

# THE ADVANCE.

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DUTTON, ONT., AUGUST 11, 1892.

WHOLE No. 180

## MEDICAL.

ALEX. McKILLOP, M.D., C.M., TRINITY UNIVERSITY, L.R.C.P., London, Eng.; L.R.C.S., Edinburgh; L.M., Edinburgh and London; F.T.M.S., Toronto, and M.C.P.S., Ont.

OFFICE - MAIN ST., DUTTON, Ont.

D. G. RUTHVEN, M.D.  
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.

OFFICE IN THE ADVANCE building, adjoining McIntyre's Bank. RESIDENCE - Corner of Shackleton Street and McArthur Avenue.

## LEGAL.

W. L. WICKETT, B.A.  
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, ETC.

ST. THOMAS, ONT.  
Private Funds to Loan at Lowest Rates.  
Offices - The New Journal Building.

JOHN A. ROBINSON  
Successor to Ermatinger & Robinson,  
Barrister, Solicitor, Etc.  
St. Thomas, Ont.  
Money to loan on all kinds of security at lowest rates.

JOHN FARLEY, Q.C.,  
BARRISTER, ETC., ST. THOMAS.  
Money to loan 12-31

MONEY TO LOAN.  
Private Funds on easy terms to suit borrowers, at lowest rates of interest.

DONAHUE & CAUGHLIN, Barristers, Etc.  
Office - Spohn Block, St. Thomas. 12-31

ANDREW GRANT,  
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, ETC.,  
ST. THOMAS, ONT.  
Office: Corner of Elgin and Talbot Streets, opposite McLaughlin's Book Store.  
Money to loan at lowest rates and on easy terms. Feb. 11ly

## MONEY.

A. N. C. BLACK, PRIVATE BANKER,  
Clerk of the Fourth Division Court in the County of Elgin. A general banking business transacted. Drafts issued payable at bank any point in Canada and at New York. Special attention given to collections in Canada and the United States. Foreign notes at discount cashed. A large quantity of private or Company's funds to loan on mortgages at the lowest rates and on terms to suit borrowers. 12-31

THE STAR LOAN CO.  
305 TALBOT STREET, ST. THOMAS.  
Money loaned on Real Estate security at lowest rates of interest. Mortgages bought and sold. Received in savings bank from One Dollar upwards. Current rate of interest paid half-yearly.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS MADE SPECIAL arrangements whereby he is enabled to advance funds on farm security at very low rates and easy terms of payment. The loan completed on the day of application.

A. McKIMMON, St. Thomas. 12-31

## DENTAL.

DR. J. A. SHANNON  
DENTIST OF DENTAL SURGERY, TORONTO University. Licentiate of Dental Surgery. Honor Graduate and Gold Medalist of Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario. Nitrous Oxide Gas used in extracting. Will be at Argyle House, West Lorne, on the second and fourth Mondays in each month. At Wallace's Hotel, Iona, on the first Monday in each month.

OFFICE, LEITCH BLOCK, DUTTON.

## VETERINARY.

R. JORDAN  
(Successor to W. Drinkwater, V.S.)  
Diseases of Horses and Cattle skillfully treated. Office and residence on Main Street, almost opposite the Windsor Hotel.

## AUCTIONEERS.

L. W. MCINTYRE,  
LICENSED AUCTIONEER.  
For the Counties of Elgin, Middlesex and Kent. Orders left at THE ADVANCE Office, Dutton, or at my office, Wallacestown, will receive prompt attention. Terms reasonable.

D. McCREGOR  
LICENSED AUCTIONEER  
For the County of Elgin, Bailiff of the Fourth Division Court. Sales of all kinds satisfactorily conducted.

RESIDENCE - DUTTON.

EQUITABLE LIFE  
ASSURANCE SOCIETY.  
Strongest Company. Highest Profits. Special attention called to Free Tontine Endowments, Limited Payments and Straight Life Policies.

N. McLEAN, Geo. E. CARRY,  
Agent, Dutton. Fingal, Gen. Agent. 145

ROYAL Templars of Temperance, No. 413, meet every Wednesday at 8 p.m. in L. J. Wilson's hall.

BARNES, Sec. W. H. CAPE, S.C.

Advertise in The Advance.

## WANTED.

Homes wanted for one boy three years old, and one girl one and a half years old.

At present inmates of the County of Elgin House of Industry and Refuge. Further particulars may be obtained from any municipal clerk, councillor or postmaster in the county, at this office, or on application to

K. W. McKAY,  
County Clerk, St. Thomas.  
Jan. 7 fms

HUTTON AND MIDDLESEX  
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ONT.

This Company does a general fire insurance business. Rates charged according to hazard. Number of policies in force, 3,619; amount insured, \$2,867,074; assets, \$1,074,553.

OFFICERS - H. S. McILROY, Esq., President; D. M. CAMERON, Esq., Vice-President; JOHN STEPHENSON, Manager and Secretary; D. CAMPBELL, Inspector. NEIL MCLEAN, Agent Dutton.

## PHOTOGRAPHS!

Remember You Can Get

FIRST-CLASS PHOTOGRAPHS

At the New Gallery in Dutton

Over A. C. Graham's.

All Work Strictly First-class.

Pictures Enlarged from Cabinets up to Life Size.

J. S. FERGUSON.

## FOR SALE.

A HOUSE AND LOT ON CENTRE STREET, Dutton. Lot 99 feet frontage. House, 18x24, with kitchen. Will sell cheap for cash. For particulars enquire at this office. May 6 3-mos

## DUTTON GREENHOUSE.

A SELECT STOCK OF  
Window Plants, Bedding Plants, Hanging Baskets, Etc.

Now on hand for the Spring Trade.  
Cabbage, Tomato and Cauliflower Plants

A fine assortment of Fancy Flower Pots and Lawn Vases on hand. All sorts of Terracing, Siding, Etc., done on shortest notice. Flower beds filled neatly and cheaply. Give us a call. May 12. F. SAUNDERS & SON, Florists and Market Gardeners.

## Change of Business

HAVING BOUGHT OUT THE WHOLE stock in trade, together with the goodwill of business, H. Rapelje, of Wallacestown, is now in connection with the trade of Undertaking of James Cullen, of Wallacestown, and having replanted the house with a fine stock of

## COFFINS, CASKETS, ETC.

necessary to fill the demands of the trade, I am prepared to do business in a business style, fully up to the requirements of the age, both in prices and quality of goods, and having secured the services of a first-class undertaker and embalmer, I solicit a fair share of patronage in the business, being fully satisfied that I can satisfy the most sceptical.

GIVE ME A CALL.

H. RAPELJE, Wallacestown.

## STRAYED.

CAME ON THE PREMISES OF THE UNDERSIGNED, Lot 24, Concession 12, Aldborough, on or about May 10, 1892, a Yearling Heifer. The owner is requested to prove property, pay expenses and take the animal away.

Engle, July 7, 1892. ALEX. LOVE.

## STRAYED.

CAME ON THE PREMISES OF THE UNDERSIGNED, Lot 36, Concession 12, Aldborough, on or about the 1st of July, 1892, a two-year-old Steer. The owner is requested to prove property, pay expenses and take the animal away.

Dutton July 14, 1892. W. J. ROSS.

## HEADQUARTERS FOR

## ICE CREAM.

C. W. HODDER

Having increased his facilities for the manufacture of ice cream, is now prepared to supply parties with a first-class article on the shortest notice. Give him a call.

## DUTTON MARKETS.

Butter, per lb.	12 1/2	12 1/2
Eggs, per dozen	0 09	0 09
Lard, per lb.	0 10	0 10
Tallow, per lb.	0 05	0 05
Flour, per bushel	0 73	0 74
Oats, per bushel	0 30	0 35
Pears, per bushel	0 54	0 57
Hay, per ton	10 00	12 00
Brass, per ton	14 00	14 00
Flour, per hundred	1 50	2 20
Potatoes, per ton	15 00	15 00
Potatoes, per bag	0 40	0 50
Apples, per bag	0 60	0 60
Wool, per lb.	0 16	0 18

Dr. Low's Worm Syrup removes worms of all kinds in children or adults. Children cry for it.

## MAKE BETTER BUTTER.

The Travelling Dairy Visits Dutton.

The Travelling Dairy, an aggregation sent out by the Ontario Government to show the butter-makers of the country how to make a better and more marketable grade of that article, visited Dutton on Thursday and held a highly successful meeting in Leitch's hall. A large number of farmers and their wives and daughters, together with a sprinkling from the village, were present and evinced a deep interest in the proceedings. The novelty of the public exhibition of making butter doubtless attracted a number and others came with a desire to learn. In this they were not disappointed, for many points were advanced which have been overlooked by the most successful of our butter-makers.

The meeting opened at 2.30 with Mr. John Galbraith in the chair. While the system of making butter in the best creameries was being practically illustrated by Mr. Hume, Mr. Linfield explained the different steps and gave reasons for following the same. During the different stages the audience were invited to the platform and examined it. In his opening remarks on "Butter making," Mr. Linfield expressed his pleasure at the large number present, notwithstanding the busy season. He was a graduate of the Ontario Agricultural College and until he went to the College five years ago worked on a farm. Since he had taken the course and gained a more extended knowledge of farming his interest in the work had been increased tenfold. It takes as much brains to make farming a success as any other profession. The Agricultural College is a cheap institution, the poor man has the same privilege as the rich. During his attendance he paid particular attention to dairying and last winter visited Wisconsin, where the system of butter making is a success, to still gain a further knowledge. He compared the price of creamery butter and butter made by farmers and found a wide margin, the latter being due to its poorer quality. Butter made by farmers lacks uniformity, for there is not enough of business skill put into getting it to the consumer. Only 2 per cent. of Canadian butter is made in creameries. Cheese factories should be kept in use longer this season. A cow which milks only six or seven months has a big contract to pay for her keep. She should give 6,000 pounds of milk and produce about 250 pounds of butter. He had known a cow at the Model Farm to give 9,500 pounds of milk in a year which yielded 350 pounds of butter. He impressed the importance of good feeding and supplying the cows with salt daily and abundance of good wholesome water. It has been noted that cows deprived of salt give one sixth less milk. Cows should be milked regularly by the same person with dry hands and care taken not to disturb or excite them. The milk is to be strained immediately and set while warm in creameries in a cool cellar freed from every foreign substance. Shell pans are not the best, but if used, the milk should be skimmed at the end of 24 hours. Keep the temperature of the milk room even at from 50 to 60 degrees. A hand cream separator will pay with a herd of 10 or more cows. The cream should be kept sweet until 24 hours before churning by keeping it cool, either in a creamer box or in a cool cellar. Get a cream vessel large enough to hold the cream for a whole churning. If there is not sufficient for a churning from one skimming, stir the cream thoroughly at every addition of fresh cream. In summer warm the cream to 63 or 65 degrees, twenty-four hours before you wish to churn it and it will be about the right degree of sourness or ripeness at that time, but as soon as it becomes slightly thickened and sour churn it. It is not advisable to allow the cream to become warmer than 63 degrees in warm weather. Strain the cream into the churn and you will not be troubled with "white specks." Use a churn without paddles or dashers on the inside. Churn often in summer, not less than twice a week. In winter do not churn less than once a week. The churning temperature for summer will be from 56 to 60 degrees, and winter 64 to 65 degrees. Start the churn slowly (50 turns to the minute, increasing to 60 or 70 after a few minutes) and if a closed covered churn such as the "Daisy" be used, it will be necessary to remove the plug at the bottom of the churn two or three times during the first ten minutes. When the butter "breaks" add one quart of cold water (if the day is hot, and warmer water—55 to 60 degrees—if it is colder) to the churn for every pailful of cream, and then continue churning until the butter is about the size of grains of wheat, when the churn should be stopped, the buttermilk drawn off and as much water added as there was cream at the commencement. Give the churn a few rapid turns and draw off this water; repeat the operation, when the water should come away quite clear. If it is not, then a third washing may be given to the granular butter. Never

"gather" the butter in a solid mass, as this method leaves too much buttermilk in the butter. It also makes the "even salting," so requisite in good butter, more difficult to perform.

Fine salt at the rate of from one-half ounce to one ounce to the pound of butter may now be sprinkled on the granular butter in the churn; or the butter may be salted by means of brine put on the butter while in the churn; or the granular butter may be removed to a cool room and placed on a slanting table which has a butter cloth spread on it, and there salted and allowed to drain for three or four hours, or over night. Afterwards work very slightly and pack and print at once if for immediate use. Be careful not to overwork the butter, injuring the grain and making grease of it. Work by pressure and not by friction. A slanting worker with a movable roller or with a lever attached to one end will be found to lessen the labor, and is much preferable to the bowl and ladle.

## NOTES.

A number of questions were asked from the audience and readily answered. Several samples of milk were tested by the Babcock tester.

The success of the meeting not only at Dutton but at the other points in West Elgin is largely due to the efforts of the energetic secretary, Mr. D. Black.

## MURKIRK.

Mr. Lynch, station agent at Taylor, was on Monday, August 1, united in marriage to Miss Etta Haines, of the same place. The nuptial knot was tied by Rev. G. A. Francis, of Rodney.

A span of horses belonging to Henry Mills, of Highgate, was struck by a locomotive and killed. The accident occurred about two miles east of here.

David Smith, while assisting at a threshing, got seriously injured by falling from a scaffold.

Colin Leitch has purchased a fine span of matched carriage horses.

A number went from here to Clearville on Tuesday intending to go on the excursion to Port Stanley, but the lake was so rough that the boat could not come in to the dock, much to the disappointment of those present.

Threshers are all busy at work. Wheat is yielding from 15 to 35 bushels per acre. Oats are mostly all cut and some are in the barns.

Mrs. Carson and family, of London, are visiting at Mrs. McDonald's.

Miss Sarah McDonald passed the entrance examination at Ridgeway.

Miss Jennie Hill is on the sick list.

T. Hewson, of Windsor, is visiting here.

Hector Foster, who has been in Detroit for the past six months, has returned.

A large number from this vicinity will attend the Canadian games at Dutton on the 23rd inst.

## IONA.

The Ladies' Aid of the Baptist church took in nearly \$6.00 from the sale of ice cream at their parlour on Saturday evening last.

Rev. Mr. Fairchild and wife have gone away on a two weeks' visit.

Elder Pollard will preach in the hall at Iona Station next Sunday evening.

J. B. Lowther has nearly completed a large barn for Mr. Barfoot at the lake.

Mr. Thomas, of Utica, N.Y., is visiting A. Graham, sr.

Fred. Allen, the bricklayer, has completed the work on Jas. Brown's house and also on Mr. Hamilton's.

The Travelling Dairy exhibited here on Wednesday last. The lecture was very interesting and instructive to the audience, some of whom have a provincial reputation in butter-making.

Most of the wheat threshed here averages about 20 bushels per acre.

## WILLEY'S CORNERS.

Sam. Campbell is home for a week's holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. McBrayne, of London, are visiting friends here.

J. Black, of Ridgeway, is visiting his brother, Alex. Black.

Miss Carswell, of St. Thomas, is the guest of Miss Esa Carswell.

Elder Pollard preached in the Baptist church on Sunday last.

Miss Minnie Bowby, of St. Thomas, and Miss Jessie Blackwood, of Wallacestown, spent a few days with Miss Mabel Graham last week.

A wedding is reported to take place next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Buckler, of West Lorne, spent Sunday with John McLean.

## Rapid Relief.

DEAR SIR, - I had for years been troubled with dyspepsia and sick headache, and found but little relief until I tried your Burdock Blood Bitters, which made a perfect cure. It is the best medicine I ever had in my life, and I will never be without it.

MATTHE DAVIS, Clinton, Ont.

## WALLACETOWN.

Mr. Chalk, of Calton, is visiting at Mr. John Lyons.

Miss Alice Lilley and Audrey Hunter are visiting Mrs. Clay, Amherstburg.

Miss Lizzie McIntyre, of Iona, is spending a few days with Miss Annie McEachren.

S. D. Campbell, of Ridgeway, is home for his holidays.

Mrs. H. McIntyre is visiting friends in Glencoe and Alvinston.

Misses Bella and Mary McCallum are visiting friends in Toronto.

David McGill, of Detroit, is home for his holidays, looking hale and hearty.

E. W. McIntyre, of Toronto, is home on a visit.

An invited picnic party was held at Whiteside's on Tuesday, Aug. 9. All returned well satisfied with the day's enjoyment.

Miss Lee, of Highgate, is visiting at Robert Forbes'.

Threshing is all the go. The farmers complain that the wheat is not yielding very well.

John Dromgould has traded "Larry St. Lawrence" for a liver horse.

Mrs. Evans, of London, is visiting her parents.

The school house has been repainted and plastered which adds much to its appearance.

Daniel McCallum returns to Decatur, Ill., to-morrow after a month's visit under the parental roof.

The West Elgin fair will be held on October 11 and 12.

Miss Maud Adams, of Glencoe, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Malcolm McIntyre.

## WEST LORNE.

(Received for last week.)

J. B. McKillop, of London, spent Sunday with relatives here.

Miss Mills' McFate, of Detroit, is spending her vacation at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Strick are on a visit to friends in Kingsville this week.

Miss Mary Hill is visiting friends in St. Thomas this week.

Neil Harris, of Glencoe, is visiting his uncle, T. Harris, for a few days.

Harry Popham, of St. Thomas, has been appointed night operator here.

Geo. Munro is attending the Buffalo races this week.

Kenneth McLennan has had the misfortune to lose two valuable horses this week.

Adam Zolar, of Detroit, was in town last week.

J. J. Stalker and A. Beaton are attending the Ridgeway races this week.

P. E. Skinner took in St. Thomas this week.

Alf. Partridge has left for the old country on a visit.

The Misses McQueen have returned home from a visit to St. Thomas.

Rev. C. W. Brown and Mrs. Brown are away for a couple of weeks' vacation, visiting down east.

Miss Stewart, of Glencoe, visited her friends here last week.

Miss Fenwarden, of St. Thomas, is visiting Miss McQueen.

W. M. Fletcher, of Woodville, Ohio, paid us a flying visit on Saturday. William is a hustler and is making things boom in his new abode.

Despatcher Hugh Williams and Mrs. Williams, of St. Thomas, are visiting at J. Gillies'.

Dan. McKillop was in Dutton on Tuesday valuing lumber belonging to the late M. Lochrane.

W. Ward, of Chicago, has been engaged as woodworker for Ed. Cahill.

Mrs. Hunt, of London, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Dr. Brock.

John Webster, of Glencoe, was in town over Sunday.

Mr. McMillan, of Alvinston, preached in McKillop's hall on Sunday afternoon.

The canning factory is in full operation and canned peas are being turned out by the thousands.

S. Elliott shipped a car load of beans to the eastern market this week.

W. M. Faris was in London last week on business.

Much injury is done by the use of irritating, gripping compounds taken as purgatives. In Ayer's Pills, the patient has a mild but effective cathartic, that can be confidently recommended alike for the most delicate patients as well as the most robust.

Mrs. Clothilde Robinson, colored, has just died in Detroit, aged 105 years. Her husband died some years ago at the age of 115 years.

At a fire in Alvinston Monday morning Mrs. Sise, whose dwelling was burned, lost \$500 in cash.

## NO BOCUS testimonials, no bogus Doctors' letters used to sell HOOD'S Sarsaparilla. Every one of its advertisements is absolutely true.