

NOTES

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5. Edelman, Marc, "Lifelines: Nicaragua and the Socialist Countries," *NACLA Report on the Americas*, Vol. 19, No. 3, May/June 1985; Matthews, Robert, "The limits of friendship: Nicaragua and the West," *ibid.*; Matthews, Robert and George Black, "Arms from the U.S.S.R. — or from nobody," *The Nation*, 31 August 1985.
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8. Dosman, Edgar J., *Latin America and the Caribbean: the Strategic Framework — a Canadian Perspective*, Operational Research and Analysis Establishment, Department of National Defence, Ottawa, 1984, pp. 54-69.
9. For two different sets of estimates, see Valenta, Virginia and Jiri Valenta, *Problems of Communism*, September/October 1985, p. 24; and Edelman, Marc, "Lifelines: Nicaragua and the socialist countries," *NACLA Report on the Americas*, May/June 1985, p. 52.
10. The Nicaraguan figure is based on a statement by President Ortega cited in the *Ottawa Citizen*, 30 July 1986. The US Department of State's figure is supported by some independent sources (Sivard, Ruth L., *World Military and Social Expenditures*, World Priorities, Washington, 1985) but is systematically disputed by others (Edelman, *op. cit.*, pp. 51-52).
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14. Sivard, Ruth L., *World Military and Social Expenditures 1985*, World Priorities, Washington, 1985, p. 13.
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