Complete Reversal

zaine, bewildered by the Germans'

Charles, and finally completely cow-

ed by the news of Gravelotte and St.

of a whole army corps in Metz, al-

most on the easterly boundary of Al-

sace and merged from it only to lay

down his arms at the head of his

troops. Farther to the north an-

other entire army corps with the

Emperor himself had been overwhelm

ed and captured at Sedan. Strass-

burg had fallen, Belfort was invest-

German army was on the way to

But the lesson of 1870 was not lost

to France. Alsace-Lorraine has been

ance in Paris ever since. On the

Place de la Concorde sit eight huge

stone figures representing eight of

the principal cities of France. Among

these is the figure of Strass, since

not a day has passed since then that

the seated figure has not borne evi-

dence of what the loss of Strassburg

has meant to France and of the grim

determination of Frenchmen to win

aloft from it, its shoulders are drap-

with the significant word "Ouandme-

stone pedestal, the silent offering of

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'ALSACE-LORRAINE" THE MARTYR PROVINCES

ERHAPS the greatest incentive respectively, encirculed the two forto the martial spirit of France tresses of Nancy and Belfort. in the present conflict will be 1 It looked then as though Alsacethe hope of recovering her lost pro- Lorraine were held scarcely less savince of Alsace-Lorraine, taken from curely than the Department of the her as part of the price of victory by Seine itself. Even when, after sev-Germany in 1870. From the ratifica- eral days of aimless marching and tion of the Treaty of Frankfurt on countermarching, some of the French May 23rd, 1871, until the present, corps had been moved beyond the France has lived in the hope of re- borders of the provinces, Alsace-Lorcovering her lost territory. Although raine, seemed secure as an integral much of this territory was originally part of French territory. This im-German, and although to-day eighty- pression was confirmed by the result five per cent. of its inhabitants speak of the first skirmish of the war-for German as their mother tongue, she it was little better-at Saarbrucken has always regarded it as her own on July 30. It was a small but defrom the time Napoleonic conquest cisive victory for the French, and it had fired the line where it was previ- was won just beyond the border of ous to the outbreak of hostilities in Lorraine 1870, and she will certainly strain every nerve to recover what she then Five weeks later saw a complete

Two Provinces

Alsace-Lorraine, as the name indicates, consists of two provinces. They form an converted L running roughly from north to south at the extreme south-western angle of Germany. Alsace, the more southerly of the two, is bounded on the east by the Rhine, which was originally the international boundary "line. The total area of the two provinces is not large, as we consider large in Canada, being only 5,601 square miles, or about twice the size of Prince Bdward Island. The population is, however, slightly in excess of two ed, Alsace-Lorraine was lost, and the

Alsace-Lorraine is one of the most fertile and beautiful of the German Provinces. Within its boundaries are to be found mountain land, plain, plateau, and navigable streams. The Vosges range runs in a northerly direction from near the French fortress of Belfort, while between this mountain chain, snowcapped for six months in the year, and its spurs 1871, no longer a French city. Yet stretches a fertile plain forming the eastern half of Alsace. In the northwest a high and undulating plateau occupies nearly the whole of Lorraine. The climate is temperate, so much so that grapes are one of the it back. The French tricolor flies Jack. principal crops in Southern Alsace. Elsewhere the natural products are ed in black, at its feet hangs a shield very much the same as those of Canda. Lorraine is very rich in miner- me" upon it. Often a little bunch of als. Owing to their geographical position and natural resources the two lilies or a red rose lies upon th provinces have developed rich manufactures of various kinds. The richness of these small provinces is as painful as the national determinashown by the annual revenue, considerably in excess of \$15,000,000.

Historic Ground

To France Alsace-Lorraine is historic ground. When war broke out between Germany and France just 44 years ago last week, Alsace-Lorraine was one huge French camp. To the north, Marshal MacMahon with the first army corps held Strassburg. The fourth corps, under de Ladmirault, lay at Thionville with Bazine and the third corps resting on Metz, behind him. Just beyond the border line the Guard and the seventh corps, under Bourbaki and Douay

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FRENCH HAVE BIG COLONIES ABROAD

And Now that the European War Has Become General, Germany Will Try to Harry Them With Her War-

In war time naval powers pay rather unpleasant attention to one another's possessions over seas. France, Germany and Britain have many dependencies, but Russia and Austria hardly figure in the list of powers owning territory not contiguous to their own boundaries.

Germany has colonies with an area of 2,658,449 square miles which would be imperilled in a conflict with France and Britain. In Africa she has German South-West Africa, German East Africa, Togo and Kamerun, and in Asia she has Kiao Chau, China, where German warships are preparing for a possible attack by the Brit reversal of earlier conditions. Baish fleet. It is known that all small river cruisers have been abandoned savage rush, intimidated by the brilby their Britsh crews, who have join liant tactics of Prince Frederick ed the main Pacific fleet. Some have gone to the defence of Hong Kong and other British possessions. In the Privat, shut himself up, at the head Pacific Ocean Germany owns the Samoan Islands, and German New Guinea. Japan would possibly at-

tack them if a world war develops. France's possessions abroad much larger and more valuable than those of Germany. In Africa she has Algeria, Tunis, Senegal, Upper-Senegal and Niger, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Dahomey, Sahara, Somali Coast, Madagascar, Mayotte, Comorro Islands, and Reunion, and she also has exclusive rights in Morocco. In America she has Martinique, Guadeloupe, Guiana, and St. Pierre and Miquelon. In Asia, besides possessions in India, having Pondicherry as their capital, she owns French Indo-China, Cochin-China, Tonking, Annam Cambodia and Laos. In Oceania her dependencies are New Caledonia, Loyalty Islands, Taumotu and Austral Archipelago.

Britain, of course, has a great overseas Empire, and a multitude crown colonies, as well as the large dominions, own allegiance to the Union

PITHY PARS

Sandy, strolling up the banks of the fresh flowers, a handful of violets or river, came across an English visitor fishing in the stream. "Man," said Sandy, "ye winna catch one fish there. some unknown to a national memory You'll ha'e to gang a bit further up till ye come to a guid spot?" "Hoots, man," said Sandy, "you can easy tell a guid spot by the number o' empty MAIL AND ADVOCATE bottles lying around."

The perplexing question had arisen many times during their brief matrimonial experience. Again, Mrs. Flint BUSINESS MAN monial experience. Again, Mrs. Flint asked her young husband if he thought they could get along without the cook "I think so, dear," he answored. "Wh if the worst comes you can do the cool ing and I can get my meals at a restau

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