. "Geraldine has broken off her engagement with Jack. And I am not angry—but pleased—pleased. And so, I feel, is Jack. He is going to Scotland for a time, and you must come back to me. And Jack is a Catholic. Isn't it wonderful! There was a priest attached to the hospital and lack and he ware mere friedly. families in any reasonable number Here, for instance, are six typical records of family life in six differ-ent parts of the Eastern States and represent families whose grand-fathers or great-grandfathers came out from Ireland and made a dis

DYING OUT

Jack and he were very friendly— but he will explain. And when he asks you to be his wife and my daughter, you will not say him nay, Margaret?" — Magdalen Rock in Beneice's Margine tinct success in this country so that they were able to send the children or grandchildren of the family to boarding-school. Everyone will

understand from that that they are chosen from the "F. I. F.'s., che First Irish Families," who had be-come prosperous beyond the reed-ARE IRISH CATHOLICS organ or melodion stage of family life up to the piano, though, of course, their descendants now could

pianola. Here are the typical families : (1) Father and mother, both from Ire-land, had nine children. In the the race among our population would seem to be gratuitous. In the and nine children. In the married and three had children, nine altogether just nine altogether, just equaling the second generation in number and Everybody seems to presume that the Irish are a prolific race and are maintaining the first advance in population. Of these nine, howbeyond all doubt not only reproducing themselves but besides that disever, only three married, and alto-gether they had but four children tinctly adding to the population of the country. In spite of some notable modifications of racial tenand probably will have no more. One family has none after fifteen years of marriage, the other two have two each, the youngest over kind or another here in America, it is felt by the great majority of generation out from Ireland the expression of my dear friend Tom Four of these married and all had Daly, the national bird of the Irish children, seventeen in all. is still the stork, and our race is following quite literally the Biblical injunction "increase and multiply." coming priests or Sisters Of these following quite literally the Biblical injunction "increase and multiply." In the light of such impressions it is extremely interesting to take a series of families belonging to what is usually considered the successful





WILL BE YOUR CHOICE FOR 1922