The Chronicle AND CANADIAN DAIRYMAN.

A Weekly Newspaper devoted to Local and Agricu GEORGE F. GURNETT, Proprie Subscription \$1.00 per year in advance; \$1.50 if noil in advance; \$5c. per year extra is charged follower town.

High class printing in all its branches.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS Jime's Portable Pues. W. Brims.
Pendern Wanted—R. W. Brims.
Per Sale—A. J. Stevens.
Situation Wanted—W. A. Bothwell.
Mortgage Sale—Thos. Wells.
Mortgage Sale—Thos. Wells.
Town Hall—Josie Mills and Company.
For Sale—Daniel Moyer.
Per Sale—Daniel Moyer.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 12TH, 1891

THE man who is faithful to the best in terests of his native country which gives him the means of earning a living, is a true loy A man who slobbers over royalty and sacrifices his country's interest is not only a toady but is disloyal.

Woodstock will oppose Mr. Sutherland in Wilson is after that vacant Senatorship too. However, in the event of the Conservatives getting a new lease of power, the vacancy should be filled from South Oxford, and we don't know of any one of the party we should rather see get it than Michael Walsh of

THE remarks made by Prof. Shaw at the South Lanark Farmers' Institute deserve the attention of farmers all over the Province. Prof. Shaw is satisfied that the era of growing grain for selling is gone, and that the hope of the farmers for the future lies in value of our live stock could be increased exports of live stock from the Dominion could be increased to \$70,000,000. If the where one is now kent.

declares "worthy of sympathy and support" religious or spiritual action of the Salvation no legal provision now exists and no voluntary efforts are adequate. He passes in review the Poor Law, the Charity Organization Society, and the private and parochial char-Society, and the private and parochial char-ities, shows their incompetence to deal with in the very best of health, robust and ruddy, the present problem, and gives hearty commendation to the endeavor of General Booth ious. to utilize his vast organization of devoted men and women in a work of relief and

the Dominion Trades Congress the other Minister of Education intended to amend seven and thirteen. With reference to to the change. The deputation also asked cause his candidature will take out of the that all elections for school trustees be by contest the personal element which unfort. be Catholics and Mr. Mowat laughingly asked them how they felt on the subject. Neither of them very strongly insisted on gentlemanly and unobtrusive an opponent the proposal, and Mr. Mowat with a smile, as Sir Richard is to be favored with. Our only fear is that Mr. Walsh will not be the

THE Mail, after investigating the re majority, with two vacant seats and not including the Speaker, was 50. Of the total members elected in 1887, 49 received less than 100 majority, and of these 25 were Conservatives and 24 Liberals. Of those majorities of 50 or less—Conservatives 22 and Liberals 12—and 15 less than 25. In proceed to the despatch of business at pres-

In these eleven constituencies an aver SOUTH OXFORD CONSERVATIVES.

The complexion of the representation, and reduced the government majority by 22.

There were 5 Liberal constituencies in which the Liberal majority was less than 50 and in these a chance of an average of 14 votes each would have given the Government 10 supporters more. Thus the representation of 16 constituencies depended in 1887 on 217 votes. Taking the Government at its strongest a total change of 26 votes welld wipe away their majority; and taking for granted that Mr. Mercier is right in his calculation that the Government will lose 11 seats in Quebec, and that The Mail is right in its estimate of a Liberal gain of four seats in the Maritime Provinces and two in Manitoba, it would only be necessary to gain nine scats in Outario to place the Liberals a majority in Lie next partisment.

SOUTH OXFORD CONSERVATIVES.

The Conservatives of South Oxford met in Tidey's hall Norwich on Monday. In spite of the inclement weather there was a fair attendance. The officers for 1894 were elected and are as follows: President, Mr. These Lobyd Jones; Vice-President, Mr. These Chambers, Seey Treas, Mr. Michael Walsh. The other business of the day was the selection of a candidate to oppose R Richard Cartwright and it fell to the lot of Mr. Michael Walsh of Ingersoll to do so Speeches were given by T. Lloyd-Jones, J. G. Fraser and Mr. Elmes of Princeton. The meeting closed with the usual cheers for the Queen, Sir John A. and Mr. Walsh.

Hanging lamps, stand lamps, hand lamps as grown so feeble that a blackleg, resigning to escape expulsion, finds it easy to be redected. This canker must be excised if the queen of the Crown stands charged by a follower of the Crown stand of 14 votes in each would have changed the

CAMPAIGN NOTES

The South Oxford Liberal Convention neets in Norwich, not in Mt. Elgin. J. H. Nellis is returning officer for North Oxford in the Dominion elections.

The Reform Convention in Toronto ha will be required in the constituencies. A mass meeting of North Oxford Con-

atives has been called for Saturday afteroon, 14th inst., in Woodstock.

The convention for nominating a candidate to contest the South Riding of Oxford in the Liberal interest is called for Feb. 16th, at Norwich.

Dr. McKay, M. P. P., has been appointed the Government Whip. This is a high compliment to the abilities of the member for

Mr. M. Walsh, one of our most popular citizens and highly respected by all political parties, has been selected by the Conservatives of South Oxford as the victim at the oming election.

The city by the mountain is a fit subject or commiseration. It has both a provincial and federal election on its hands. The contest for the Legislature takes place on the 24th inst, between the same andidates Hon. Conservative interests. Perhaps Mr. J. M. Gibson and Mr. Stinson. It does not take much to excite Hamilton, so that with two affairs like these on the tapis it may be expected to boil.

The election news from the Province con tinues to be most encouraging to the Liberal party. The Liberal conventions are beng attended by full representations of delegates determined to press forward a vigorus campaign. There is in the reports appeful tone which, taken with the unaniity that prevails in the selection of candidates, is inspiriting.

Hon. Wilfred Laurier was in Toronto stock and stock products. With proper attention to this matter he believes that the were inspired with fresh courage for the conflict. Even such strong Conservative organs from \$100,000,000 to \$200,000,000, and the as The Telegram and World were constrained to words of praise of the Liberal leader. The Telegram says: "Wilfred Laurier system of feeding on ensilage were generally owns a noble head and a noble heart. Few adopted, he says, two head could be kept Liberal members from Ontario are not Laurier men. A clean handed, braye-minded man, he has inspired every Parliamentary CARDINAL Manning has published in The follower with a positive affection for him." Paternoster Review his opinions respecting "And again, "He is in the best of health and General Booth's enterprise described in walks King street quite unlike the beaten "Darkest England." That enterprise he man whom the Government organs have een depicting for several days back. His as a philanth ropic enterprise distinct from the figure and that of the fiery Sir Richard on the promenade between the Rossin House Army, directed to the recovery of the worth- and the Reform Club attracted more atten less, the vicious, and the criminal for which tion this morning than any that has been

seen on King street for many a day." The World is none the less complimentary: "The silver-tongued orator from Arthabuoyant and hopeful. His air was contag-

The pleasing intelligence comes from South Oxford that the Conservatives have nominated Mr. M. Walsh, the Ingersoll lawyer, to run against Sir Richard Cartwright. If there is a contest, Sir Richard day Hon. Oliver Mowat stated that the could not have a candidate more acceptable to himself and to the Liberals of the riding. the school law so as to make it compulsory Mr. Walsh is a gentleman who is highly reupon School Boards to enforce attendance spected personally, about whom his opponat school all children between the ages of ents will have nothing unkind to say. As a solicitor he is in good repute, as a man he is supplying free books he stated that Mr. kindly, modest, mild mannered and highly was in favor of doing so, but he was esteemed by his friends. We are glad to be doubtful himself if public opinion was ripe for the change. The deputation also asked cause his candidature will take out of the Two of the delegates happened to unately too often obscures the great party principles which men represent. There will be no unpleasantness in a contest with so desire for it the Government would not man to go to the polls. As a lawyer he will feel a natural aversion to losing his deposit money; as a good citizen it must pain him to oppose a party that is trying to of the Dominion elections of 1887 and the save the country. Perhaps Mr. Walsh is subsequent by eelections, by taking into account some of the political changes that of reciprocity, but as an Imperial Federahave since taken place, endeavors to throw some light on the probable issue of March follower of that rather visionary little band Its calculations are interesting, At of whom Mr. J. Castell Hopkins, late of the time of dissolution the Government Ingersoll, is the father in this country. In

THE seventh Ontario Legislature began who received less than 100 majority 34 had its first session yesterday afternoon at 3 proceed to the despatch of business at pres- for the 11 Ontario constituencies the Conservative ent, but suiting, presumably, the convenience of majority was less than 50, as follows: and obviously to the advantage of the Province, will adjourn over until after the Dominion general election. The business of the day will be confined to the election of a Speaker, to fill which honorable and responsible position Mr. Thomas Ballantyne, of South Perth, has been selected.

SOUTH OXFORD CONSERVATIVES.

THE CAMPAIGN UNDER WAY.

Canada First" the Chief Plank of the

THE LIBERAL PLATFORM.

Toronto, February 4.—The Globe has the following editorial on the "campaign": "Sir John has never yet submitted his restriction policy on its sheer merits. In 1878 it was to have brought reciprocity of trade, and we have got the McKinley Bill. In 1882 he wished to obtain a re-endorsation, so that foreign capitalists, waiting to invest their money, might be satisfied of the permanence of the N. P. That was a fable. In 1887 he was going to open a number of foreign markets, but nothing of the sort was done. On the present occasion he seeks to turn the force of the agitation for free trade with the United States by promising to send delegates to Washington after March 4 to talk over the situation with Mr. Blaine. But for Mr. Blaine's outspokenness this trick might have succeeded. The Premier and his party were bold enough to propagate the belief that the United States Government was willing to enter upon a treaty of commerce "not embracing manufactured." THE LIBERAL PLATFORM. nent was willing to enter upon a treaty f commerce "not embracing manufactured rticles. This meant, if it meant anything,

RECIPROCITY IN NATURAL PRODUCTS. RECIPROCITY IN NATURAL PRODUCTS.

It was so defined by the ministerial papers in Ontario, Quebec and Nova Scotia, and without doubt the purpose was to conduct the campaign on that line. Mr. Blaine punctured the fiction effectually by stating that reciprocity confined to natural products would not be entertained at Washington. Mr. Carlisle, one of the Democratic leaders. Mr. Carlisle, one of the Den in the Senate, has followed suit by amend ing his resolution before that body so as to make it plain that he, like Mr. Blaine favors unrestricted trade, but is not prepar ed to entertain half measures. Under circumstances Sir John and his delegate cannot deceive anybody. It is perfect clear that if the Canadian people desi closer commercial intercourse with the neighbors and wish to see the McKink tariff repealed they can attain that end one way and in one way only, by declarif or the Liberal policy of free and unrestriced trade. To return Sir John and the reparlor would be to perpetuate the existin regime and

TO REJECT THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP

TO REJECT THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP and peace which both parties in the United States are holding out. There are other issues of no small magnitude. Whatever arrangement might be reached by the Liberal leaders with the United States, it is essential to the well-being of the community that the N. P. should be reformed.

Liberals are not required to produce a categorical statement of their plans in this respect. It is probable, however, that they would follow the path marked out by other Liberals in other countries. Joseph Hume's classification of 1840, omitting articles of food, divided commodities into four classes, viz., (1) articles in a crude condition which enter into the various processes of manufacture, (2) articles wholly or partially manufactured for use as the materials for finished manufactures, (3) manufactured finished manufactures; (3) manufactured articles ready for consumption, (4) articles of voluntary use or luxuries. The British reformers of fifty years ago adopted this classification and began their work by abolishing or reducing the duties upon the two first classes, by treating the duties of the third class SOMEWHAT MORE TENDERLY

and by throwing as much of the burden of taxation upon the articles of the fourth

taxation upon the articles of the following class as they would bear.

Mr. R. O. Mills, the Democratic leader in the House of Representatives, pursued a very similar course in preparing the reform measures which Cleveland and his party than the country with in 1888, No. went to the country with in 1888. N doubt the Liberals of Canada would adop the same programme, with such variations the special circumstances of the c quire. Come what may, it is not the manufacturers should l might require. Come was any, and say that the manufacturers should be relieved as practicable of the duties of rematerial which now augment the cost production and incapacitate them to the extent from selling their goods in foreig markets. The Canadian consumer evil case from the artificial dearn necessaries and conveniences of life

the last farthing of the protective tax.

THE DUTY OF THE LIBERALS

would be to afford him relief also and to put an end *to the organized extortion which is particularly galling and oppressive in a period of depression such as we are now nassing through. The vast debt and expenditure contracted by the men in office demand an equally inflated revenue which must be raised in the main by customs duties. Nevertheless it is quite feasible to so re-adjust and modify the tariff as to improve the lot of producer and consumer alike without exposing the financial credit of the country to the slightest risk. Other matters of urgent moment await solution. We have yet to settle the question of provincial rights upon a permanent basis. At the present time an act of the Manitoba Legislature, the constitutionality of which has been determined by two courts of law is in danger of being disallowed merely because it is obnoxious to a minority within that province and to certain persons elsewhere. We have reached a stage in our natural development when it is expedient that we should begin to assume the

DUTIES OF INDEPENDENT CITIZENSHIP.

The right to negotiate our own commercial treaties is one which—we ought to possess. We have incurred gigantio liabilities for the construction of public works, some of them serviceable, others useless; and if disaster is to be avoided they must be reduced, we think, without impairing the Federal system in any vital part. We have failed so far with our experiment in the North-west. The way to attract settlers is not to attract them with cash bonuses and then load them with taxes, but, if possible, to make the conditions of life and of production more favorable on our side of the line than on the other, and to administer the land laws and every other measure affecting their welfare in a just and liberal spirit. We have suffered as all protectionist communities do from the political corruption which flows from DUTIES OF INDEPENDENT CITIZENSHIP.

that Canadians as a whole entertain a high

THE MEANING OF THE WORD LOYALTY than some among us are in the habit of pla ing upon it. His Most Christian Majesty Spain declared to his white colonists ing upon it. His Most Christian Spain declared to his white colonists in America two hundred years ago that they were a subordinate race designed by heaven his royal pleasure and profit. This idea were a subordinate race designed by heaven for his royal pleasure and profit. This idea dies hard. It lingers in the cry raised in Canada to-day not merely by selfish protectionists, but by sincere and well-meaning persons, that it is our duties as colonists to carry out second-best measures if the first-best do not suit the interests of the parent stem. Let us repudiate this servile notion. If free trade with the American nation will be good for us let us yote for it though it. If the trade with the American nation will be good for us let us vote for it, though is should involve discrimination against Britait twice over. We owe it to ourselves and out children to put the welfare of Canada above every other consideration. We all priza and esteem the connection with Britain, but we should be a craver people if we sacrifice one jot of what is properly due to ourselves in order to maintain it. Providence haplanted us on the American continent, not surely to be the mere henchmen of that distant crown, but to do the best we can for Canada in the way that to us seems best, no matter what the ultimate consequence may be.

MINOR CHRONICLES.

Yesterday was. Ash Wednesday, the benning of Lent.

Stray animals should be advertised and ONICLE is the best m Mrs. L. Noe fell on the walk on Water reet a few days ago and sustained severe

Mr. Matthew Tallon, an old resident of his county, died at Woodstock this corning.

The Y.P.S.C.E. of St. Pauls church were

ospitably entertained at the donday evening.

Mr. D. R. Ross, of Embro, has been ap cointed license commissioner for the North Riding in room of Wm. Stewart, resigned. Mr. J. J. Sandick, son of Mr. Jos. San lick, of North Oxford, has opened out urniture store in Embro. We wish him uccess in his business venture.

It will be good news to the people of mbro and West Zorra to know that after the first of April they are to have two daily mails; one in the forenoon and another in the evening. The mail will come by the C. P. R., and will be delivered at the

Embro Station.

The Port Huron Times says: "The Josie Mills Company opened their second week's engagement in the opera house last night in the great comedy drama, "Dad's Girl," the house being packed to the doors. This company has played to the largest houses of any company this season and is without doubt the strongest and best attraction on the road this season and are always area of a e road this season and are always sure of a owded house whenever they visit Port

Good Cause for Alarm

"Has your wife gone shopping?" "I' afraid not. I'm afraid she's gone buying

To Err Is Human. Critic-The greatest writers make m

Author—Yes, every writer is liable to point mucilage brush into the ink bottle. Too Good To Be True.

Signor Ham—Did you see how I zed the audience in that death scene eorge, they were crying all over the ho Stage Manager—Yes. They knew-veren't really dead. The Last Words of a Great Man.

The last words of James Lillie, the ball-player, who died in Kansas City a few days ago, were: "1'm afraid that it's three strikes and out."

Had Been at Sunday School. Willie (who has eaten his apple)—Mabel, let's play Adam and Eve. You be Eve and I'll be Adam.

Mabel—All right. Well?

Willie—Now you tempt me to eat your apple, and I'll succumb.



United States Government, 1889, Canadian Government, 1889, New Jersey Commission, 1889, Ohio Food Commission, 1887, prove that Cleveland's is

THE STRONGEST

of all the pure* cream of tartar baking powders.

*Ammonia or alum powders, whatever their strength, should be avoided as injurious.



Breaking in isn't needed with the Ball corset. It's easy from the start. Coils of tiny wire springs in the sides make it so. Try it, and you'll like it. If you don't, after a few weeks' wear, just return it

and get your money.

Ask Your Dry Goods Te ler; for there

DOMESTICS WANTED

GOOD GENERAL SERVANT

S CHEESE MAKER_OVER

WOOD WANTED

DIANOS AND PART CASH

LOST STRAYED OR STOLEN STRAYED FROM THE PREM

FARMS WANTED

WANTED TO RENT—A FARM

OLD NEWSPAPERS SUITABLE

FOR SALE, WELL BRED BLACK Mare coming five years old, 16 hands hig adid traveller. Apply at THE CHRONICLE office

FOR SALE OR TO LET

TO BENT_A COTTAGE WITH THE CAMPDEN CHEESE AND

70 ACRES, MORE OR LESS Deing North half lot 8, con. 2, West Zorra For particulars apply to James Martin, box 334 Ingersoll, or Lot 10, Con. 4, West Oxford.

FOR SALE.—GENERAL STORE

200 ACRE FARM FOR SALE-McIntyre, box 8, Appin P. O., Ont.

ARM TO RENT—Containing 110 FARM TO RENT.—CONTAIN

TO LET - ROOMS IN THE third flat of THE CHRONICLE building. To ON REASONABLE TERMS, A

large residence with five acres of ground stables on Thames st. north. Apply to D. Hors or to H. Golding, Thamesford. THAT BEAUTIFUL PROPERTY

on Thames st., south of James Noxon's fine residence for sale. Splendid fruit and pleasure grounds good frame house with S rooms and closets; good clair under the whole house; heated and ventilated by a good furnace; double windows; hard and soft water, excellent barn and chicken house, and in fact all the conveniences that go to make up a real home. Those who desire a pleasant, healthful place would do well to inquire at once of the proprietor. J. Well to inquire at once of the proprietor.

BLACKSMITHING.—CHARLES WELL-DIGGING

AS. GARNER, WELL DIGGER.

TOWN ONE SOLID WEEK! COMMENUING

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 16. THE POPULAR YOUNG ACTRESS

JOSIE MILLS

Supported by an EXCELLENT COMPANY OF ARRTISTS AND COMEDIANS, with change of play nightly.

Monday evening, Feb. 16, the Great Comedy Drama,

DAD'S GIRL

Cogether with our GRAND GIFT DISTRIBUTION of \$40.00 WORTH OF SILVERWARE, Consisting of 20 pieces given away every night. ADMISSION: 25 Cents with One Number, 35 Cents with Two Numbers.

TENDERS WANTED

Tenders will be received until SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 28th

BRICK RESIDENCE On Lot 7, Con. 2, West Oxford, for R. W. Brink. lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted, and specifications to be seen at the office of

TENDERS.

THE EXECUTORS OF THE Estate of the late Mary Jane Aiderson

10th DAY OF MARCH NEXT For the purchase of open accounts belonging estate to the

FACE VALUE OF \$1,300 And also for the purchase of promissory notes belonging to said estate against various parties to the Face Value of \$1,400. The notes and accounts can be inspected at the office of

THOS, WELLS, Solicitor for 1 Dated 4th Feb., A. D. 1891.

FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

CAMARITAN LODGE, NO. I. O. O. F., meets every Thunck in Oddfellows Hall, Than, always welcome. D. M. Suther

TNITY ENCAMPMENT, NO 21,

Masonic.



The Masons' Lodges, Ingersoll, will hold their reg-ular meetings in the follow-ing order at 7.30 p.m.

th. JAS, BOLES, Scribe, E

AMES BRADY, VALUATOR,

GEO. R. THOMPSON, LICENSED GEO. W. WALLEY, LICENSED

LAND SURVEYORS

BURKE & URE, PROVINCIAL

EGLER & JACKSON, BARRIS-

TAMES F. McDONALD, L. L. B.

F. DICKSON, M.B., L.R.C.P.

ARTHUR WILLIAMS, M. D.

P D.CANFIELD, M.D., HOMOEO-

W A. SUDWORTH, SURGEON

HARLES

MILNE, VETERINARY

K. SUMNER, INSURANCE

W. HILL, PRODUCE & COM-mission Merchant, Agent for the Empire Loan association. Money to loan at lowest rates on farm and town property. Market Square, Woodstock.

TRY-

CREAM BALM

H. W. mis

FOR CHAPPED HANDS,

ROUGHNESS OF THE SKIN, &c. PREPARED BY

F. RUSTON

FOR SALE by the Corporation of GOOD HAND ENGINE.

On account of the Town of Ingersoll having recently at in a system of waterworks the above engines will a sold at a bargain.

CASSWELL & CO. BUTCHERS.

Dealers in Pork, Beef and Fancy **Cured Meats**

of all kinds. Casswell's Celebrated Sugar Cured Hams and Breakfast Bacon, Kettle Rendered Lard, Fancy Cheese and Choice Butter. Poultry and Game in season. Prices moderate. Quality the best. Market Hall, - Ingersoll.

Brilliant A Liberal Clu

There certas about this vir at all events with interest, the Puritan so ligious duty to ors and oppreall submission son. Again, levirtues, to fine no other virtue, were louder or sions of loyalty reys at the tim murdering Rus reys at the tim murdering Rus the Bloody Ass governed and civil war, in lil loyalty, and v in some gross a always was tha the British Em direct proporti At the Plimsoll we had been re ations of loyalt Mr. Pilmsoll in England but in England. In E said on the sub granted that y turn the dynas go about in soo her hair and te

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