

Table 3
Summary of Bilateral Contingent Protection Measures
Taken by Canada and the United States from 1980 to Mid-1987

	Measures taken by Canada		Measures taken by the United States	
	Number of cases	Value of imports from the U.S. in 1986 (\$ millions)	Number of cases	Value of exports to the U.S. in 1986 (\$ millions)
Countervail cases				
Investigations	1		11	
Action taken	1	9	6	4,172 ⁽¹⁾
Anti-dumping cases				
Investigations	41		20	
Action taken	23	375	9	295
Safeguard cases				
Investigations	2		13	
Action taken	2	19	4	1,758
Total cases				
Investigations	44		44	
Action taken	26	403	19	6,225

⁽¹⁾ In this table, the softwood lumber case is included among U.S. countervail actions although it is an export tax which was imposed in response to the threat of a countervail duty. The tax is now being withdrawn on exports from British Columbia and the Maritimes following a recent agreement between the Canadian and U.S. governments.

Sources: Trade Negotiations Office, Revenue Canada, and the Department of Finance.