

R&D Statistical Indicators

	Gross Domestic Expenditure on R&D (GERD) 1999 (in Million purchasing power parity US\$)	GERD as a percent of GDP 1999 (Percentages)	Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) 1999 (in Million purchasing power parity US\$)	R&D expenditure by main sectors of performance (Percentages)		
				Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Government
Canada	12,815.0	1.66	7,639.4	59.6	26.7	12.5
United States	226,428.2	2.64	171,418.4	75.7	14.1	7.2
Germany	45,083.4	2.44	31,272.9	69.4	16.6	14.0
France	28,415.3	2.17	17,933.7	63.1	17.7	17.9
United Kingdom	22,759.2	1.87	15,435.9	67.8	20.0	10.7
European Union	147,711.7	1.85	95,570.4	64.7	20.4	14.0
Japan	90,003.4	3.04	63,644.8	70.7	14.8	9.9
Korea	17,570.9	2.46	12,491.4	71.4	12.0	14.5
Singapore*	3,010.0	1.89	unavailable	62	unavailable	unavailable

Source: OECD Science, Technology and Industry Scoreboard, 2001

*Source: figures for the year 2000 provided by S&TC in S\$ (1 S\$ = 0.55 US\$)