

An occasional winter visitor to the great lakes.

10. **Parasitic Jaeger.**

(*Stercorarius parasiticus.*)

An occasional spring and autumn visitor to the great lakes.

FAMILY LARIDÆ. GULLS AND TERNS.

GENUS PAGOPHILA.

11. **Ivory Gull.**

(*Pagophila alba.*)

A regular but not common winter visitor to the great lakes.

GENUS RISSA.

12. **Kittiwake**

(*Rissa tridactyla.*)

A regular but not common winter visitor to the great lakes.

GENUS LARUS.

13. **Glaucous Gull**

(*Larus glaucus.*)

A regular but not common winter visitor to the great lakes.

14. **Great Black-backed Gull.**

(*Larus marinus.*)

A regular but not abundant winter visitor to the great lakes; more frequently observed than either of the preceding species.

15. **American Herring Gull.**

(*Larus argentatus smithsonianus.*)

A very common resident, frequenting the great lakes at all seasons, but most abundant in winter.

16. **Ring-billed Gull.**

(*Larus delawarensis.*)

A common resident; like the last, most abundant in winter.

*17. **Laughing Gull.**

(*Larus atricilla.*)

An accidental visitor in summer.

18. **Franklin's Gull.**

(*Larus franklinii.*)