

A NEW  
Geographical, Historical, and Commercial  
**G R A M M A R;**  
AND  
PRESENT STATE  
OF THE SEVERAL  
KINGDOMS OF THE WORLD.

CONTAINING

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| <p>I. The Figures, Motions, and Distances of the Planets, according to the Newtonian System, and the latest Observations.</p> <p>II. A general View of the Earth, considered as a Planet; with several useful Geographical Definitions and Problems.</p> <p>III. The grand Divisions of the Globe into Land and Water, Continents and Islands.</p> <p>IV. The Situation and Extent of Empires, Kingdoms, States, Provinces, and Colonies.</p> <p>V. Their Climate, Air, Soil, vegetable Productions, Metals, Minerals, natural Curiosities, Seas, Rivers, Bays, Capes, Promontories, and Lakes.</p> <p>VI. The Birds and Beasts peculiar to each Country.</p> | <p>VII. Observations on the Changes that have been any where observed upon the Face of Nature, since the most early Periods of History.</p> <p>VIII. The History and Origin of Nations, their Forms of Government, Religion, Laws, Revenues, Taxes, naval and military Strength, Orders of Knighthood, &amp;c.</p> <p>IX. The Genius, Manners, Customs, and Habits of the People.</p> <p>X. Their Language, Learning, Arts, Sciences, Manufactures, and Commerce.</p> <p>XI. The chief Cities, Structures, Ruins, and artificial Curiosities.</p> <p>XII. The Longitude, Latitude, Bearings, and Distances of principal Places from London.</p> |
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TO WHICH ARE ADDED,

- I. A GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX, with the Names of Places alphabetically arranged. II. A TABLE of the COINS of all Nations, and their Value in ENGLISH MONEY. III. A CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE of remarkable Events, from the Creation to the present Time.

By WILLIAM GUTHRIE, Esq.

The ASTRONOMICAL PART by JAMES FERGUSON, F.R.S.

TO WHICH HAVE BEEN ADDED

The late DISCOVERIES of Dr. HERSCHEL, and other eminent  
ASTRONOMERS.

ILLUSTRATED WITH

A CORRECT SET OF MAPS,

Engraved from the most recent Observations and Draughts of  
Geographical Travellers.

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The SEVENTEENTH EDITION, Corrected,  
And CONSIDERABLY ENLARGED.

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