

fostered at all. If it cannot exist without being fostered then it has no business to be in competition with similar industries elsewhere."

J. L. Brown

J. L. Brown, Pilot Mound, Man.—"The placing of wheat upon the free list should in my opinion make a difference of five cents a bushel in the price which Western farmers will receive for that grain. In connection with the reduction of 2½ per cent. on implements, if that is all, it is a mere bagatelle."

James Bower

James Bower, president of the United Farmers of Alberta, Red Deer.—"The placing of cattle on the free list will revolutionize the trade in our province. If we could get cattle free into the Chicago market we will be more than satisfied with the result of the negotiations. It will practically mean a solution of the rate question in Canada for it will force down the freight rates which now exist and which we have been endeavoring to reduce for so many years. I don't see how placing wheat on the free list will effect the milling trade. They are right on the ground where the wheat is grown and it should not place them in an unfair position at all."

A. G. Hawkes

A. G. Hawkes, director Saskatchewan Grain Growers' Association, Broadview, Sask.—"If I had been asked to take my choice of free wheat or free implements I would have chosen the former. The placing of these grains on the free list is, in my estimation, the worst black eye which the railway corporations of Canada have ever received. It ought to bring them to time in the matter of freight rates as nothing else could."

R. C. Henderson

R. C. Henderson, president of the Manitoba Grain Growers' Association, Culross, Man.—"I am not satisfied with the reduction on implements. If there is one thing that the farmer feels more strongly about than another it is the price on implements where he is compelled to pay heavy toll towards the protection of the manufacturer."

E. J. Fream

E. J. Fream, secretary of the United Farmers of Alberta, Innisfail.—"I am of the firm opinion that this gathering (The Manitoba Grain Growers' convention) should pass a strong resolution commending the placing of wheat on the free list and condemning the lack of consideration shown towards the great question of the reduction of the duty on implements."

E. A. Partridge

E. A. Partridge, Sinituluta, director of the Saskatchewan Grain Growers' Association.—"I am thankful for what we have received but I will continue to look for more until we have complete free trade. Protection is a selfish and sectional policy which should not continue."

Massey-Harris

Mr. Findlay, assistant general manager, Massey-Harris Company, Toronto, Ont.—"It is a very serious matter for implement manufacturers. We have been made the scapegoat as usual."

C.P.R. Director

W. D. Matthews, grain dealer, and director of the C.P.R., says that reciprocity is a blow to Canadian industry.

Grain Dealer

F. W. Haye, grain dealer, Listowel, Ont.—"Ontario farmers will receive the greatest benefit as they will then have a larger market for their products."

Lumbermen

Joseph Oliver, lumberman, Toronto, Ont.—"The Canadian lumbermen will gain by placing rough sawn lumber on the free list."

Implement Dealer

H. W. Hutchinson, general manager, John Deere Plow Company, Winnipeg.—"The 2 per cent. proposed reduction is so infinitesimal that I cannot see where the farmer is going to benefit. In my opinion harvesters would not be reduced more than \$2.00 or \$3.00, plows probably \$1.50 and rakes 50 cents."

Sir Thos. Shaughnessy

Sir Thos. Shaughnessy, president C.P.R.—"It will not improve the position of the fruit industry which has become so promising in the Canadian West. It may also redound to the disadvantage of other Canadian industries. I am not prepared to discuss the transportation aspect without further study."

Winnipeg Grain Exchange

A. D. Chisholm, president, Winnipeg Grain Exchange.—"Under the new tariff

ARTICLES	CANADIAN TARIFF			United States Tariff	Rates now proposed for both United States and Canada	Reduction by United States	Reduction by Canada
	Preferential	Intermediate	General				
Acheson, not further manufactured than ground—							
Ground	15 per cent.	17½ per cent.	17½ per cent.	Free	Free	45 per cent.	17½ per cent.
Barbed fencing wire of iron or steel	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Brass in bars and rods, in coil or otherwise, not less than six feet in length, and brass in strips, sheets or plates, not polished, planished or coated. If for use in Canadian manufacture—	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Rice	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Balance of iron	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Carbon electrodes	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Cream separators and parts for repairs	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Rolled round iron rods in the coil, of iron or steel, not over three eighths of an inch in diameter	Free	Free	Free	3-10c. per lb.	Free	3-10c. per lb.	3-10c. per lb.
Rolled iron or steel sheets, or plates, whether furnished gauge or thinner, galvanized or coated with zinc, tin or other metal, or not	Free	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	3½c. lb. to 1 3-10c. per lb.	Free	3½c. per lb. to 1 3-10c. per lb.	3 per cent.
Wire, crucible cast steel, valued at not less than 5 cents per lb.	Free	3	3	not less than 35 per cent.	Free	not less than 35 per cent.	3
Galvanized iron and steel wire, coated or not, numbers nine, twelve and thirteen gauge	Free	Free	Free	not less than 35 per cent.	Free	not less than 35 per cent.	35 per cent.
Type-casting and type-setting machines and parts thereof, adapted for use in printing offices	12½ per cent.	17½ per cent.	20 per cent.	20 per cent.	Free	20 per cent.	20 per cent.
Coke	Free	Free	Free	20 per cent.	Free	20 per cent.	20 per cent.
Cotton seed oil	15 per cent.	17½ per cent.	17½ per cent.	Free	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Mineral waters, natural, not in bottles or cases	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Soda ash	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Salt cake	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Timber, hewn, squared or squared otherwise than by sawing, and round timber used for square or in building wharves	Free	Free	Free	3½c. per cu. ft.	Free	3½c. per cu. ft.	3½c. per cu. ft.
Sawn boards, planks, deals and other lumber, not further manufactured than sawed	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Paving posts, railroad ties, and telegraph, line, electric light and telegraph poles of cedar and other woods	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Wooden staves of all kinds, not further manufactured than squared or pointed, and stave bolts	Free and 15 p.c.	Free and 17½ p.c.	Free and 20 p.c.	Free	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Pickets and palings	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Meats, fresh or refrigerated, per lb.	4 cents	4 cents	3 cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents
Beef and lamb, per lb.	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents
Beef, salted in barrels, per lb.	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents
Pork, salted in barrels, per lb.	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents
Pork, barreled in brine, per lb.	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents
Meats, other salted, per lb.	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents
Canned meats and canned poultry	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.
Extract of meat, fluid or not	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.	1½ per cent.
Butter	15 per cent.	17½ per cent.	20 per cent.	15c. per lb.	15c. per lb.	15c. per lb.	15c. per lb.
Tallow	15 per cent.	17½ per cent.	20 per cent.	15c. per lb.	15c. per lb.	15c. per lb.	15c. per lb.
Lard and compounds thereof, cotton-seed, cotton-stearine and animal sear, per lb.	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents	1½ cents
Tomatoes and other vegetables, including corn and baked beans in cans or other air-tight packages, including the weight of the package, per pound	1 cent	1½ cents	1½ cents	2½c. to 40 p.c.	1½ cents	1½c. to 2 c.	1½ cent.
Wheat flour, semolina and rye flour, per 40 lb. bag	40 cents	40 cents	40 cents	25 per cent.	40 cents	15 p.c. or 70c. per barrel.	2 p.c. or 10c. per barrel.
Oatmeal and rolled oats, per 100 lb.	40 cents	40 cents	40 cents	25 per cent.	40 cents	15 p.c. or 70c. per barrel.	2 p.c. or 10c. per barrel.
Barley, pot, pearled and patent	40 cents	40 cents	40 cents	25 per cent.	40 cents	15 p.c. or 70c. per barrel.	2 p.c. or 10c. per barrel.
Barley, malt, per 100 lb.	40 cents	40 cents	40 cents	25 per cent.	40 cents	15 p.c. or 70c. per barrel.	2 p.c. or 10c. per barrel.
Rye flour, per 40 lb. bag	40 cents	40 cents	40 cents	25 per cent.	40 cents	15 p.c. or 70c. per barrel.	2 p.c. or 10c. per barrel.
Corn meal	40 cents	40 cents	40 cents	25 per cent.	40 cents	15 p.c. or 70c. per barrel.	2 p.c. or 10c. per barrel.
Split peas, dried	40 cents	40 cents	40 cents	25 per cent.	40 cents	15 p.c. or 70c. per barrel.	2 p.c. or 10c. per barrel.
Pulses and cereal foods	10c. per bushel	14c. per bushel	15c. per bushel	20 per cent.	10c. per bushel	7½c. per bushel.	5 per cent.
Do. Do.	10c. per bushel	14c. per bushel	15c. per bushel	20 per cent.	10c. per bushel	7½c. per bushel.	5 per cent.
Beans, middlings and other offals of grain, used for animal food	10c. per bushel	14c. per bushel	15c. per bushel	20 per cent.	10c. per bushel	7½c. per bushel.	5 per cent.
Macaroni and vermicelli, per 100 lb.	75 cents	81	81.25	1 cent per lb.	75 cents	75 cents	75 cents
Rice, wafers and cakes, having added sweetening only	17½ per cent.	45 per cent.	47½ per cent.	3 cents per lb. and 15 p.c. or 50 p.c.	45 per cent.	45 per cent.	45 per cent.
Biscuits, wafers, cakes and other bakery articles, composed in whole or in part of eggs or any kind of flour or meal when combined with chocolate, nuts, fruits or confectionery, also candied peel, candied popovers, candied nuts, candied fruits, sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds	24½	34½	35	4 cents per lb. and 15 p.c. or 50 p.c. or 1 cent per lb. and 50 p.c. or 4 cents a lb. or 4 cents a lb.	17½	17½	17½
Maple sugar and maple syrup	15 per cent.	17½ per cent.	20 per cent.	4 cents a lb.	1 cent a lb.	3 cents a lb.	1 cent per lb.
Canned fruits, including the weight of the package, per lb.	1½ cents	2 cents	2½ cents	2 cents	1 cent	2 cents	1 cent
Peanuts, shelled	1½	2	2	1	1	2	1½ cent
Peanuts, unshelled	1½	2	2	1	1	2	1½
Egg yolk, egg albumen and blood albumen	5	7½	10	25 per cent. or 3c. per lb. or 1½c. per lb.	9	9	4½
Cherry juice and prune juice, or prune wine, and other fruit juices, and fruit syrup, non-alcoholic	15	17½	20	70c. per gallon	17½	40c. per gallon	3 cents per gal.
Sardines, packed in oil in tin boxes, the weight of the tin box to be included in the weight for duty.							
(a) When weighing over twenty ounces each, per box	3½ cents	5 cents	6 cents	over 21 cubic in. 5 cents	1 cent	1 cent	1 cent
(b) When weighing over twelve ounces each, per box	3½	4	4½	" 3c. 4	1 cent	3½	3½
(c) When weighing over eight ounces each, per box	3	3	3½	over 7½ cu. in. 4	3½	3½	1½
(d) When weighing eight ounces each or less, per box	1½	2	2½	" 7½c. 4	3½	3½	3½
Sardines, prepared in oil in boxes weighing over thirty-six ounces each	40 per cent.	50 per cent.	55 per cent.	over 33 cu. in. 50 per cent.	50 per cent.	50 per cent.	5 per cent.
Farm wagons and complete parts thereof	17½	24½	25	45 per cent.	24½ per cent.	24½ per cent.	25
Ploughs	17½	24½	25	15	15	15	25
Tooth and disc harrows	17½ per cent.	17½ per cent.	20 per cent.	15 per cent.	15 per cent.	15 per cent.	25
Harvesters and reapers	17½	17½	17½	15	15	15	25
Agricultural drills and planters	17½	17½	17½	15	15	15	25
Mowers	17½	17½	17½	15	15	15	25
Horse rakes	17½	17½	17½	15	15	15	25
Cultivators	17½	17½	17½	15	15	15	25
Thrashing machines	17½	17½	17½	15	15	15	25
Windstackers, baggers, weighers, and self-feeders thereof and finished parts of the foregoing for repairs	15	17½	20	According to material 85 per cent. to 45 per cent.	15	80 p.c. or 30 c.	5