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FARM

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nt offering is: al imp. fe-young bulls, young bulls,
ad out of imp pareil Duke rwood P. O.

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HORNS.

HORNS. (78286) heads lot of young prices right. vited.

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FARM
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dam), also ons: Cooks-ton, G.T.R. ia, Ont. o

When you build fence, you ought to be thinking of permanent improvements. Tinkering does not pay. Fences made of light wire, and wires that break rather than give when it gets cold; fences that an unruly animal could break through; fences not properly stayed—these are not paying fences. It takes only a glance at the Ideal fence to see that it is the right kind. It is made of No. 9 hard steel wire from top to bottom, and is heavier and stronger than any fence on themarket. Remember, it costs no more to dig your post holes, set your posts, stretch your fence and staple it when the heavy Ideal fence is used than for a light, flimsy article. And notice how the Ideal fence is locked at every crossing. It is heavily galvanized to keep off rust. It will adapt itself to the greatest extremes of heat and cold, and always present a handsome, well stretched appearance. You do not buy poor cattle because it does not pay, and you cando afford to buy a light, cheap fence for exactly the same reasons. It pays to study the matter over thoroughly before you buy any kind of a fence. We have prepared a little book that will tell you all about Ideal tence. It gives fence pointers and details that we cannot give here. Write and let us send it to you. A postal will do; write to-day.

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Shorthorns—Four young bulls, from 10 to 15 months old; also cows and heifers, all ages. Queenston Archer = 48898 = at head of herd. Shropshires all ages and sex. Also 1 Clyde filly rising 3 years old, 1 Clyde mare rising 6 years old.

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The Cedars" Stock Farm. Bradford, Ont. Sunnyside Scotch Shorthorn Bulls for Sale Eight superior young bulls, all from imp. bulls, four from imp. cows. Good enough for herd headers. Apply JAMES GIBB. headers. Apply JAMES GIDD, Brookdale P. O. and Telephone.

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Headed by (Imp.) Jilt Victor=45187=. 10 grand young bulls; also heifers; from imp. and homebred cows, for sale. Choice Lincoln sheep; Berkshire and Tamworth hogs offered.

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PERCENTAGE OF DRESSED TO LIVE WEIGHT.

1. Heifer, one year old, live weight 800 lbs., what per cent. of live weight should she dress?

2. Is there any standard to determine weight of live cattle by measurement?

W. A. B. Ans.-1. We cannot estimate this heifer's probable carcass weight without seeing it any more than we could tell you how fast an 800-lb. colt could trot. A reasonable conjecture, according to the subjoined table would be 45 to 55 per

2. Below is a table given by Primrose McConnell, a British authority, which covers the ground about as well as any data we have at hand. There must necessarily, however, be wide variations from this standard, particularly nowadays when the early-maturing type of beef animal is more in evidence than it used

WEIGHT OF	Beef. Class 3. 63.66 63.66 57.62 57.62 51.56 48.50 48.50
LIVE	Per Cent. of Beef.  8 1. Class 2. Cl.  7.72 66.69  7.71 66.69  68 63.65 65  68 63.65 65  65 60.62 57  65 60.62 57  65 50.75  61 54.59 51  56 50.53 449
F TO THE CATTLE.	Per Class 1. 70.72 69.71 66.68 68.65 62.65 62.65 62.65 62.65 62.65 62.65 62.65 62.65 63.56 63.56
PROPORTION OF BEEF TO THE LIVE WEIGHT OF CATTLE.	Live weight, Pounds, Avoirdupois. teers Under 2520 teers (2520 teers (1400-1680 teers (1400-1680 teers (120-1260 teers (120-1260)

WHICH END OF A POST TO PUT DOWN. In putting up a fence, is there any difference which end of cedar post is put in the ground for to last longest? We always put the large end down, but I have been told the top end will last longest,

if put down that way. J. H. Ans.-We have heard the same claim made as our correspondent-that a post should always be planted the reverse of the direction in which it grew-but we are unable to speak positively. There is room here for some reliable experimental work, or perhaps some reader may be able to give us something authentic; but we do not want any experience of the kind illustrated in the following anecdote, heard by the writer some years ago. A discussion was on as to the durability of cedar posts, and one of the participants, a man about forty years of age, capped the climax by asserting that cedar posts, properly set, would last a hundred years; he and his father had tried it twice !

BREED OF SHEEP.

For a person going into pure-bred sheep, which breed would be most profitable, Shropshires or Cotswolds?

SUBSCRIBER. Ans.-It must depend on the man's preference. Both breeds are good, the Cotswolds being, however, better suited to lush pastures and good feeding, than to more frugal fare. The Shropshires are a hardy breed, and being well woolled on belly, legs and face, and covered on back with a dense fleece that does not part in the middle, they are peculiarly well fortified against the inclemencies of a northern climate. There is no better or more widely-favored breed.

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