on the theory of supranormal perceptive powers possessed by subliminal selfs acting at a distance from their physical bodies (a rational explanation of clairvoyance and clairaudience), or of automatic communications between the subliminal selfs of such unconscious mediums and outside personalities not human, who are cognizant of the events described, and are independent of time and space limitations." The subject is one likely to lead to very wide discussion, and bound to command a large share of both popular and scientific attention.

NOTES AND QUERIES

QUERIES

60. Joan of Arc's Portrait.—Is there an authentic portrait of Joan of Arc?

H.

New Orleans, La., Sept. 2nd, 1900.

61. PAWNBROKERS' THREE BALLS.—What is the origin of the pawnbrokers' golden balls?

R. Q.

Chicago, Ill., Sept. 21st, 1900.

62. Aerated Waters.—Who has invented aerated waters, and when have they become in general use?

Q. Rious.

Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 6th, 1900.

63. Joan of Arc's house.—Is it true that the house where Joan of Arc was born is still preserved, at Domrémy, her native place?

H.

New Orleans, La., Sept. 2nd, 1900, 64. CHATEAUGUAY. — What is the origin of the place-name Châteauguay, where the glorious battle of Châteauguay was fought in 1813?

STUDENT.

Granby, P. Q., Sept. 13th, 1900.

65. ROYCROFT PRESS.—I would like to have a complete bibliography of the Roycroft Press, with the actual market value of all issues, and the prices they fetched at auction.

BIBLIOPOLE.

New York, Sept. 5th, 1900.

66. VALE PRESS.—I would like to have a complete bibliography of the Vale Press, with the actual market value of all issues and the prices they fetched at auction.

BIBLIOPOLE.

New York, Sept. 5th, 1900.

67. VICOMTE VILAIN XIIII.—When in Paris recently, the above name that I have seen quoted in a French newspaper puzzled me very much. Is it a real name, or a nickname? What is