

- (13) Commentary on the development of this monitoring instrument was part of the presentation made on 29 May 1990 by Dr. Rhoda Howard, principal author of the manual.
- (14) *Ibid.*
- (15) *For Whose Benefit?*, p. 25.
- (16) *Sharing Our Future*, p. 31.
- (17) The Export Development Corporation (EDC) is Canada's official export credit agency, which provides export credit insurance, loans, guarantees and other financial services to promote export trade. EDC reports to Parliament through the Minister for International Trade: "SPAR Sale to China Supported by EDC," External Affairs and International Trade Canada, News Release No. 062, 30 March 1990.
- (18) All citations here are from "Use of the Trade Lever in Pursuit of Human Rights," a brief presented to the Sub-Committee by Bonnie Greene on behalf of the Canadian Council of Churches, 29 May 1990.
- (19) The topic was addressed rather generally in *Independence and Internationalism*, Report of the Special Joint Committee on Canada's International Relations (Simard-Hockin Report) 1986, at p. 103.
- (20) *For Whose Benefit?*, p. 31.
- (21) *To Benefit a Better World*, p. 56.
- (22) Ernie Regehr, "Military Sales," in R. Matthews and C. Pratt, eds., *Human Rights in Canadian Foreign Policy*, 1988, p. 209-220.
- (23) This recommendation was in a brief summary headed "The Arms Trade, Disclosure and Human Rights," presented by Mr. Regehr on behalf of Project Ploughshares, 29 May 1990.
- (24) The Sub-Committee's perceptions of the situation came partly from official visits to Romania in recent months by individual Sub-Committee members, as well as from media accounts. (See, e.g., "MPs Demand Probe at Candu Work Site," *Globe and Mail*, 23 May 1990.)
- (25) The history and intractability of the debate over this issue are outlined in four documents reviewed by the Sub-Committee: Canadian Council of Churches, "Use of the Trade Lever in Pursuit of Human Rights" (*supra*, n. 18); "International Financial Institutions" by Renate Pratt in R. Matthews and C. Pratt, eds., *Canadian Foreign Policy* (*supra*, n. 22), p. 159-184; Task Force on the Churches and Corporate Responsibility, "Human Rights and International Financial Institutions"; Roy Culpeper, "The International Financial Institutions and Human Rights." The latter two briefs were submitted to the Sub-Committee on 8 May 1990.
- (26) *For Whose Benefit?*, p. 29. The *Winegard Report* added this: "However, along with many Canadians, we believe that human rights issues can be directly relevant to the economic survival of the poor..."