## History of the Ancient Order of Hibernians. 1

story of Erin's struggles, short histories of the country from the earliway-come forth yearly from the star sinks and leaves darker

Cleveland, Ohio. tinct to give a fair idea of the value . . . In 1836 some of the memof the work, and of the immense ambers who had emigrated to America. preciation from high ecclesiastical from the men in Ireland, to wit: America; choice selections of Irish ation for membership must be as fej-poetry; "Ireland Vindicated," a lows; splendid essay by M. Carey; and yari-; FIRST.—All members must be thirty pages, and it gives a reliable places your motto shall be : and elegantly written account of the vicissitudes of the famous society. from its foundation over three centuries ago, down to its introduction partial statement of the troubles Your emigrant brother that the proceedings of the 1898 conventional charity among yourselves. tion, the result of which was a unit- Also be it known unto you that

both to Catholicity and to Ireland of the Irish in America.

and her cause, by the succeeding gention of the fact that we are especial- with a young man that works ment, and rapid progress we may that you spoke of and who is now Building, Montreal, is a part of the pardoned if we touch lightly upon working in Pennsylvania.

However, and rapid progress we may that you spoke of and who is now Building, Montreal, is a part of the many recorded: a few points of particular interest that are to be found in this new

history. after. It reads thus: "The Ancient Lord, 1836. Order of Hibermans, as its name indicates, is a society composed exclusively of Irishmen by birth or described agh; John Reilly, County Cavan; Parallel Manufacturing Co., Minneapolis. cent, and practical Roman Catholics. rick McKenna, County Monahan; John organized in Ireland for the preserv- Denkin, County Mayo; Patrick Reilly. organized in Ireland for the preservation of the Catholic Church and the protection of the priest and school-master, who were hunted like wolves with a price upon their heads, and of those who would grant them a shelter or a refuge." As to the exact state of the foundation of the Order state of the foundation of the Order. state of the foundation of the Order rick Hamill, Westmeath; Daniel Galthere are slight differences of opin- lagher, Glasgow; John Murphy, Livion. By some it is placed at 1642, erpool. when Pope Urhan VIII, blessed the Irish people and encouraged them to the time of Sussex's proclamation of will suffice to illustrate the spirit that in 1577, when the treachery of to have always characterized, hua Sidney brought about the feast of death in the Rath of Mullaghmast. Moores and other families were betrayed and murdered in cold blood. Rory Oge O'Moore organized a hand History, all the details concerning of Defenders to pay back the debt of the origin, the career, and the suc blood, and that these defenders were cess of the A.O.H. the original organizers of the Ancient Order of Hibernians.

In any case the Society can well lay claim to the title of "Ancient." for it has passed through three hundred years of the most barbarous Michigan, and introduced at the napersecution, has felt the laws of the Pale, has combatted for Erin's freedom, under every circumstance and

From time to time we are treated Church, and for the assertion of Ireto a genuine, reliable and useful his- land's rights; when political agitation torical treatise on Ireland; biograph- became the order of the day, the A. ies, sketches of various periods in the O. H. was still in the vanguard: great men, good men, able men came tories of the country from the earlitories of the country from the earlilived through all changes and all
lived through all changes and all lived through all changes and all
lived through all changes and all lived through all changes and all lived through all changes and all lived through all changes and all lived through all changes and all lived through all changes and all lived through all changes and all lived through all changes and all lived through all lived through all changes and all lived through all changes and all lived through all lived through all changes and all lived through all live and passed away, but the A. O. H. works-all important in their own words of the author; star after decided to assess the members sevenpress. We have before us at present, gloom which lowers over the land a volume, that is of the utmost im- of the Shamrock—the country that portance to all who take a practical or even only a sentimental interest in Ireland and in Irish affairs. The book is well-bound, good paper, large type, appropriately illustrated, and replete with matter that will appropriate to every Irishman, and especial so the Shannock—the country that produced Swift, Burke, Grattan, Flood, Curran, Goldsmith, Davis, Sterne, Moore, Emmet, Wole Tone, Fitzgerald, Sarsfield, Montgomery, O'Connell, Mitchell, Meahger, Parrell to every Irishman, and especial significant to the Shannock—the country that produced Swift, Burke, Grattan, Flood, Curran, Goldsmith, Davis, Sterne, Moore, Emmet, Wole Tone, Fitzgerald, Sarsfield, Montgomery, O'Connell, Mitchell, Meahger, Parrell to every Irishman, and especial. peal to every Irishman, and especial- Sir Charles Russell, and a bright gally to every member of that magnifi- axy of illustrious characters . . .

cent organization whose history it The people and the people's leaders relates. It is entitled, 'History of are passing away, but the A. O. H. the Ancient Order of Hibermans. continues to grow and assist the Cafrom the earliest period to the joint tholic Church in her onward march few months the money began to come rom the earliest period to the joint National Convention, at Trenton. New Jersey, June 27th, 1898." The author is Mr. T. F. McGrath, of there you will find its members as there you will find its members as the canada as follows: missionaries aiding the sick and While the title is sufficiently disthose of their race when in distress

ount of matter contained therein, wished to organize a branch of the still it by no means indicates the order in New York City. They conscope of the book. We might here municated their desire to their brosecope. state that the volume contains press there in Ireland, and in June they notices; letters of approval and appreceived the following instructions

and lay authorities; a sketch of Rt. | Brothers. Greeting .- Be it known Rev. Bishop McFaul, of Trenton, who to you and to all it may concern. is Arbitrator for the A.O.H., of that we send to our few brothers in America and the A. O. H. Board of New York, full instructions with our Erin; sketches of several other prom- authority to establish branches of ment Hibernians, both in Ireland and our society in America. The qualific-

ous other instructive and rare liter Roman Catholics and Irish or Irish ary contributions-all affecting the descent, and of good and moral char-A. O. H .- but not constituting any actor, and hone of your members part of the main body of the book. The "History" proper of the Order trary to the laws of the Catholic is contained in two hundred and Church, and at all times and at all

#### Friendship, Unity and True Christian Charity.

You must love without dissimulainto America in 1836. It details tion, hating evil, cleaving to good most fully the onicct of the Order. Love one another with hrotherly love. in the earlier days, which was to without preventing one another, let protect the priests and schoolmasters the love of brotherhood abide in in Ireland; then it furnishes an im- you, and forget not hospitality t. which began in 1883, and which land on your shores, and we advishaving ended in disruption, led to you, above all things, have natura;

ing of all the divisions in one grand our wish and prayer is that whe. you form your society, in many cu-To form an idea of the amount of ties or towns, you will do all that is historical research that such a work in your power to aid and protect demanded, it is absolutely necessary your Irish bisters from all harm and to read the book from cover to temptation. The Irishwoman is cover. Nor would it be possible for known for her chastity all over the cover. Nor would it be possible for known for her chastry all over the us to give a synopsis of the great good—religiously and patriotically—to in religion, but, brothers, bear that has been due to the vigorous action of the A. O. H. From the prestion as well as cancouragement you that our good Lord evaluation as well as cancouragement you that our wish is that you do wonders at almost imperceptible and sincere to-operation and patriotically—to the prestion as well as cancouragement in all that you can for the brish emit cost as far as individuals are conof the itinerant schoolmaster, in all that you can for the Irish emi- cost as far as individuals are conthe seventeenth century, down to grant girls, no matter who they may cerned! If this lesson were put into the endowment of the Gaelic chair be, and God will reward you in your practice in every other sphere of life in the Catholic University of America. new country, and doing this you will there would be more order and harat Washington, the services rendered. keep up the high standing and honor mony in the world, loss misery and

erations of Hiberians, could scarcely hoping you will carry them out to be mentioned in a shorter space than the best of your ability. Be it known that which Mr. McGrath has taken unto you that you are at liberty to in his volume. As "we very natural- make such laws as well guide your minutes with Dr Adams' ly anticipate' that every member of workings and for the welfare of our Toothache Gum. 10 cents. the A. O. II, will soon possess a old society, but such laws must be copy of this timely publication, it at all times according to the teachwould be entirely superfluous were lings of the Holy Catholic Church, and we to attempt, in these columns. to the obligation that we send you and, reproduce portions of the work, Still, all of your workings must be subin view of the importance attained mitted to any Catholic priest, when cords show, during the past month. in Canada by, the wide-spreading, called for We send you these in quite a list of assignments of patfast-rising Order, and in considera- structions, as we promised to do. ly interested—as an official organ of the ship and who called on you be- low urnished by Marion & Marion. the society- in its speedy develop- forc. Send a copy to our late friend Solicitors of Patents, New York Life

Hoping that the bearer and this copy may land safe, and that you Adolph II. Hortz, and Emil Klahn to will treat him right, we remain your the "Automatic Sausage Linking and The first sentence in the volume brothers in true bonds of friendsnip. Tying Machine Co.," a corporation gives the keynote to all that comes this 4th day of May, in year of Our of New Jersey, appliances in machin-

(Signed) Patrick McGuire. County Ferman-

Thus it was that, sixty-three fight for God and country; others cears ago, the A. O. H. was estab-believe it was organized in 1651. Ashed on this side of the Atlantic. cears ago, the A. O. H. was estabwhen Cromwell issued his famous (or While it would be impossible for us infamous) edict of "To Hell or to to give even a faint idea of the won-Connaught"; but such historians as derful development of the Order- as MacGeoghegan, Mitchell, Wright columns could not suffice—we will Leckey, O'Holleran and Robinson mention one of the most important state that it had birth in 1565, at works of the Society, and this alone death to priests and all who assist- the courage, the determination, and ed at Mass. It is certain, however, the patriotic soul that may be said more especially in this new land, the grand old association. With this 'we and all the O'Nolans, O'Kellys, O'- will close our brief review, and leave to our readers the pleasure of gleaning from the pages of Mr. McGrath's

> It is thus the story of the establishment of the A. O. II. Gaelic chair is told:

A resolution drawn up by Thomas Addis Emmet Weadock, of Bay City. tional convention of the Ancient Or-

dom, under every circumstance and condition, on down through these many generations. When the sword was the only arm that the oppressed could use, the Ancient Order of Hibernians wielded the sword in defence of the

der of Hibernians of America, held at Hartford, Connecticut, May 16, 1890, by John McDevitt, asking the members of the A. O. H. to raise the sum of fifty thousand dollars for the endowment of a Hibernian chair in the Catholic University of Washington, D.C., for the purpose of teaching Irish language, history and literature. The national president, Hon. M. F. Wilhere, in issuing his annual report, invited every division of the Order to discuss the questions involved in the resolution and take a vote on the proposition so that the delegates to the national convention ty-five censs each to raise the \$50,-000, but on account of the panic of 1893, the assessment was not levied. Again at the national convention held in Omaha, May 8th. 1894, the national officers and directors were authorized, as soon as they deemed it expedient to levy an assessment for the purpose of establishing an A. O. H. chair in the Catholic University at Washington, D.C. On May 12th they met in Omaha, and decided that every member of the Order be assessed seventy-five cents each. In a Annt.

\$ 44.25

582,00

189,00

480.75

116.25

474,00

1,756.50

1.107.75

1,008.25

333.00

343.50

271.50 875.25

507,00

7,744,50

1.665.75

1.628.75

685.50

225,00

270,00 6761,6164

717.00

2 447.25

12.00

19.50

3.381.75

State	Мень.
Alabama	59
Arkansas	:;
California	7713
Colorado	252
Connecticut	1.509
Delaware	63.1.1
Delaware Dis. of Columbia .	155
Florida	26
Georgia	632
Georgia	2.342
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1.177
Indian Territory	16
Iowa	1.311
Kansas	111
Kentucky	358
Louisiana	362
Maine	1.167
Maine	676
Massachusetts1	
Massachuseus	2.221
Michigan	2.171
Minnesota	2.174
Missouri	300
Montana	361
Nebraska	~(1
Nevada	
New Hampshire	956
New Jersey	3,263
New York	6,621
Cinio	3.648
Oregon	126
Pennsylvania1	2.112
Rhode Island	936
South Carolina	339
Tennessee,	:
Texas	100
Utals	1684
Vermont	1 ~
Virginia	200
Washington .	2003
West Virginia	5::::
Wisconsin	1.000
Wyoming	;.,
WyomingCANA	(DA.

Wisconsin	1 33333	995.2
Wyoming	;,,	30.0
CANA	DA.	
Province M	**1;:	Ana
New Brunswick	155	1:18 T
Ontario	375	251.0
P. E. J	32	24.0
Annual Control of the		

trouble, and success in every We send these instructions to you project that would surprise all men

Toothacne stopped in two

RECENT SALE OF PATENTS.

The United States Patent Office reents. Considerable sums are involved on in the sale of same, and the list be-

Peter F. Turner, Charles McBride, ery for dividing and knotting sausages. Consideration \$100,000.

Richard L. Duvall to Houston, Ros-Minn, grain and seed cleaners and separators, State of Illinois, Indiana. Michigan and Wisconsin, Considera-

tion \$100,000. Frederick J. Blakeley and George H. Paine to Royal Separator Co. : corporation of Michigan, cream Separator, Consideration \$25,000. Edmund C. Hayde to Eugene M.

Keeley, Chicago, Ill., vehicle wheel. One half interest, \$10,000. Henry Valentine to C. C. May. of Davenport, Washington, seed and

grain purifier. States of Idaho, Washington, California, and Oregon. \$5.-James Tomlinson to George A.

Gage, of Chicago, Ill., cylindrical wooden packages. State of Illinois.

As if by magic, after a few applications, every gray hair in my head was changed to its natural color by using LUBY'S Parisian Hair Reit when I require to oil my hair. Try it and see for yourself. 50c a bottle.

TEL. MAIN 3090.

## T. F. TRIHEY, REAL ESTATE.

Money to Lend on City Property and Improved Farms. VALUATIONS.

Room 33, Imperial Building, 107 ST. JAMES STREET.

# The Co-Operative Funeral Expense Society. COWA [

HEAD OFFICE: 1756 St. Catherine Street. Bell Tel. 1235 East. Merch. Tel. 563.

The only Society offering solid guarantees. The only Society Incorporated. Capital, \$30,000.

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS.

If you are not already a member of our Society, do not wait until Estimates given and Valuations Made. to-morrow to join; it might be too late. Outside of our subscribers fur erais we are prepared, on the shortest notice, to undertake all classes of funerals at moderate prices If you wish to become a member, telephone and we will call immediately. Specialty: Scientific Embalm-

W. A. WAYLAND, Manager.

# DR. SPROULE ON CATARRH.

THE CATEWAY OF CONSUMPTION.



English Specialist in Catarrh and Chronic Diseases

Twenty years ago catarrh was comparatively unknown. Now no age, sex or condition is exempt from it, and no climate or locality is a 5,020.50 | cure for it. Catarrh is to be more dreaded than 2.736.00 (94.50) and all other epidemic diseases—as it is more three all the yellow fever, cholera, smallpox, niplatheria 0.309.50 | fatal | It is in the large majo ity of cases the ! 702.00 forerainer of consumption, and vital statistics 259.25 | show that deaths from consumption in this 73.00 country have itereseed nore than 20 percent in the base five years, nearly all of these cases having the last five years, nearly all of these cases having the branchial tubes, and in time attacks the language for traced back to caturrh as their startley language and develops into caturrhabout sumption 13.50 point, and many physicians now contend that 150,000 catarrhisonly incipient consumption. We make 150,000 the treatment of catarrh a specialty. We do care 30,075 catarrh. Specialty. We do care 30,075 douches, washes or snufls. Catarrh is a disease of the nucous membrane and is curable only through the blood, and by medicines peculially. And, adapted to each fatticular case. Medicine that 25,100. It has been determined by microscopists that 24,100 catarrh has as distinct a germ as any of the noted 278,25; while the product of the more and again has it of the more and there are an again and again has it of the more and specific spe

been shown that a ontient had been treated for ome other disease when catarrhal germs have

A remedy for catarch must be used constitution. ally, and it must possess a direct affinity for the mucous membrane, and of being absorbed by the purulent macous, wherever located. It must be homogenous, and e ch individual case requires treatment adapted to its conditions. Our treatment is based upon these plain the ories, and haproved to be infailible. It not only relieves, but it cures catarrh at any stage speedily and sure'y

#### Catarrh of the Head and Thront.

The most prevalent form of catairh results from neglected colds.

- 1. Do you spit up slime?
- 2 Are your eyes watery? 3. Does your rose feel full? 4. Does your nose discharge
- hose your nose discharge?
  Do you speepe a good deal?
  Do ormits form in the mose?
  Do you have pour across the eyes?
  Do your breath smell offensive?
  Is your hearing beginning to fail?
  Are you losing your sense of smell?
  No you have up phles in in the morture?
  You the horizing misses in your ears?
- Are there buzzing noises in your cuts? Do you have pains across the Treat of your

head? . Do you feel dropping in back part of If you have some of the above symptoms your disease is catairh of the head and throat.

Diseases of Bronchial Tubes.

Dr. Spraule, B A., formerly Surgeon British Royal Naval Service , English



# Our lob Printing

Has increased wonderfully since the public began to learn that we have instilled new life in this Branch.

Ere this we had been content to take what cometh and be thankful, but a change has come o'er the spirit of our dreams, and we hankereth, yea thirsteth, for those little jobs you sendeth yet away.

WILL GIVE YOU STYLE, AND ALL THAT IS NICE, WILL NOT BEGUILE. YOU ON THE PRICE.

TRUE WITNESS,

P. & P. Co., Limited.

178 St. James Street, Cor. St. John.

#### KILLED BY OVER STUDY.

Her ambition to become a schoolteacher sent fifteen-year-old Margnerite Kerwick to an untimely grave says a New York daily newspaper. She was in the second grade of the West Eighteenth Street Public School, and was studying extra to pass the entrance examination to the Normal College with the first-grade pupils next spring. Her hope was to graduated with a recommendation as being qualified to teach school, Hard study had greatly weakened her physically.

On Wednesday she went to her home, Mo. 351 West Tweny-third street, with a slight cold. On Themday she had a high fever, Yesterday morning she died in her sleep. Gustroenteritis was given as the cause of

Thousands of Canadians can youch for the efficacy of that peerless able manufacturing pusiness cough remedy, Pyny-Pectoral, It comes with a practical man of 25 a cold vecy quickly, 25 cents, of all druggists. Manufactured by the proprietors of Perry Davis' Pain-Killer. | Address "R." True Witness.



allows you to cut the Plaster any size. Every family should have one ready for an emer-

We guarantee that these

gency. DAVIS & LAWRENCE CO., LIMITED, MONTHEAL

Beware of imitations

#### WANTED,

A young man, with capital, to take a part interest in a profitable Manufacturing business years experience.

ROYAL NAVY CHOCOLATE and HYGIENIC COCOA . . .

Are always the favorites in the homes, THE COWAN CO., TORONTO.

Office, 143 St. James. Tel. Maiu 644.

## JOHN P. O'LEARY,

[Late Building Inspector C P.Ry ] Contractor and Builder, RESIDENCE: 3 Prince Arthur St.,

MONTREAL.



#### WM. P. STANTON A CO.

Joiners, Cabinet Makers, Upholsterers. Church Pews and School Desks a Specialty.

Also Store and Office Fittings, Counters, Shelving, Partitions, Tables, Desks, Office Stools and Used Counters, Partitions, Tables, Pesks, et c., Bought, sold and Exchanged New and Second Haml Desks always on hand Terms: Casu. Telephone 2806.

## SCHOOL BOOKS.

During the coming School Term of 1899 1960 wo respectfully solicit the 'avor of your orders for the supplying of Catholic Educational and other Text Books, both in English and French; also, School Stationery and School requisites.

### SADLIER'S DOMINION SERIES. Saddier's Dominion Reading Charts, 26 Reading Charts and one Chart of Colors, mounted on 14 boards, size 231 x 321 inches.

- Sadher's Dominion Speller, complete, Sadher's Dominion First Reader, Part I. Sadher's Dominion First Reader, Part II. Sadher's Dominion Second Reader, Sadher's Dominion Second Reader, Sadher's Dominion Florid Reader, Sadher's Ominion Fourth Reader, Sadher's Outlines of Canadian History Sadher's Grandes Lignes del'Historredu Can-aia.
- ada. Sadlier's Outlines of English History. Sadlier's School History of England, with Scol-
- Sadier's School History of England, with Scol-ored maps.
  Sadier's Ancient and Modern History, with H-lustrations and Elealored maps.
  Sadier's Edition of Butler's Catochism.
  Sadier's Child's Catechism of Sacred History.
  Old Testament. Part I.
  Sadier's Child's Catechism of Sacred History,
  ow Testament, Part II.
  Sadier's Catechism of Sacred History, large
  edition.
- edition.
  Sadlier's Bible Hi tory (Schuster: Illustrated, Sadlier's Elementary Grammar, Blackboard Sadder's Edition of Grammaire Elementaire Saddier's Edition of Grammaire Elementaire pur E. Robert. Saddier's Edition of Nument's French and Eng-lish and English and French Dictionary, with
- pronuctation.
  Sadlier's (P. D. & S.) Copy Books, A'and B.

D. & J. SADLIER & CO., Catholic Educational Publishers and Stationers.

1869Notre Dame Street, Montreal, Que. 123 Church Street. Toronto, Out.

NOTICE is hereby given that Albertine Brahamt, wife of Edward Kierman, of the City of Montreal, in the Province of Quelec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the next session thereof, for a Bill of Divarce, from her hasband, Edward Kierman, of the said City of Montreal, on the ground of cruelty, a lullery, and describen. and desertion Dated at the City of Montreal, Province of Quebec, this ninth day of March, 1899.

WM. E. MOUNT, Solicitor for Applicant.

# Publications.

FOR SALE BY

B. HERDER.

BECKER, REV. WM., S. J .- Christian Education, or the Duties of Parents. Rendered from the German in-

to English by a Priest of the Diocese

of Cleveland, 12mo, 424 pages,

Cloth \$1.25 net. BELLORD, RT. REV. JAMES, D. D.-Titular Bishop of Melevis, Vicar Apostolic of Gibraltar. Outlines of Meditations, Extracted from the Meditations of Dr. John Michael Kroust, S.J., 18 mo. 16 and 180

pages. Cloth- .40 net. KUEMMEL, KONRAD .- In the Turkish Camp and Other Stories, From the German by Mary Richards Gray, 18mo, 136 pages, Cloth, special cover design.- .50.

HAMON, E., S.J., BEYOND THE GRAVE. - From the French. By Anna T. Sadlier. With the "Imprimatur" of the Rt. Rev. John Joseph Kain, Archbishop of St. Louis. 12 mo. (301 pages). Fine cloth, gilt title on cover and back, net \$1.

". . . This book is a treasure of spiritual truths-the most consoling ones. A few moments given to the reading of the work would lighten our crosses considerably." (The Corneite Review, Niagara Falls, Ont., 1898, No. 6.)

The Public are taking advantage of our Great Clearing Sale and Discount of 30 per cent. of Catalogue List. Buy while this

Several sizes already sold out.

GEORGE W. REED & CO., MANUFACTURERS, 783 and 785 Craig Street.