

## Some Characteristics of CFE Inspections

	DECLARED SITE INSPECTIONS	CHALLENGE INSPECTIONS WITHIN SPECIFIED AREAS	REDUCTION INSPECTIONS (INCLUDING CONVERSION)	CERTIFICATION INSPECTIONS <sup>1</sup>
RIGHT OF REFUSAL?	No <sup>2</sup>	Yes	No	No
QUOTA?	Yes <sup>3</sup>	Yes <sup>4</sup>	No	No
<b>PASSIVE QUOTA DURING:</b>				
<b>A) BASELINE VALIDATION (first 120 days after entry into force)</b>	20% of a party's OOVs	Up to 15% of the number of declared site inspections that a party is obliged to receive	N/A	N/A
<b>B) REDUCTION (first 3 years after baseline validation)</b>	10% per year of a party's OOVs	Up to 15% per year of the number of declared site inspections that a party is obliged to receive	N/A	N/A
<b>C) RESIDUAL LEVEL VALIDATION (first 120 days after reduction)</b>	20% of a party's OOVs	Up to 15% of the number of declared site inspections that a party is obliged to receive	N/A	N/A
<b>D) RESIDUAL (period after residual level validation)</b>	15% per year of a party's OOVs	Up to 23% per year of the number of declared site inspections that a party is obliged to receive	N/A	N/A
<b>NOTIFICATION</b>	Minimum of 36 hours in advance of inspectors' ETA at point of entry/exit	Minimum of 36 hours in advance of inspectors' ETA at point of entry/exit	Minimum of 96 hours in advance of inspectors' ETA at point of entry/exit	Minimum of 96 hours in advance of inspectors' ETA at point of entry/exit
<b>DURATION</b>	Maximum of 48 hours at a declared site <sup>5</sup>	Maximum of 24 hours within a specified area <sup>5</sup>	Throughout one or more calendar reporting periods <sup>6</sup>	Two days
<b>GEOGRAPHIC SCOPE</b>	All territory on a site belong to the OOV being inspected, including separately-located areas where TLE belonging to that OOV is located plus territory on the site shared with other OOVs	Maximum of 65 square km, with no straight line between any two points in the area exceeding 16 km	To observe the reduction process, including armaments before reductions and remnants after destruction	To inspect helicopters and aircraft subject to certification

**Acronyms:**

OOV = object of verification  
 ETA = estimated time of arrival  
 TLE = Treaty-limited equipment  
 N/A = not applicable

**Notes:**

1. Certification of recategorized multipurpose attack helicopters and reclassified combat-capable trainer aircraft.
2. The inspected party can, however, refuse inspectors access to "sensitive points" and can shroud objects.
3. For quota calculation, the number of OOVs does not include reduction sites or certification sites.
4. Challenge inspections also count against passive declared site inspection quota.
5. The total time an inspection team that is conducting sequential inspections can spend continuously in one country is a maximum of ten days.
6. A "calendar reporting period" is the period, defined in days, during which a planned number of conventional armaments is destroyed or converted.