

forest products, however, in 1913, were \$4,000,000 smaller than in 1910. Foreign produce exported was valued at \$19,000,000 in 1910, and \$21,000,000 in 1913. Coin and bullion exports have increased from \$2,594,000 in the former year to \$16,000,000 in the latter.

Canada's imports from the United Kingdom totalled \$95,000,000 in 1910, and \$138,000,000 in 1913. Dutiable imports from the Motherland in the former year amounted to \$71,000,000 and in 1913 to \$107,000,000. Imports coming in free were \$23,000,000 and \$30,000,000 in the respective years. Imports from the United States aggregated \$223,000,000 four years ago and \$441,000,000 in 1913. In the former year, \$118,000,000 was dutiable and \$104,000,000 free. In 1913, the respective totals had changed to \$276,000,000 and \$164,000,000.

Imports from Germany have doubled in the past four years, and from France are a third greater than in 1910. The total imports from the former country in 1913 were \$14,000,000 and from France \$15,000,000.

Trade With Britain and the States.

Canada sells most to Great Britain and buys most from the United States. The following table clearly illustrates this:—

1913.	
Canada sold to Great Britain	\$177,000,000
Canada sold to United States	167,000,000
Canada bought from Great Britain....	138,000,000
Canada bought from United States	441,000,000

These figures are striking testimony to the grip which the United States has upon the Dominion's import trade. This matter was referred to in some detail in *The Monetary Times* last week.

Principal Articles Imported.

There are about fifty principal articles imported for consumption into Canada. The chief item is metals and minerals, in 1913 totalling \$171,000,000, of which \$146,000,000 came from the United States and \$20,000,000 from the United Kingdom. Iron and steel is the largest contributor to that total. Next in importance is coal and coke, of which Canada imported in 1913 nearly \$43,000,000 worth. Practically all of it came from the United States. Cottons imports totalled \$38,000,000, and John Bull and Uncle Sam had about half each of that trade. Wool and its manufactures accounted for \$33,000,000 of the imports in 1913, and Great Britain obtained \$28,000,000 of the business. Other leading imports in 1913 were:—Breadstuffs, \$11,600,000; carriages, etc., \$20,800,000; drugs, \$16,400,000; fruits, \$16,400,000; gutta percha, etc., \$11,000,000; hides, \$13,000,000; oils, \$17,000,000; and sugar, \$20,000,000. Wood and their manufactures were imported to the value of \$28,000,000 and \$27,000,000 of it came from the United States. There has been a large increase in the imports of provisions. In 1912, the value was \$7,000,000 and last year, \$12,000,000.

Principal Articles Exported.

The principal articles of Canadian produce exported from Canada in 1913 may be divided into the following broad classes:—

Breadstuffs	\$122,000,000
Fish	15,000,000
Metals, minerals, etc.	62,000,000
Provisions	27,000,000
Wood and manufactures	49,000,000
Fruits	4,000,000
Furs	5,000,000
Paper	6,000,000
Hides, etc.	7,000,000

Cattle exports declined from \$4,098,179 in 1912 to \$2,237,135 in 1913. Exports of wheat, barley and oats increased considerably. Fruit exports declined by about \$1,000,000, and of hay by \$2,000,000. Canada is the world's chief source of asbestos supply, and the exports in 1913 decreased by about \$500,000. Copper, gold, nickel and silver exports made good gains. Greater shipments of potatoes were also recorded. Butter exports are growing less every year. They dropped from \$2,077,916 in 1912 to \$223,578 in 1913. The increasing home demand is the chief cause.

CANADA'S TRADE FOR THE PAST FOUR YEARS.

	Twelve Months Ended March,			
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Imports for Consumption.				
Dutiable goods	227,214,990	282,679,518	335,204,452	441,518,008
Free goods	142,551,081	169,021,296	186,144,249	228,482,181
Total imports, merchandise	369,766,071	451,691,814	521,348,701	670,000,189
Coin and bullion	6,017,589	10,206,210	26,033,881	5,427,979
Total imports	375,783,660	461,898,024	547,382,582	675,428,168
Duty collected	61,010,487	73,297,544	87,548,536	115,039,160
Exports.				
Canadian produce—				
The mine	40,087,017	42,787,561	41,324,516	57,442,546
The fisheries	15,627,148	15,675,544	16,704,678	16,336,731
The forest	47,517,033	45,439,057	40,892,674	43,255,060
Animal produce	53,926,515	52,244,174	48,210,654	44,784,593
Agricultural products ..	90,433,747	82,601,284	107,143,375	150,145,661
Manufactures	31,494,716	35,283,118	35,836,284	43,092,708
Miscellaneous	125,161	285,815	111,676	97,311
Totals, Canadian produce	279,211,537	274,316,553	290,223,857	355,754,600
Foreign produce	19,552,456	15,683,657	17,492,294	21,313,755
Total exports, merchandise	298,763,993	290,000,210	307,716,151	377,068,355
Coin and bullion	2,594,536	7,196,155	7,601,099	16,163,708
Total exports	301,358,529	297,196,365	315,317,250	393,232,063
Aggregate trade	677,142,189	759,094,389	862,699,832	1,068,660,231

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED FOR CONSUMPTION INTO CANADA.

Articles Imported.	Twelve Months Ended March,			
	1912.	Total	1913.	
	\$	\$	From United Kingdom.	From United States.
Ale, beer and porter	95,403	1,347,261	454,388	868,362
Animals, living	3,909,913	3,702,479	673,216	2,907,630
Books, periodicals, etc.	5,326,853	6,510,543	1,349,543	4,763,217
Breadstuffs	13,483,034	11,633,315	906,459	8,453,595
Bricks, tiles, clays and manufactures of	2,719,852	3,631,488	557,380	3,066,248
Carriages, carts, wagons, etc.	11,753,840	20,802,322	809,488	19,892,350
Cement	944,825	1,065,587	155,402	1,777,535
Coal, coke and coal-dust	41,338,065	42,952,589	157,251	42,794,909
Cocoa beans, chocolate, etc...	1,764,188	1,060,752	668,491	868,730
Coffee	2,002,575	2,721,664	351,845	227,664
Cordage, rope and twine	2,603,358	2,979,239	384,483	2,577,015
Cottons	30,982,915	37,951,599	17,750,398	17,159,432
Curtains	683,264	738,875	571,668	93,081
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, etc...	12,581,616	16,466,650	3,073,217	8,703,092
Earthenware, china and granite-ware	2,582,966	3,265,180	1,932,418	584,359
Electric apparatus	5,994,703	9,104,540	1,188,079	7,613,597
Fancy goods	4,273,424	5,000,871	1,056,911	1,130,078
Fish	2,234,277	2,487,375	245,940	836,569
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of	6,471,837	8,794,963	5,360,893	580,273
Fruits	15,314,348	16,451,940	1,247,115	12,317,314
Furs, skins and manufactures of	5,759,367	7,982,660	1,273,193	4,237,598
Glass	4,100,286	5,322,690	1,508,809	2,092,384
Gloves and mitts	1,893,305	2,793,606	1,165,697	400,785
Grasses, fibres and manufactures of	1,710,077	2,611,304	114,150	1,607,924
Grease	1,140,849	1,281,626	18,018	1,224,044
Gunpowder and explosives ..	1,680,672	1,415,046	528,013	844,057
Gutta percha, India rubber and manufactures of	8,102,854	11,059,179	2,274,849	8,353,719
Hats, caps, bonnets, etc.	4,451,754	6,034,901	3,288,418	2,233,759
Hides and skins other than fur	8,903,727	13,486,259	1,316,796	3,215,266
Leather and manufactures of	6,386,934	9,601,577	1,878,143	6,607,488
Metals, minerals, etc.—Total.	123,763,840	171,462,974	20,077,831	146,066,663
Brass and manufactures of	3,538,865	5,288,082	484,084	4,606,045
Copper and manufactures of	5,193,165	7,548,530	228,588	7,273,695
Iron and steel and manufactures of	6,168,849	13,648,364	14,665,794	120,568,284
Tin and manufactures of ..	5,420,188	7,242,494	1,697,777	5,236,077
Musical instruments	1,563,740	2,045,282	115,062	1,704,598
Oils	8,912,246	17,204,577	621,059	15,739,662
Oilcloth	1,923,359	2,558,752	2,062,315	467,261
Paintings, drawings, engravings, etc.	2,263,937	1,945,573	659,951	1,032,900
Paints and colors	1,766,664	2,400,635	874,984	1,212,862
Paper and manufactures of ..	6,347,698	8,347,381	1,804,158	5,743,103
Precious stones	3,069,256	4,444,929	1,690,691	2,467,738
Provisions	7,368,324	12,026,930	581,341	9,347,840
Ribbons	1,397,239	1,679,485	646,924	1,469,853
Seeds	1,741,853	1,650,263	252,798	1,177,181
Settlers' effects	15,145,212	15,934,383	4,850,843	10,675,453
Silk and manufactures of	7,430,712	9,170,912	3,835,468	1,541,009
Soap	1,120,760	1,335,517	144,072	1,014,083
Spirits and wines	5,604,188	6,746,088	3,044,777	131,371
Sugar, molasses, etc.	18,152,137	20,591,488	1,649,148	1,433,072