WHOLE NO. 11,010.

VOL. XXXVI., NO 33.

Births, Marriages, Deaths Notices of Births, Marriages and Deaths which are inserted in The Daily Advertiser also appear in The Western Advertiser. Births 25c, Marriages and Deaths 50c.

DIED. TANNER-In this city, on Tuesday, Dec. 6 1898, William J. Tanner, in his 61st year.

Funeral from his late residence, 17 Pipe Line road, South London, on Friday, at 3 p.m.; service at 2:30.

Amusements and Lectures Advertisements under this heading, two cents per word, or ten cents per line. each insertion.

GRAND SPERA Thursday, Dec. 8.

The big farce-comedy hit for the past five seasons, and still we are happy. FINNIGAN'S BALL Nothing but fun. Prices, 25c, 50c, 75c. Seats

GRAND OPERA HOUSE. Matinee and night, Saturday, Dec. 10, Klaw & Erlanger's superb production of Barnet & Sloane's fairy extravaganza, "JACK AND THE BEANSTALK." Prices—Matinee, \$1,75c, 50c, 25c, children, 50c; night, \$150, \$1,75c, 50c, 25c. Seats on sale Thursday.

MUSIC HALL.

Two nights, FRIDAY and SATURDAY. December 9th and 10th, DEAN'S BOSTON UNCLE TOM'S CABIN CO.

Prices-10 cents and 20 cents. STARLIGHT RINK, YORK STREET, opposite G. T. R. station. Good ice to night.

A UDITORIUM—TONIGHT—TONIGHT—A few seats left for the Schubert Glee Club Concert. Tickets 50c and 75c. JUBILEE RINK — BAND TONIGHT - Band tonight - b

PRINCESS—SEVENTH BAND TONIGHT— I Ice superb. Music Saturday afternoon and evening. Season books at office.

CHRISTMAS SHIPS TO ENGLAND—S. S. Paris, American Line, sails from New York for Southampton Wednesday, Dec. 14, due Southampton Dec. 21. Havre and Paris are reached by steamers from Southampton, leaving every week night. Umbria, Cunard Line, sails Dec. 17. F. B. Clarke, Richmond street, next Advertiser, agent.

PRIVATE LESSONS IN The Ask for trading stamps. Yet Store, 127 King street.

HORSE FOR SALE—LIGHT DRIVER—Bargain. Apply 258 Dundas street.

FIRST-CLASS WOOD—HARD AND SOME STORE STORE LESSONS IN STORE STORE LESSONS IN STORE

PRIVATE LESSONS IN DANCING—Rapid teaching; low rates. All who desire a thorough knowledge of the art of dancing should avail themselves of this opportunity. Lessons any hour. R. B. Millard, teacher of dancing, 345 Princess avenue.

leetings.

NIGHTS TEMPLAR, ATTENTION—ANNUAL assembly of Richard Coeur de Lion Preceptory, No. 4. Friday evening, Dec. 9, to election of officers and general business. A large attendance desired. A. A. Campbell, Presiding Preceptor; J. S. Dewar, Registrar. b Male Help Wanted.

WANTED-FIRST-CLASS FARM HAND; one used to feeding cattle and milking. Address Box 94, Advertiser. b

Domestics Wanted. WANTED-AN EXPERIENCED PARLOR maid. Apply Mrs. V. Cronyn, 591 Dun-WANTED-GENERAL SERVANT-RE-FERENCES. Mrs. Fred Heath, 25 Mar-

WANTED-GENERAL SERVANT-ONE who can cook. Apply in the evening, 420 York street. WANTED-GENERAL SERVANT; REF-ERENCES required. Apply 308 Wolfe

Female Help Wanted.

WAN D-WRITERS TO DO COPYING WANTED-AN ENERGETIC BUSINESS woman with small capital important woman with small capital; important position; age forty. Address Manager, 512 Temple Building, Toronto, Ont.

Situations Wanted

SITUATION WANTED - BY LADY AS housekeeper, or any position of trust. Apply box 93, Advertiser. SITUATION WANTED-BY YOUNG MAN, in office or store or any useful employment, at moderate remuneration. Is willing to work, and each bring good recommendations. Adand can bring good recommendations. Address, Expest Atkins, 265 Clarence street, London

Houses, Etc., To Let.

To LET-BRICK COTTAGE, SIX ROOMS, paintry and cellar. 727 Waterloo street. Apply 5. L. Bissell, 360 St. James. RENT-HOUSE WITH STABLE ON Villiam street, porth of C. B. Ble ON illiam street, north of C. P. R.; in good 88 per month. For particulars apply to G. Winnett, Barrister, etc., 420 Talbot

TO LET-NO. 427 KING STREET-APPLY at 383 King street. NO LET-BRICK HOUSE-FOUR BED. ROOMS, parlor, dining-room, kitches basement. Apply 138 Queen's avenue. 95tf ning-room, kitchen and TO LET-COVERED MOVING VANS-When moving have your furniture and pianos carefully moved. Address 97 Carling street. Phones 1,162 and 1,167.

Swedish Mass. e. MISS MILLAR, 359 PRINCESS AVENUE M Swedish therapeutic massage, graduate of the Hugo Oldenourg Institute, Chicago.

Six Situations

were secured by pupils of Coo's Shorthand and Business Academy during the present week, as follows: Miss Bennet, with T. B. Escott & Co.; Miss Rumball, with L. A. Morrison, Esq.; Miss Kenny, with Stuart, Stuart & Ross; and three young ladies temporarily with D. S. Perrin & Co., Meredith & Fisher and Pocock Bros. secure a situation for every graduate. Join our classes at once and w. C. COO, C. S. R.,

76 Dundas Street.

Our Slipper Display.

The kinds most desirable for holiday gifts. These are worthy representatives from the best assorted stork in London.



LADIES' FINE SLIPPERS. Special at , 95c, \$1, \$1.25, \$1.50 and \$1.75. MEN'S SLIPPERS. Special at 75c, 90c \$1, \$1.25 and \$1.50. \$1, \$1.25 and \$1.50. SKATING AND HOCKEY SHOES. Men's, \$1.90. Girls' and boys', \$1 and \$1.25. Come early and secure first choice.

Pocock Bros., 140 DUNDAS STREET

Lost and Found.

LOST-GOLD WATCH, INITIALS "J. A." engraved on case. Liberal reward for return to this office.

Articles For Sale. BEFORE BUYING YOUR XMAS CAKE get a sample of ours, or you will be Best materials used. Fruit carefully cleaned,

skillfully made, and sold at bargain prices.
GEORGE PETERS. TEN-INCH KID BODY DOLLS, WITH bisque heads 10c 19 inch china dolla Sec. bisque heads, 10c; 12-inch china dolls, 8c; 20c-page story picture books, 25c. Curning-ham's Bargain Store, 778 Dundas street. FOR SALE - BASEBURNER - NEARLY new, at a bargain. Sifton & Co., Dundas

DIAMONDS REMOUNTED AND OLD jewelry made up to-date at small expense, I. T. Westland, 340 Richmond street, up stairs, THE BELL PIANO COMPANY

CRAND CONCERT—DUNDAS CENTER
Methodist Church, next Tuesday evening.
Dec. 13, by the choir, assis ed by the Sherlock
Male Quartet, of Toronto, under the leadership
of Mr. J. M. Sherlock, tenor soloist. Admission

25c.

On the choir of the holiday trade in slightly-used and second-hand pianos and organs. These goods are put down to such a price that will command the attention of close and shrewd buyers. Terms to suit. Call

WEDNESDAY EVENING. DEC. 7—
ladies and gentlemen. Special season tickets from December to May, at reduced rates. Dayton & McCormick.

And examine.

THOS. H. JANES, SOUTH LONDON. We are giving special attention to Xmas goods. 3½ lbs. raisins, 25c; 3½ lbs. currants, 25c; peels, 20c lb. Ask for trading stamps.

stove lengths or cordwood. Prompt de-livery to any part of the city. Prices reason-able. Phone 1,312. S. Gilles & Son, Sawmill, East London.

FOR SALE-POCKET KNIVES, DOOR keys. Sewing machines repaired at low-est prices. D. McKenzie & Co., 374 Richmond DAMPHELT WORK OF EVERY DE-SCRIPTION, clean and quick, at Adver-in England on the question of making

iser Job Department.

DORK SAUSAGE AND BOLOGNA, FOUR pounds 25c; smoked ham and bacon, 10c; be done by private enterprise under a pickled bacon, 9c; shoulders, 6c; long clears, 8c, at Park's, corner Market Lane.

be done by private enterprise under a government guarantee by both nations. Our interest in the matter is BEAUTIFUL LARGE UPRIGHT PIANO, only that the canal should be free, A 7½ octaves, will be sold cheap and on easy terms of payment. Party leaving town and it must be sold. Heintzman & Co., 217 Dundas

R. M. MILLAR. ELECTRICIAN, NO. 434 Talbot street, between Carling street and Queen's avenue. All work done efficiently and at moderate prices A specialty of Medical Batteries.

BEST HARD COAL AND WOOD DE-LIVERED in all parts of the city. W. G. Eadey, 771 Dundas street. Phone 1,134. IZ EENE'S, MASONIC TEMPLE, IS THE cheapest place to buy stoves or furniture.

Large tock on hand.

Board and Lodging.

PRIVATE BOARDING-LARGE PLEAS ANT rooms; all modern conveniences PRIVATE BOARDING—LARCE ANT rooms; all modern conveniences. Mrs. Collett, 228 Oxford street, corner Rich-100n tyw

Wanted.

WANTED-PAIR OF BOBSLEIGHS-Apply 545 Ontario street. b HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR GENTLE MEN'S cast-off clothing. A. P. Sains bury, 90 King street. Mail orders attended to

Miscellaneous, NEW PATENT — ANYONE WISHING sashes adjusted cheap, equal to pullies and weights, drop a card or call on J. L. White, sen., Pottersburg. Territory for sale.

TO THE OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF London South Council, No. 19, C. O. C. F. beg to acknowledge receipt of check for 2,000, being the full amount of beneficiary crificate held by my late husband. I also ask he officers of the Grand Council to accept my thanks for the prompt payment of the same. May your order prosper in the future as it has in the past. I am sincerely yours, Alice Lucas.

W. H. BROWNING, THE CELEBRATED clairvoyant who tells the past and the future, is in the city for one week and can be consulted at 262 Horton street, or will call if ad

Real Estate.

FOR SALE, AT A BARGAIN, AS OWNER wishes to build, detached house, 12 rooms; all modern improvements; finest location; 525 FOR SALE-OR WILL TRADE FOR LAR-GER place—market garden, with young orchard, and small fruits; good buildings. Apply Box 91, Advertiser Office. 2n eod FOR SALE-TWO-STORY BRICK DWELL FOR SALE—TWO-STORY BRICK DWELL ING house, 4 bedrooms, library room, bath that and cold water, closet, furnace and other modern conveniences. Lot, 44 feet frontage, situated on Queens avenue. The owner has left city and the property will be sold cheap, part cash, balance at 4½ per cent. Apply Edward Towe & Co., Insurance and Real Estate Agents. Office-Over Bank of Commerce.

FOR SALE-ONE NEW 2-STORY HOUSE and one new cottage; central location; cheap and easy terms. Call for particulars. J. F. SANGSTER,

TENDERS FOR SEWER

403 Richmond street.

-AND-TENDERS FOR STORM DRAIN.

EPARATE tenders will be received at this Separate tenders will be received as this office, up to 4 o'clock, on Thursday.

15th December, for the construction of a TILE SEWER on Waterloo street, also for a TILE STORM DRAIN on same street.

A. O. GRAYDON.

City Engineer. ALD. H. M. DOUGLASS,

TO CARLISM

SECURITY-Our

Reserve is the highest

held by any Canadian

Company on all of its

policies, and our sur-

plus is \$400,000 more

than the Government

POLICIES-We

issue all desirable

plans of insurance, and

our policies are most

liberal in their privi-

PROFITS-Divi-

dends are paid to

policyholders only.

Our results of matured

policies have sur-

passed those of all

ledges and options.

standard.

MUTUAL

C. E. German,

General Agent,

London. - Ont. competitors.

Between the Forces of the Mad

Mullah and Mawb of Dir.

British Rights Under the Clay-

ton-Bulwer Treaty Will

Be Respected.

The Tide of Emigration to Canada-

Growth of Anglo-Canadian Trade.

London, Dec. 8.-Fighting has been

Mawb of Dir. Forty men were killed

BRITISH RIGHTS TO BE UPHELD.

the Daily Chronicle says: "I have as-

certained from the highest source that

President McKinley has no thought of

der the Clayton-Bulwer treaty. On the

contrary, when the proper time arrives,

England will be invited to co-operate regarding the Nicaragua Canal." The

Washington correspondent of the

Times makes a similar statement. The

The assurance given by our Wash-

ington correspondent cannot but cause

great satisfaction here. Yet there will

probably be some division of opinion

the canal with public money. There

is no reason why the work should not

neutral and open to all the world on

tending the centennial celebration of

EMIGRATION FIGURES.

the city of Washington as capital of

the Cape; and compared with those

having Australia for their destination,

the number was double that. The

number of emigrants to the United

States for the eleven months was 118,-

BRITISH-CANADIAN TRADE

Imports from Canada for the month

tons-£5.100: wood (hewn) 3,115 loads-

£11,342; wood (dressed), 82,477 loads-

£193,618; horses, 438-£11,892. The to-

tal value of exports to Canada for the

A PROTEST.

Secretary Gages' "Exclusive maritime

policy," and expressing a hope that

regard with the heartiest feelings of

sympathy and without a tinge of jeal-

ousy the development of the imperial

spirit in the United States, but It must

not be supposed that we are prepared

tinies we might have claimed a voice.

FROM THE FAR EAST.

has been in China for some time, on

behalf of the British Associated Cham-

home voyage early next month, going

by way of Japan and the United

Pekin, Dec. 8.-The dowager empress'

ister at Tokio, Japan, instructing the

The members of the Tsung Li Yamen

held prisoner by the Szchuan rebels.

They declare it is impossible to com-

ply with the demand of France for his release, as the Szchuanese rebels

regarding the missionary

the outrage be degraded.

ere bevond control.

States.

to approve the adoption of an exclus-

We

congress will not indorse it, says:

same period was £278,211.

on each side.

equal terms.'

the United States.

Special Message Sent by His Eminence to Madrid.

The German Army Bill Doesn't Look Toward Disarmament.

A Cabinet Crisis Imminent in Hungary -Row in a Parisian Theater-French Officials in a Fever.

London, Dec. 8 .- The Rome correspondent of the Daily Chronicle says: In response to appeals from the Spanish Government, the pope has sent to the papal nuncio at Madrid instructions to remind the Spinish clergy that it is their duty to oppose Carlism. PEACE COMMISSION.

There was no joint session of the peace commission yesterday in Paris, as the Spaniards are still occupied in translating the Americans' answer to their proposals in regard to the status of Spanish subjects in the annexed territories. All that remains for the commissions to attend to is the settlement of the minor points of the treaty, which will probably be signed on Saturday next.

THE KAISER AND THE ARMY BILL.

Berlin, Dec. 8.—Considerable surprise s expressed at the omission from Emperor William's unusually long speech opening the reichstag of any reference to the agreement with Bavaria about military judicial proceedings with Great Britain. The evening papers note that the emperor spoke of the czar as his "dear friend," and of Emperor Frances Joseph as his "faithful ally." They argue, therefore, that the trend of forrenewed in the Swat Valley between eign policy is unchanged, and that the the mad mullah and the forces of the triple alliance is still in existence. The preamble of the army bill says that "Germany is still menaced in consequence of her geographical position, while neighboring states do not cease The Washington correspondent of their systematic warlike preparations.

There is no doubt that the czar's manifesto furnishes a pledge that at present attack from that side is not contemplated, but disarmament has ignoring or violating British rights un- nowhere occurred, and in present circumstances it can scarcely be anticipated. Special attention is drawn to the military preparations of France and Russia, and the preamble concludes by declaring that "a strong and wellorganized army is the surest pledge of

Daily Chronicle says, editorially: peace. CABINET CRISIS IN HUNGARY. Vienna, Dec. 8.-A cabinet crisis is imminent in Hungary. Dr. D. le Szilagyi, president of the Chamber of Deputies, and Fr. Lang, one of the vice-presidents, have resigned. Dr. E. de Josepocos explains that he cannot remain in a ministry which would be government guarantee by both nations. Our interest in the matter is means to retain office.

In the lower house of the Hungarian Diet yesterday some noisy scenes oc-An official denial has been issued of curred.

the report from New York saying that the Prince of Wales contemplates at-Paris, Dec. 8.—The Paris newspapers vigorously denounce the speech delivered by the British ambassador, Sir Edmund J. Monson, at the annual meeting of the British Chamber of Commerce Emigration returns, just published, here, as being a commentary and warnshow that the number of emigrants ing in the most offensive form. They from British ports to Canada for the say the French ambassador at London, month of November last was as fol- M. Paul Cambon, will certainly be inlows: English, 561; Irish, 35; Scotch, structed to ask the Marquis of Salis-24; and foreign, 677. Total for the bury whether it was by his orders that eleven months ended Nov. 30: English, Sir Edmund undertakes to direct 14,861; Irish, 853; Scotch, 1,687; and for- France's foreign policy. The ambaseign, 9,465. There were more emigrants sador's speech has caused a sensation Canada during that period than to in official and diplomatic circles.

ROW IN A THEATER. An exciting incident took place last night at the opening of the new Opera Comique. The performance was inaugurated with a performance of "Dame Blanche," in the presence of a brilliant audience, including M. of November, as per statistics issued Faure, members of the cabinet, senatoday, were: Cattle, 10,690; value, tors, deputies, Russian grand dukes, £172,059; sheep and lambs, 6,626-£9, and all the leading diplomatic, artistic 834; wheat, 814.200 cwts—£228,717; and literary notabilities in Paris. Presimeal and flour, 253,700 cwts—£130,029; den Faure's arrival was signalized by shouts of "Vive l'Armee!" which were peas, 151,890 cwts-£51,468; bacon, 51,-467 cwts-£95,576; hams, 7,352 cwts- answered by shouts of "Vive Picquart!" £14,242; butter, 27,265 cwts—£115,129; The rival crowds came into collision, cheese, 190,200 cwts—£400,328; eggs, and there was some fighting. hundreds, 260,495—£87,988; copper, 2,173

IN EGYPT. London, Dec. 8.-Advices from Cairo say that a British gunboat reports that no trace has been found of any Frenck post beyond Fashoda for 270 miles. is believed the French have with-

drawn. London, Dec. 8 .- The Times this A Brussels dispatch says, in response morning, protesting editorially against to a suggestion of King Leopold to the British Government that the Bahr-el-Ghazal be included in the Congo Free States, that Lord Salisbury says the Anglo-Congo convention must be revised so as to secure British occupation from Uganda northward. This involves the revocation of the Congo States' lease of the Emin Pasha province.

ive policy in regions in whose des- FIFTEEN KILLED, FIFTY WOUND-ED. Berlin, Dec. 8.-Fifteen women and Shanghai, Dec. 8. — Rear Admiral girls were killed and 50 dangerously in-Lord Charles Beresford, M. P., who jured by jumping from the windows of

a burning hostelry-keilB.El J-Ja burning hosiery factory in Vilna, ber of Commerce, will start on his Russia. CABLE NOTES.

The Daily News' dispatch from Odessa says: "It is reported here that the anger at Kang Yu Wei, the Cantonese Turkish cavalry will be increased by reformer, is said to have culminated in 25,000 troopers on the advice of Em-Turkish cavalry will be increased by peror William.' Much amusement and some indigna-

a secret order, sent to the Chinese minlatter to capture Kang Yu Wei at all tion has been caused in Canadian circles today by a New York message the Morning Post, alleging that well The German minister here, Baron Von Heyking, has demanded of the informed circles in Quebec believe that Mr. Chamberlain's inquiry respecting Anticosti foreshadows the intention of Chinese foreign office that a German missionary, lately maltreated in the province of Shan Tung, shall be escortthe British Government to seize the through the district by Chinese ofisland in the event of war with ficials, and be shown special honors, France. and that the mandarin responsible for The Austrian steamer Istria was

are greatly perturbed at the French disi for Trieste. No lives were lost.

Mr. Martin, of the Fabian Society, on Municipal

Results of Good Government in England, Contrasted With America.

Monopolies.

Prospective Mayoralty Candidates on the Platform.

The Mayor Defends the City Council-Mr. Martin Not Impressed With Local Government in America-Lively Discussion.

Not a very large audience greeted eer as the judge, and a rental of \$750 the first appearance of J. W. Martin; per mile per annum was paid, with a of the Fabian Society, London, Eng., at the city hall last night, although the speaker was announced to deal with introduced by Mayor Wilson as one ing been a member of the county council of Old London.

ity of cities. The people required that the city should be improved, made more cleanly, and peautiful, and this under the existing condition of things was becoming more costly, and local taxation increased. This was purely and simply because citizens consented to enfranchise monopolies. "Is there no way in which the citizens can recompense themselves?" & ked Mr. Martin, 'Are there no enterprises into which the of monopolies; high taxation was disappearing, and through the municipalization of these industries they were being worked for the good of the community. "London the New," he said, 'should be able to judge, as they, having municipalized the waterworks system, know what benefits are to be dea private concern, would be a con-

stant trouble, and give nothing but dissatisfaction." In referring to Glasgow, he pointed out how the private companies which had previously held this franchise had broken down in their attempt to meet the constantly increasing requirements. The city had then taken the matter into its own hands and now obtained from Loch Katrine a supply which sufficient for a hundred years to come, better water, more of it and cheaper "political bosses" at the heads of de-

rates. THE GAS MONOPOLY. was true of gas. The old idea, which was entertained in Great Britain, that by "rings" and "cliques." These were competition would remedy all abuses, the causes of despair. (Applause.) The had broken down, and as a result, 203 council was just what the people made cities in Great Britain now manufac- it. If the representatives gave away tured and supplied their own gas. The the valuable franchises the ratepayers amy. An amusing feature of the case tendency in this direction, too, had in- were to blame. Why should it be difcreased as its wisdom became more and ferent in Canada and the United States tence on the ground of its being her first more apparent-in fact, it might be from what it was in England? If they offense. said generally that the tendency there their control over their franchises. Birmingham reduced the rate per 1,000 feet from 3s 6d to 2s 3d. It was able to improve the quality, shorten the hours of labor, and increase the wages of gow, by manufacturing its own gas, reduced the rate from 4s 7d to 2s 2d. Last year, Manchester, after having reduced the rate to 2s 3d, was able to hand over from this source alone. Lincoln had reduced the price of gas there to 2s 3d. forts to secure \$1 gas. In England, this plause. would soon lead to municipal revolution." Lincoln last year, after paying interest, sinking fund, etc., had secured enough money to hand over \$7,500 toward the reduction of municipal rates." CIVIC CONTROL OF ELECTRIC

In England there is no system so thoroughly municipal as that of electric lighting, not only for streets, but for every house, if need be, where these plants exist. Brighton, that beautiful spot so well known to all travers, and one of the best towns in England, last year, after paying expenses of the municipal plants, handed over \$10,000 to the relief of the district rates. The plant at Bradford had earned 12 per cent on the capital invested. Liverpool, after purchasing the gas plant from the private corporation at market value, was able, after six months, to contribute \$55,000 to rate reduction after paying expenses. Manchester, last year, handed over \$50,000, and preferred that it should go to the benefit of the community in reduction of taxation, instead of going into the pockets (Applause.) Only two cities in Great
Britain over 100,000 population—Newcastle and Norwich, were supplied with
light by private companies.

Farren, of Forest Cosh.).

East Prince—Dominion House—John
Beil (Lib.); E. A. Lafurgey (con.).

Montmagny, Que.—Dominion House of benevolent gentlemen, as dividends. light by private companies. Hamp-stead last year accrued \$12,000, to be applied to the reduction of the rate of

Bagot—Broder taxation from this source, and out of (Lib.). The late member, Mr. Dupont 41 installations of lighting plants in (Con.), was elected in 1896 by acclasunk on Wednesday in a collision with England last year, only four were by mation. the Italian steamer Capria from Brindisi for Trieste. No lives were lost.

The probabilities are that the nomination for Trieste. No lives were lost.

Supplied by private companies, two nations in the West Elgin (Provincial) that this was possible not only in the Jan. 5, and the voting on Thursday, Experience is a teacher of mankind, and some men will learn of no other.

The law's delay doesn't apply to the presentation of the lawyer's bills.

That this was possible not only in the larger places, where fine economics of the presentation of the lawyer's bills.

That this was possible not only in the larger places, and the voting of radically.

Jan. 12.

Mr. F. G. Macdiarmid will be nominated at Dutton on Friday, Dec. 16, by of Tunbridge Wells, where the muni-

LIGHT.

cipal plant gave a return of 11 per STREET RAILWAY FRANCHISES

It was generally understood that in the matter of street railway systems the English were miles behind the United States and Canada. Wherever this was the case, however, it was because the franchise was in the hands of monopolies. When a municipality took hold itself, it adopted the latest innovations. Previous to 1896 English municipalities could own only the tracks, but when fuller powers were given 40 municipalities at once made use of their privileges. The commons 25 years ago refused to allow municipalities to operate their own street railways, but in 1896 a law was passed which gave full powers to municipalities to control their own roads, and during the last two years many roads had been taken over, the number last year being 42. In 1870 Glasgow gave a franchise to a street railway company, and 28 years ago had received much better concessions than most places in America receive from the private corporations. The city laid the lines, and the company paid the interest on all money borrowed to do it. A sinking fund had to be kept up sufficient to repay the capital at the expiration of the time of lease. They had to keep the road in repair, with the city engin-

provision that the fare was not to exceed 2 cents. Glasgow took over the system after a fight with the company, and now had better cars, better service, subjects of vital importance to every better everything, and a 1 cent fare for ratepayer and citizen. Mr. Martin was short distances. The people here who paid a 5 cent fare did not know what they were about. The first year that well qualified to handle the questions Glasgow conducted its own street railupon which he would speak, viz., way, after all expenses were paid, the Franchises and Monopolies," he hav- city made \$200,000. In Sheffield, in one year, \$12,000 extra wages had been paid, and hours of labor lessened. In Blackpool, in five years, the street railway accommodation was doubled, and in 1897, \$8,000 was the net profit to Mr. Mart. first spoke of municipal the town. Liverpool, Leeds and Longovernment, which he said was a con- don had similar experiences. The House stant cause of complaint in the major- of Commons, by an act passed, allowed the corporations to municipalize these systems at the expiration of 21 years. Municipalities had been taking advantage of this throughout the country as Next fast as the 21 years expired. year South London would own its service, and materially better it. Exten-

charged. THE TELEPHONE. Inquiry into this matter had been city can embark?" This objectionable | Inquiry into this matter had been condition at one time existed in Eng- made in Old London, as the service land, but now the municipalities own- given there by a private company was ed every valuable franchise, consisting of a most unsatisfactory character. The of waterworke, gas and street railway, official report of the committee appointed to look into the matter was that the only way to receive a satisfactory telephone service was for the people to phone service was for the people to and electric light plants, which only a ed to look into the matter was that the few years ago were under the control only way to receive a satisfactory teleinstall their own.

NATIONAL POLITICS IN MUNICI-PAL MATTERS.

Municipal matters should be kept as free from national politics as possible. There should be no "party" feelrived. This same system, controlled by ing about it. In England the imperial representation was 7 to 1 Conservatives against other parties. In the county councils and municipal boards the majority of the members were "Progressives," and thought more of securing a bettered condition of the municipality they represented than of catering for political popularity. certainly would be a disaster if politics was abundant, cheap and pure, and a seat on the council boards. Politicians there passed away one of Dresden's for which to the poor there was absolutely no charge. The supply had been the supply h increased 139 per cent. Birmingham England it was the best man for the had a similar experience. That city was now bringing its water supply from a never known. In most English and great distance at a cost of \$30,000,000, Scotch cities the council displayed refor its rapidly increasing population, markable acumen in choosing their officers. For the past seven weeks travand providing it at a greatly reduced eling in America, the speaker had rate. Liverpool was now bringing its heard nothing but complaints about the pure and cheap water 77 miles. With municipal government. There were Manchester it was the same way - "ward factions," "ward bosses," and

partments, creating great dissatisfaction. This was not the democratic What was true of the water question country he had heard so much about. replied that they could not trust to the was for the municipalities to extend honesty of their councils, then he must tell them that if the councils were dishonest it was the people who were responsible. The city which winked at or condoned or jested at dishonesty and embezzlement on the part of its repre-

"If you are dissatisfied with your municipal board," concluded the speaker, "there are enough men present here to the reduction of other rates \$250,000 to go out and make an impression that will secure you a board of representatives you will be proud of." Mr. Martin "Here," he said, "you apply your ef- resumed his seat amid deafening ap-

MAYOR WILSON THINKS THE COUNCIL ALL RIGHT.

As the applause died away, Mayor Wilson rose to make an explanation. He informed Mr. Martin that "conditions were not the same here as in England." Money to municipalize these systems could not be had here for 21/2 per cent. He could say for the council that if the speaker would ask most people, they would say "The council is all right." Conditions differed here, because the street railway fran-[Continued on page 8.]

POLITICAL

Nominations in West Lambton and Other Constituencies on Wednesday.

West Lambton-For Dominion House -Dr. T. G. Johnston (Lib.); John Farrell, of Forest (Con.). -P. R. Martineau (Lib.); A. Bagot-Brodeur (Con.);

were supplying their own light. To show election will be held on Thursday,

A Dainty and Acceptable Gift.

Our Christmas Perfumes remin one of a garden of flowers. Nothing could be more dainty or sweet, or so suitable as one of our new packages of Christmas Odors. It will carry with it the fragrance of the kindly thought that finds expression in this pleasant token, giving each day a new delight, and making all the year glad with the sweet reminiscence.

AIRNCROSS & LAWRENCE. Chemists and Perfumers. 216 Dundas St., London,

Cor. Richmond and Piccadilly

TO THE GROUND

Robert Jones Instantly Killed at St. Thomas.

Sudden Death of a Grand Trunk Car Inspector Who Went From London

to Windsor in 1866. St. Thomas, Dec. 8.—Robert Jones, 23 years old, son of Mr. Robert Jones, Second avenue, was the victim of a fatal accident yesterday morning. Jones, who is a laborer, was working on new county building, on the floor over

the old court room ceiling. The brick of the arch over the window in the top had been taken away, leaving only laths and plaster. The deceased stepsions would be made and a cheaper fare | ped back on this lath and plastrd, and it giving way, he fell backwards and head downwards into the cellar of the new east wing, a distance of over 40 feet. In falling his head struck a twofeet. In falling his head struck a twoinch plank. Death was instantaneous. E. J. MARTIN DIES SUDDENLY.

suddenly in the baggage room of the station last night. He was a car inspector, and had just finished his work in connection with the outgoing midnight express, when he complained of a suffocating feeling, sat down to rest, and suddenly fell back dead. Marshall came to Windsor with the London volunteers during the Fenian troubles of 1866, and afterward found work with the G. T. R., where he has remained ever since. He was a widower with six children years of age. He was over 50 years old, and carried some life insurance.

ILL BUT TWO HOURS. Dresden, Dec. 8.-On Sunday night, after a brief illness of two hours, citizens, in the person of Alexander McVean. Mr. McVean was in the best of health and spirits on Saturday, and attended divine service in the Presbyterian Church on Sunday mornng. He came to Dresden from Kingson about 26 years ago. He was 69 years of age, and leaves a wife, one

daughter and five sons. R. A. ALGER, JUN., HURT. Grand Mere, Que., Dec. 8.-Russell A. Alger, jun., son of the American secretary of war and manager of his father's pulp company here, was badly injured by being thrown from his to-

HER FIRST OFFENSE AS BIGAMIST Montreal, Dec. 8.-Mary Hughes was sentenced to 23 months in jail for bigwas that she pleaded for a light sen-

Oil and Water Paintings AY AUCTION,

At Jones' Auction Rooms, Friday Evening, Dec. 9, at 7:30.

VALUABLE collection of Genuine Guar-A anteed Pictures by well-known Canadian artists, comprising Henry Martin, O.S.C.; W. Sherwood, Bell-Smith, McEvoy and others, including important works held for private sale. On view Thursday and Friday previous to sale. J. W. JONES.

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New Suitings, New Overcoatings, New Trouserings

Choice Goods for

Fall Wear.