

# CONTENTS.

## ✓ LETTER I.

PAGE

Physical Geography of Cape Breton—Supposed Discovery of the Island by —the Northmen—Voyages of John and Sebastian Cabot—Basque Fishermen at Cape Breton—First Account of the Natives—French and Spanish Fisheries—Origin of the Name of Cape Breton . . . . .	1
--	---

## ✓ LETTER II.

Cortoreal's Discoveries—Baron de Lery's Attempt to make a Settlement— Verazano's Voyage—Voyages of the 'Mary of Cilford' and 'Sampson'— —John Rut's Letter to Henry VIII.—Thorne's Map of the Atlantic—Hore's —Voyage to Newfoundland and Cape Breton—Jacques Cartier's Voyages— His Discovery of the St. Lawrence and Canada—Roberval's Voyage—&c. .	17
---	----

## ✓ LETTER III.

Parkhurst's Voyage to Newfoundland and Cape Breton—Sir Humphrey Gilbert's Voyage—Captain Strong's Voyage to Ramea Island and Cape Breton—Captain Leigh's Voyage to the St. Lawrence and Cape Breton— The Marquis de la Roche's Expedition—The Sieur Chauvin's Voyage to the St. Lawrence—Des Chastes's Attempt to settle in Canada—Failure of Sir Walter Raleigh's Expedition to Virginia . . . . .	34
--	----

## ✕ LETTER IV.

Settlement of Nova Scotia by De Monts—Pontgrave's Voyage to the St. Law- rence—Champlain's Survey—De Monts's Patent revoked—Port Royal abandoned—Champlain's Account of Cape Breton—Settlement of Virginia —Captain Argal attacks the French Settlement at Mont Desert—Destroys Port Royal—Poutrincourt abandons Port Royal and returns to France . .	53
---	----

## ✕ LETTER V.

De Monts obtains Patent to trade in Canada—Sends Champlain to select a Site for a Settlement—Champlain lays Foundation of Quebec—De Monts's Patent revoked—Duke de Montmorency appointed Viceroy of New France—Appoints Champlain his Lieutenant—Acadié, or Nova Scotia, granted by James I. to Sir William Alexander—Sends out Settlers— Quebec surrendered to Sir David Kirke—Lord Ochiltree settles at Baleine in Cape Breton—His Fort taken by Captain Daniel—French Fort built at St. Anne's—Memorial of Lord Ochiltree to James I. . . . .	66
---	----