GERMAN OATH

Cologne, Jan. 17.—Whether or not the oath taken by members of the German Reichswehr is an obligation German Reichswehr is an obligation binding in conscience, is a question that is being widely discussed, par-ticularly since the abortive Munich "putsch." The debate has served to bring about a discussion of the entire subject of the recognition of Christianity by the Weimar consti-

In this connection an article recently published by the Centrist humanity."

leader, Dr. Wilhelm Marx, now the Federal Chancellor, has attracted a great deal of attention. Writing on neath the religious character of the Weimar Constitution, Dr. Marx

CONCESSIONS TO CATHOLICS

'The Center party for many years has been regarded as the 'Constitutional party' and we now defend the Weimar Constitution despite all attacks from the Right or the Left. It is true that the Constitution was drawn by a National Assembly composed chiefly of Socialists and Demo-crats. The first named, in accordance with the principles enunciated by their leaders and writers, are enemies of religion, while the others are eccentric adherents of the theory of State domination. From these, no understanding of the principles of the Catholic Church can be hoped for. But the fact cannot be denied that the Constitu-tion contains a great deal of really Christian ideals. It guarantees the rights of Catholics to an extent nonexistent in any of the German States before the Revolution.

"Nowhere in the Constitution do we find the word 'God' or 'Christianity' but the Christian ideal of family life finds recognition and protection in Article 119 which says: Marriage as the basis of family life and the conservation and augmentation of the nation has the special protection of the Constitution.

"Article 120 contains a note-worthy recognition of Christian and Catholic principles concerning the rights of parents in the words: "The education of children is the natural right of the parents."

"This is a truly Christian statement and it is, by its inclusion in the Constitution, formally recognized by the German State. The Socialist principle is that the State is all-powerful. It certainly is to the credit of the Centrist members of the Weimar Assembly that they obtained such a concession when the majority of the assembly must have been of the opposite opinion.

Dr. Marx also points out other provisions of the Constitution in harmony with Christian principles, citing particularly the statement that private property rights are to be respected and that property imposes an obligation to use it for the common welfare. He also mentions the provision prohibiting a religious test as a qualification for public office, guarantees of autono-mous administration of their own affairs by religious bodies, and recognition of the rights of the Churches to support from the State. GOD NOT RECOGNIZED

The question of the obligation imposed by the Reichswehr oath brought on a dramatic scene in the Reichstag recently when the German treason' and the majority of the Deputies applauded Gessler's atti-Most of the argument on the question of the obligation imposed by the Reichwehr oath centers around the fact that the customary religious invocation "before God the Omniscient and Almighty" is omitted. The omission is taken by some to mean that the oath is merely a civil promise and not binding in conscience to the same extent as a religious oath.

UNIVERSAL SPIRIT OF BROTHERHOOD

Every year at Christmas time the Holy Father delivers a Christmas message to the Cardinals, in which he touches upon some phase of contemporary thought. These mes sages have come to be eagerly awaited by the growing numbers of serious minded students of world problems who have formed the of listening for the Holy

ing publicists throughout the world. In this year's Christmas message our Holy Father, Pope Pius XI.,

Reflection upon this spirit man fested during the year that has passed led the Holy Father to declare that "Joy and comfort were never so great and profound as when We were able to relieve some need, open some prison, shorten some exile. This joy and comfort on Our part was never separated from the most ardent and sincere gratitude to God and Our blessing for the men who aided with their good offices, and their affable

message shows clearly that, under-neath the surface agitation of a world in turmoil, profound forces are stirring that will eventually make for the world's peace. The universal spirit of Christian brotherhood at Christmas time is one of these forces that the Holy Father has called to our attention. It is a singular coincidence that almost at the very moment when the Holy Father was delivering his heartening message, the head of the United States Steel Corporation, the largest corporation in the world, was calling upon his fellow citizens to continue the spirit of Christmas throughout the whole year, and make every day Christmas Day by their manifestations of brotherly love.

Slowly it is being impressed upon the minds of men that the things that are for their peace lie not in paper covenants and in seductive phrases but in the universal acceptphrases but in the universal accept-ance and practical application of the striking and depressing. Yet we ideals and principals which Our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ came down from Heaven to preach by word and teach by example, in order that peace might reign among

men of good will.
The Holy Father's Christmas message therefore is another shin-ing illustration of the worth and practicability of his noble program to establish "The Peace of Christ in the Reign of Christ."—The Pilot.

WANT OWN SCHOOLS

GREAT MAJORITY OF CATHOLICS IN GERMAN STATES VOTE FOR RELIGIOUS SCHOOL

Cologne, Jan. 14.-The circulation of petitions in favor of the denominational school has revealed an overwhelming sentiment among Catholic voters in favor of that system of education. Petitions were circulated last summer among the Catholic voters of Prussia, Bayaria, Baden, Hesse and Wuerttemburg, by order of the German Bishops. The results, now made public, show that out of a total of 11,061,004 Catholic voters in the countries named, 8,696,866, or more than 78% voted in favor of the establishment of schools wherein religion is

This showing is regarded as remarkable in view of the many diffi-culties placed in the way of free circulation of the petitions. In Bavaria, Baden, Hesse and Wuerttemburg there was great opposi-tion on the part of the non-Catholic Teachers' Union and the Socialistic press. The cry was raised that circulation of such petitions endangered religious peace. The work of collecting signatures to the petitions continued however.

The headquarters of the Catholic Nationalist Deputy von Graefe, referring to the Munich "putsch" expressed the hope that if such an present Chancellor, Dr. Marx, is the pressed the hope that if such an affair took place again it would be supported by the military forces.

The Minister of War, Dr. Gessler, Control of War, Dr. Ges voted for the religious school; Baden, of 777,600 Catholic voters, 593,308 or 76 3% voted for the relig ious school; Hesse, of 248,200 Catholic voters, 165,627 or 66.71% voted for the religious school; Wuerttemburg, of 441,500 Catholic voters, 361,948 or 82% voted for the religious school; Prussia, of 6,681,704 Catholic voters, 5,363,130 or 80.26% voted for the religious school.

This vote will receive the careful onsideration of the Reichstag wh the new school law comes up.

CARDINAL WROTE FAMOUS WORK

The late Cardinal Perraud, whose remains have recently been trans-lated to the famed convent of Paray-le-Monial, wrought a great work for Ireland.

then was, member of the Paris Oratory of the Immaculate Concep-Father's utterances. It was in a tion, appears to have taken a keen christmas message to the College of Cardinals that the late Holy Father delivered his memorable The result of this visit was his great enumeration of the five plagues work entitled "Study of Contemafflicting modern society, which was so widely commented upon by lead-volumes at Paris in 1862. It has been said that no book on the Irish question published before or since has succeeded so well in bringing bestowed a singularly graceful and that question before the French happy compliment upon the efforts public. Only one French book of of that well intentioned portion of this nature had appeared in print the world that is trying to compose previously. "L'Ireland Sociale Poldifferences and establish peace and amnesty among nations and individuals. Taking advantage of the Christmas season of peace on earth to men of Good will, Pope Pius XI. of the leaders in the '48 movement expressed his approval of the custom of the universal exchange of the best exposition of the present good wishes on Christmas Day, and (1861) state of Ireland, and to have declared that, although the world found this work a most instructive does not formally profess the Catholic faith, nevertheless nearly every-one has at least an indistinct idea was deemed advisable. It was that it was on that day that Jesus therefore published in English in tile to all religious training of the Dublin in 1864.

HOPE

WASHINGTON POST GIVES SYMPOSIUM ON THE WAY TO SECURE PEACE

ion that the only salvation of the world lies in a return to old-time religion." The Washington Post sent the following questions to leaders in various denominations and asked for replies:

Sonal violence; the growing tempt for law and its twin control function of human life, are undeniable. Letters, art, music and the donce a noble pedagogy of the pe

Have force, diplomacy and other purely human agencies failed to re-store the world following the World War? Should religion now step in and attempt to accomplish what these other agencies have failed to do? If so, how, and what should be the first step?

In last Sunday's issue of the Post, two pages of replies were published all of which indicated that religion alone can save the world. Three were received from Catholics and

BY CARDINAL O'CONNELL

The Archbishop of Boston stated: The suspicion, misunderstanding and unrest following on the awful catastrophe of the World War have created in the hearts of men everywhere an earnest longing for true and permanent peace. The prob-lems and burdens which confront can not believe that the situation is helpless. We are confident that present wrongs can be gradually righted and that the world will move forward to higher and better

nations of the world and among all classes of citizens in our beloyed but every individual and every gov-ernment, in the diagnosis and care of the ills of the world, must always

The distress and the turmoil of our day rise out of a wrong philosophy of life. Men are striving to order peacefully the affairs of their fellow man, and they fail to understand the true nature of human life, the final destiny of man and man's constant and inescapable responsibility to his Creator. If the essential and vital relationship in human life of creature to Creator is ignored, where is the foundation for an enduring social and civic

In holy scripture we learn of a man who built a house upon sand and of another who built his house upon a rock. The winds and the storms destroyed the house of the foolish builder. They made no impression on the work of the man who built upon a strong founda-tion. The divine foundation for upon which human society can rest in safety and security.

It is the sublime mission of the

Church of Christ, builded by her divine founder on the rock of Peter, to teach Christian truth and to up-hold Christian standards and Christian ideals everywhere and for all time. In her pulpits and in her schools and colleges the Church of Christ carries on indefatigably her work of Christian education. It is her holy duty to place before men, on her divine authority, the power and the beauty of the revelation which God has made to His world. The Church is the great guardian of human society, for the Church, in the plan of God, is the custodian and teacher of His truth and the dispenser of His divine mysteries.

A false philosophy of life has worked its havoc in the world, but Together with the great French prelate, Mgr. Dupanloup, Bishop of creams, the Abbe Perraud as he and citizens have but to bring to their problems the religious principles taught by Jesus Christ. When Christian ideals rule the hearts and the conduct of men, then we shall have peace. 'Jerusalem, Jerusalem, if thou didst but know the things that are for thy peace.

BY BISHOP SHAHAN The President of the Catholic

University wrote: The failure of force, diplomac and politics to restore the world to normal conditions of peace and prosperity is traceable to the materialistic theories of education which for more than a century have dominated the western world. During this period its writers and publicists, its political and social agents, have ousted from every licists. place of vantage or influence the older, more spiritual and more humane theories of education. They have drawn to their side the public funds, and through them have obtained the prestige of suc-

WIDE DISCUSSION OVER that expresses itself in a universal RELIGION IS WORLD'S the last resort, for the conditions which, both before and since the great War, have so grievously weakened the normal order as created by Christian faith and dis-

What better evidence could be asked of the failure of this material-U. S. Secretary of Agriculture Henry C. Wallace, in a recent speech said: "After the experience of the last five years, more and more people are coming to the opinion that the salar speech said: The statistics of divorce and suicide, of juvenile crime and personal violence: the graying constitution of the salar speech said of the last late of t suicide, of juvenile crime and per-sonal violence; the growing con-tempt for law and its twin contempt

Letters, art, music and the drama once a noble pedagogy of the people, have become commercialized, and their once rich service to Christian civilization has greatly diminished Impurity, obscenity, moral cor-ruption in many forms, with their consequent cynicism and pessimism.
forerunners always of decadence,
and destructive of all creative
joyous energy, come daily more
boldly to the front, and defy criti-

There is a remedy for these un-happy conditions. It is the relig-ious training of the youth of the Nation, undertaken with a wholehearted conviction that a Christian life is the best asset of every individual, and that a great society based on the Gospel, letter and spirit, is more powerful for good than the learning of a thousand centuries. The Christian family with its code of rights and duties, conse crated by immemorable usage, offers the first elements of such religious training, and should be protected and encouraged in its exercise. When parents can no longer things.

It would be false pessimism to assert that the purposes of high-minded and devoted leaders have accomplished arching their off arching that is necessary for the intelligent arching that is necessary for the intelligent and without regard to earthly emoluments or human applause, and who restrains us from vice without regard to earthly emoluments or human applause, and who restrains us from vice without regard to earthly emoluments or human applause, and who restrains us from vice without regard to earthly emoluments or human applause, and secular training emoluments or human applause, and who restrains us from vice without regard to earthly emoluments or human applause, and secular training emoluments o citizenship, it shall also learn what God and the soul mean for the follower of the Gospel, what could be sould accomplished nothing in their efforts exercise of the duties and rights of accomplished nothing in their efforts to restore confidence and balance to human relationships. All honor to those who unselfishly give their energies to study, to conference, to the development of programs for the development of programs for the promotion of harmony and mutual understanding among the matients of the development of the development of programs for the development of programs for destiny, of human life and its proper uses of the hereafter. Such mutual understanding among the matients of the dutles and rights of darkness and in light, in the sanctuary of home, as well as in the arena of public life. The conclusion, then, is this:

The conclusion, then, is this:

Religion alone, and pre-eminently proper uses of the hereafter. Such mutual understanding among the religious training, enhanced by the procure respect for authority nearly observed and obedience to learn what are the conclusion, then, is this: religious training, enhanced by the example of the teacher, would plant Classes of citizens in our beloved United States. The honest efforts of honest men to remedy the evils and evil, right and wrong, virtue and statesman, ancient and modern, which the misguided have caused in God's world are worthy of praise; but every individual and tion, broadly speaking, arose, and which are yet its secure basis. Men remember the inspired admonition,
"Unless the Lord keep the city, he
watcheth in vain that keepeth it."

and women in whom the moral
sense had been properly developed
from childhood would freely recognize their responsibilities as citizens. They would take an active interest in public affairs. And they would see to it that only those are placed in public offices who are morally fit to make laws and administer justice.

BY MONSIGNOR P. C. GAVAN The pastor of the Sacred Heart

Church, Washington, wrote:
"Unless the Lord build the house, they labor in vain that build it. Unless the Lord keep the city, he watcheth in vain that keepeth it."

(Psalms exxvi.: 1.)
"Has every other agency failed in the endeavor to save the world, following the War, and should religion now step in and try to accomplish what the other agencies have failed in doing? If so, how?'

promotion of peace among nations. espect for authority, obedience to the law, the placing before men the highest ideals of life, then I say at once religion is the only agency that can save the world, and the religion founded by Jesus Christ the agency that can do it most effectively

The history of nations proves most conclusively that no merely human agency has yet been discovered powerful enough to curb the passions of men. All of them have been tried and have failed. Vengeance of the civil power, a natural love of justice, education without religion, the hope of emoluments, the esteem of our fellowmen—not one of these, nor all of them com-bined, have proved sufficient motives to maintain peace and order in society, to secure respect for authority, obedience to law. The stability of States depends absolutely upon these two things: Respect for authority, obedience to When these two conditions are strong in the people's heart, the nation perforce must be strong and enduring. Where these two conditions are weak, or absent, the nation

soon must fall. Now let us see how, under the powerful influence of Christianity, respect for authority and obedience to law are inculcated. Christianity teaches us of the existence of a Divine Legislator, the Supreme Source of all law, by whom "kings reign and lawgivers decree just things;" it teaches us the truth of the apostle's declaration that "there is no power but from God, and that those that are ordained of God, and as well as our actions; that there is an incorruptible Judge who cannot be bought with bribes nor blinded by deceit, who has no respect of punish transgressions and

reward virtue in the life to come; whatever may be their influence, it teaches us that we are endowed with free will and the power of great phenomenon. It is the Mass

and obedience to law. No merely who has discussed the subject of human governments, has acknowledged that there can be no stable society without justice, no justice without morality, no morality with-out religion, no religion without God. And one of the most conspicuous statesmen to voice this opinion was our own incomparable first President of the United States, George Washington.

If th n we keep religion in the ascendant and make it paramount in all our educational activities, instil it into the young, nourish it in the mature, our glorious republic will endure and stand, like an impregnable fortress, serene and secure against despotism on the one hand and anarchy and disloyalty on the other.—Brooklyn Tablet.

THE CATHOLIC CHURCH EXTENSION SOCIETY OF CANADA

MASS INTENTIONS FOR OUR MISSIONARIES

years the two first months of the new year gave us our best returns. No doubt we have special reasons this year for the falling off in donations. We were persuaded that the general offerings would be less, yet we sincerely hoped they would not. At the moment our fears have grown into realities, and we hasten to encourage our good, kind friends and urge them to try to do a little more than perhaps they had intended. When we who are generally in favorable circumstances find conditions bad we may rest assured that the lot of the missionary is anything but enviable. Even in good days he is a poor

We love to appeal to our Catholic people to offer Mass Intentions. We know the value of that most Holy Sacrifice and how intimately connected with the work of Our Divine Lord are they who give our missionaries the means to have Mass offered everywhere. It is the Mass that matters.

Prominent religious teachers who

are outside the fold of Christ, but who have made a special study of the great differences between Catholics and those who are not, do not hesitate to point to that one grand act of Catholic worship and devotion as the centre of the pro-found distinction between the two parties. They are constantly sur-prised that even in great centres of population where the enemies Christian faith are never in where every force which the spirit of the world can muster is constantly being used to corrupt that faith and its teachings, to see our large churches growing all too small and the Sunday Masses attended by that therefore he who resisteth the power resisteth the ordinance of God;" it teaches us that there is a Providence who seeth our thoughts as well as our actions; that there is a princerruntible Judge who cannot be experienced by the process of t tradition, ignorance, the need of some act of outward religion and the racial differences which influpersons, who will render to every ence so many to continue all these man according to his works, who practices. But more thoughtful men are admitting that these alone,

observing or of violating the laws of the country; and here is the strong thing about it—it places before us a Monitor who impels us meet their obligations in this respect, they should be free to confide
their children to teachers of their
own choice, with the understanding to virtue without regard to earthly

osserving of of violating of the laws
of the country; and here is the many of these men have said.
They alone seem to have grasped their children to teachers of their
own choice, with the understanding to virtue without regard to earthly

celebration of that Holy Mystery, the worthy participation in it and the constant assistance at that great act of Christian worship, flow the graces of God which keep alive in the souls of men a faith in Christ. It will not do to argue that it is a mere formality. There is abundant evidence that it is an action which constantly influences the lives of the Catholic people. Nor is there any substitute. Men who have abandoned all faith in the living presence of Christ in the Holy Eucharist have exhausted all there known means and admit on other known means and admit all sides that they have failed. Money has not influenced men to follow them, neither have social advantages, nor good preaching, nor even popular instruction on lively topics, nor entertainments of various kinds. All these have had but passing success in keeping the churches open and crowds attending. They are, therefore, confounded to see the Catholic priest, often with worldly advantages against the success of his ministry, and where they have gone and go where they have gone and gather around his altar the indifferent, the unheeding, the frivolou, the poor, the learned, the business men in a word all classes: he is able to influence them all profoundly in religious matters when seemingly no one else can. The cause of this it is easy to give to Catholics who know by experience. It is the Mass that matters. That life-giving and healing source of God's grace is the true reason of the pro-found influence. Around that centre of grace the soul in sin finds its true home when it longs to lay down the burden.

In making offerings to the missionaries to have Masses said Our January list of Intentions for our Intentions there is no doubt whatever of the assistance we give them in gaining souls that would otherwise be lost. One of the missionary superiors wrote us some time ago to allot to his priests a certain sum per month, and would mean the salvation of his two missions which otherwise could not be continued. We granted that appeal and to this date thank God, we have been able to send the sum required.

This is by no means an extraordinary case. All classes of people are pouring into the missionary West and without the organized East giving assistance, encourage ment and the strength of their wellestablished churches, it will mear the loss for all time of thousands of souls. It is needless to point out that this loss to the Church will soon have a very bad effect even in

We appeal therefore to our friends to help our missionaries by forwarding Intentions. This remembrance at the altar will bring its double blessing.

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A heart that takes pleasure in simple things—in the smile of a lined against the sky, in the rip-pling of the sunlight on the water, in the word of love from a friend, or in a touch of humanness in a neighbor-is rich beyond the power of gold or honor to make richer.

K. A. McNeil, Paisley

HIS EMINENCE CARDINAL O'CONNELL (in the center) Photographed on board the Canadian Pacific Steamer "Empress of Scotland", in New York harbor prior to the ship sailing on a tour of the Mediterranean. The Cardinal will visit the Holy Land and Rome during the course of his journey.

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