29

31

33

35

37

74

CHAPTER TWO Peace and Security

The breakdown of the Charter system

Non-proliferation of nuclear weapons

The Charter system

Observer groups

The peacekeeping record

 (a) Palestine – UNTSO (b) India-Pakistan – UNMOGIP and UNIPOM (c) Lebanon (UNOGIL), Yemen (UNYOM) and 	37 38
	New Guinea (UNTEA)
Major peacekeeping forces	39
(a) The Middle East – UNEF I	39
(b) The Congo – ONUC	44
(c) Cyprus – UNFICYP	45
(d) The Middle East – UNEF II and UNDOF	48
Resistance to aggression – Korea	51
The financing of peacekeeping operations	53
Planning for peacekeeping	57
Peacekeeping – a useful mechanism?	60
Conclusion	62
CHAPTER THREE Disarmament and Arms Control	63
Early disarmament efforts in the United Nations	65
General and complete disarmament	67
Partial measures	69
Nuclear-weapon test ban	69
Outer Space Treaty	72
Seabed Treaty	. 72
Chemical and bacteriological (biological) weapons	. 73
Other arms-control proposals	73