

family of three sons two will devote themselves to commercial or industrial vocations. For example, between 1900 and 1910, notwithstanding the wide extension of settlement in Western Canada, the rural population over the whole country increased by 16.48 per cent., and the urban population by 63.83 per cent., while the total rural population is 3,924,083 as against an urban population of 3,280,441.

Growth of Population

"In Eastern Canada the increase of rural population was 1.6 per cent., and of urban population 43.3 per cent. In Western Canada the increase of rural population was 135 per cent., and of urban population 242 per cent. These facts at least prove the contention that only a percentage of the population will go upon the land and it follows inevitably that we will lose by emigration those for whom we do not provide employment in mercantile and industrial pursuits.

"Under the conditions which obtain in Canada with moderate protectionist duties, industries will follow population as under free trade Canadians would go to the industries of the neighboring country. It is only by a judicious system of protection that we can conserve our own natural resources which under sound policies of legislation and administration become chief sources of public revenue and the support of great industrial communities. Eventually there will be a decline in immigration, in land trading and in all the activities which arise from rapid increase of population.

"Eventually the cities, towns, and villages of the West will require industries to give employment to their workmen, to provide trade for their merchants, to stimulate their various local activities and to ensure their progress and maintain their prosperity. Do you believe that the industries of older Canada could thrive if they were exposed to the unobstructed competition of the highly specialized and heavily capitalized industries of the United States, manufacturing for a protected market of ninety millions of people, or do you believe that against such competition any considerable number of industries could be established in the West in this generation?

In the United States

"In the United States for nearly half a century the chief agricultural states have been protectionist strongholds

AYSH, NYE & CO. LTD.

Importers of all Classes of Millfeeds and Feeding Stuffs
OLD BREAD STREET
And in London BRISTOL, Eng.
Cable Address "Grains," Bristol
Codes: A B C, 5th Edition, Riverside
Connections wanted with substantial firms of Millers or Grain Merchants. C.L.F. business preferred. References given and required. Correspondence invited.

THRESHERS' ACCOUNT BOOK

Every thresherman should have an account book that will show him his profit and loss every day. This book is easy to keep and gives the standing every night. The threshing account may be handed to the farmer two minutes after the last sheaf has passed through the machine. Supplies to laborers are kept in a systematic form always ready to be deducted from the wages account. There can be no "leakholes." The Threshers' Account Book contains:

- 2 Sheets Time Book for "Names," etc.
- 10 Sheets week's Record Forms.
- 20 Account Forms.
- 20 Duplicates of Accounts.
- 2 Sheets summary of Gains and Losses.

4 Sheets Laborers' Petty Ledger.
2 Sheets Standard Journal.
2 Sheets Standard Ledger.
62 Sheets of Labor-Saving Records
The book is bound in stiff board, covered with leatherette, having projecting edges, a book constructed to stand rough usage. Size of book 8 3/4 x 11 1/4. Price \$1.00 postpaid.
BOOK DEPARTMENT,
GRAIN GROWERS' GUIDE,
WINNIPEG.

because they desired that their sons should have ample choice of a vocation and employment in their own country, because they believed that grain prices for exports were determined by the markets of Europe, and because they believed that any burden imposed by protection was offset by the higher prices of local markets, that local markets were essential to profitable general farming, and that farming devoted to a single staple product could never be a permanent condition.

"This may or may not have been sound reasoning but if it was influential with American farmers under a very high tariff it may have significance for Canadian farmers under a very moderate tariff and particularly for Western farmers whose prosperity will increase with the increase of home demand and expansion of home markets.

"Is it conceivable that by legislation you could create a separate free trade area in the United States, and maintain its population and prosperity at the level prevailing in the surrounding protectionist country or that the Canadian West can have wide diversity of interests, a thrifty and independent agriculture, eager local markets, busy factories and well paid mechanics, and prosperous merchants if we deliberately determine that it shall be an industrial dependency of the Republic?"

DR. TORRANCE APPOINTED

Ottawa, July 27.—On the recommendation of the minister of agriculture, the Government will fill the important position of veterinary director general by the appointment of Dr. Fred Torrance, of Winnipeg, to succeed Dr. J. G. Rutherford who resigned March 31. For some years Dr. Torrance engaged in his veterinary practice in Brandon. In 1897 he moved to Winnipeg where he built up a large practice and when the Agricultural College of Manitoba was organized, he was appointed lecturer in veterinary science, and subsequently was made professor, a position which he has held up to the present time.

ROOSEVELT WILL DICTATE

Albany, N.Y., Aug. 4.—The National Progressive party must accept Col. Roosevelt's political doctrines if he is to be its standard bearer. He said tonight on his way to Chicago that he would insist upon making his "Confession of faith" to the delegates before the committee, which is to draw the platform, makes its final report and that he would not accept the nomination on a platform which did not meet with his approval.

His declaration of political faith, Col. Roosevelt says, is one which will be termed either socialism or anarchism and probably both, but represents his convictions. He goes to Chicago to make these views known, and to receive the presidential nomination only if they are accepted in their substantial provisions to the new party.

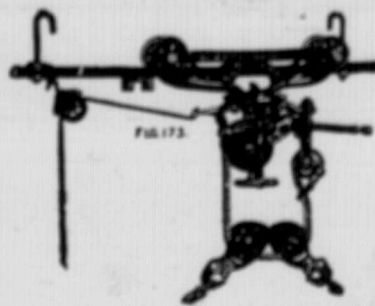
C.P.R. LEADS THE WORLD

New York, Aug. 4.—The earnings of the Canadian Pacific Railway during the past seven years have grown 100%, surpassing in that period the earnings of any other railroad in the world.

A BOOK FOR BEE-KEEPERS

By direction of the Minister of Agriculture a timely bulletin on bee-keeping has been issued by the Federal Department of Agriculture. According to its author, Dr. C. Gordon Hewitt, Dominion Entomologist, this illustrated work of 45 pages has been prepared to meet a very persistent demand for information by persons who wish to learn how to begin and to continue the industry of apiculture. It was the further object of the author to point out that bee-keeping returns the direct profit of a honey crop and the indirect one of improvement to yields of clover, seed and fruit. It is observed that a bullock after being fed and cared for during an entire winter will not realize much more than the produce of a colony of bees in a single season. Beginners are recommended to start on a small scale with one or two hives, increasing the number annually experience is gained. The book may had free by applying to the Publications Branch, Department of Agriculture, awa.

In your New Barn put a BT Sling Outfit



It saves Hiring a Man

With a BT Sling Outfit you can take in your hay and green feed yourself. You don't need a hired man. Two BT Slings and a BT Hay Car are all you require.

Quick, Isn't It?

You take off the load yourself in less than five minutes with the BT Slings. Your horses do all the hard work. They tighten the slings about the bundle and hoist it into the mow. Why hire a man to work for hours throwing off loads while your team stands idle? Get a BT Sling Outfit, and you can rush in your feed and quickly fill your barn.

No Barn complete without it

No barn is complete without a BT SLING OUTFIT. It handles any kind of feed. It takes up bound green feed just as well as loose hay. Plan to use a Sling Outfit in your new barn. It will save you in wages more every year than the total cost.

Get a Sling Outfit

Write us for Prices

BEATTY BROS., Brandon, Man.

We make Sling Cars, Hay Forks, Ropes, Pulleys, etc.

WALL PLASTER

The "EMPIRE" BRANDS of WOOD FIBER, CEMENT WALL AND FINISH PLASTERS

Should interest you if you are looking for the best plaster results

Write Today for our Specification Booklet
Manitoba Gypsum Co. Ltd., Winnipeg, Man.

A SPLENDID OPENING

WE ARE JUST PLACING ON THE MARKET a number of 40 acre farms in Central British Columbia on terms of \$50 CASH AND \$15 PER MONTH. This property is within three miles of a railway under construction. Think what this will mean a year from now. THIS IS A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY for the wage earner. The climate is delightful, the soil rich and productive and the market is at your door. Write today for our illustrated booklet F1 showing actual views of land and field notes.

NATIONAL FINANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE - VANCOUVER, B.C. LIMITED
Finest Agricultural Lands in British Columbia. Reliable Agents Wanted
Assets - \$2,484,081 Reserve - \$250,000

McBEAN BROS. GRAIN COMMISSION MERCHANTS

We want the handling of a fair share of the balance of last season's crop. YOU know us. Those who DON'T know us will do well to get acquainted and we feel confident that you will ship us ALL your grain this coming season. Send us a 5 or 8 ounce sample of your grain and we will advise you its real value. Even the poorest qualities draw a good price. We are licensed and bonded, we UNDERSTAND this business thoroughly and THOSE ARE THE POINTS THAT COUNT. Write us for Market Prospects. You need the BEST,—it means MONEY to you.
600 1/2 GRAIN EXCHANGE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

SHIP YOUR GRAIN to PETER JANSEN CO.

Grain Commission Merchants
328 Grain Exchange :: WINNIPEG :: Manitoba
You want results. We get them for you | Write for market quotations
Send samples and ask for values

A new department in the office of The Grain Growers' Grain company has been created, to be known as the Complaints Department, which will be in

charge of John Kennedy, vice-president. Special attention will be given to all complaints which arise from time to time in the conducting of the grain business.

Wheat.—The price somewhat general, but this grain of the straight to-day at 1 1/2 cents and this is helping to 3, 6 and feed being 0 is absolutely no market cannot figure 0 The October option 0 Both Minneapolis and for the northwestern the big bearish feature
Oats.—The demand even the straight held practically unchanged to the fact that Chicago Barley.—It has prices. There is also until after it has been Flax.—Our flax 0 This grain will continue While the Armour off-grade grain is imp on the whole is still 0 at a reasonable price a month.

WINNI

Wheat—	
July 30	.....
July 31	.....
Aug. 1	.....
Aug. 2	.....
Aug. 3	.....
Aug. 5	.....
Oats—	
July 30	.....
July 31	.....
Aug. 1	.....
Aug. 2	.....
Aug. 3	.....
Aug. 5	.....
Flax—	
July 30	.....
July 31	.....
Aug. 1	.....
Aug. 2	.....
Aug. 3	.....
Aug. 5	.....

MINNEAP

(Sample)	
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 1	.....
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 2	.....
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 3	.....
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 4	.....
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 5	.....
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 6	.....
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 7	.....
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 8	.....
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 9	.....
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 10	.....
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 1	.....
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 2	.....
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 3	.....
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 4	.....
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 5	.....
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 6	.....
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 7	.....
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 8	.....
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 9	.....
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 10	.....
No. 3 wheat, 1 car, el	.....
No. 3 wheat, 1 car, el	.....
No. 3 wheat, 3 cars	.....
No. 3 wheat, 1 car	.....
No. 3 wheat, 1 car	.....
No. 3 wheat, part car	.....
No. 3 wheat, 1 car	.....
No. 3 wheat, 1 car	.....
Rejected wheat, 1 ca	.....
Rejected wheat, 1 ca	.....
Rejected wheat, 1 ca	.....
No. 4 wheat, 1 car	.....

Date	1*
July 30	105 1/2
31	106
Aug. 1	106 1/2
2	107
3	107
5	107

THE MA

WINNIPEG GRAIN

Cash Wheat

No. 1 Nor.	.....
No. 2 Nor.	.....
No. 3 Nor.	.....
No. 4	.....
No. 5	.....
No. 6	.....
Feed	.....

Cash Oats

No. 2 C.W.	.....
Cash Barley	.....
No. 3	.....

Cash Flax

No. 1 N.W.	
------------	-------

Wheat Futures

October	.....
December	.....

Oat Futures

October	.....
December	.....

Flax Futures

October	.....
December	.....