ted Yama, "I did abed the trellis to there an—"

's delayed dinner was ill further postponement ered into his club and de dining room, the first

mock rage, "if I starve be your fault. What the

nd's softening at the sed the chief. "I'm speak-ladies' tailor who came

with me, on the run I

for police headquar

tting all het up over not he said. "I forgot; Mee . I told him to keep ith a craving to m stopped in front of p s just ahead of them. yelled the chief.

Meeks tried to out the effort was a share !" thundered the chief Meeks into his private of ar followed close behind shut the door. "The contit? And where's the crook told to keep watch on? where is he?" the contitue of the contitue of the contitue of the contitue of the continue of the tears; "he done me up-n a flight of steps and—" " snarled Chief Allen; "you househead! You

cowardly bonehead! half your size do you up ped me," sniffled Meeks-bt up he had beat it." he coat?" asked Lamar,

"Twasn't my fault, I—"
e you broke for this, you
o!" stormed the chief. "Got
of, did he? Coat and all?
clue to find him by?"
e clue," coweringly assent-"and that don't amount to

s'pose." had a big, red ring—a like—on the back of his I took lotice of it when

ed Circle!" bellowed the nerves a-tingle, "the Red in!" the Fourth Instalment).

R INDUSTRY THER PROOF ERMANS COPY

en one of the most suc n business men owes the inventions of others n the history of Karl Rat one of the founders of icil Factory at Nuremb th was recently announce

tter of fact the business s long ago as 1760 by Kas o died in 1784, but it world-wide importance dureign of his great grand othair Von Faber, who established branches in New ris, London, Vienna, St. established branches
ris, London, Vienna, 84
g and elsewhere, and made
of Faber a synonym for the
sile. He made his greatest
856 when he contracted for
sive control of the graphite
East Siberian mines,
per industry is another proof ferman does not invent,

German does not into the and improves the famous Borrowdale min arland was discovered about the sixteenth centuries were first made, and a suuply lasted were fash of sticks of the native graph the mine. en from the mine. en from the man on ongest efforts were made hanufacturers abroad to be ependent of British supplies e early days of the Faber in early days of the Faber in the mixed with gum—but with great invention of Nichola Coute of Paris. Lay, which Coute of Paris. He devise of graphite and clay, which cert for the purpose, and clay personal sorts are the present time. Office for Rent

onth. Two large offices on erlooking Yonge St. Apply E. H. WILLIAMS & CO., 18 King Street East.

PROBS- Sleet and rain; colder at night, with northwest winds.

The Toronto World

Office for Rent

36 King St. East, \$50 per month. Publarge vault, elevator and janitor service.

38 King Street East.

VOL. XXXIV.—No. 12,865

MONDAY MORNING JANUARY 31 1916

TONS OF LAILOSIVES RAIN ON PARIS IN 90 SECONDS

New Dangers Call For United States Defence, Says Wilson

Adequate Army Needed to Keep Country Out of

Difficulties of Preserving Peace Increase, He Tells Cleveland Crowds.

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Jan. 29.-Presient Wilson, in delivering a solemn arning here tonight of the need of rompt steps for national preparedness, described the difficulties encountered in maintaining the peace and upholding the honor of the United States at the same time. Two things, he said, were told him by almost every one who came to the White House. One was that the people were counting on him to keep them out of war, and in the next breath, he continued, he was told that the people counted equally upon him to maintain the honor of the United States.

"Have you reflected that a time is described the difficulties en-

arraid of the danger of shame, I am afraid of the danger of inadequacy; I am afraid of the danger of not being the country with tremendous ight and effectiveness whenever we called upon to act in the world's and the country world worl are called upon to act in the field of the world's affairs."

The president was cheered for a min-tie and fifteen seconds when he ap-eared at the Armory tonight, and his mphatic urgings that the nation pre-ure "as effectively and promptly as assible." were enthusiastically ap-auded. So far as enthusiasm went, reception extended to the president that have been in the midst of a hot

stired by the manifestations of con and support, the president asid eall restraint and talked facts." In a ringing voice he "You can count on my part a resolu-

tion to keep you out of the war, but you must be ready if it is necessary maintain your honor.
"The real man believes his honor is The nation's honor is dearer than

(Continued on Page 2, Column 7).

join hands in a few days.

Individual Soldiers Win Complete Ascendancy Over Germans.

NATION'S HONOR DEAR SCATTER HUN PATROLS

Artillery Greatly Preponderates-D. S. O. for Pte. Harris of Vancouver.

Sam Hughes, minister of militia, has received the following communique from the Canadian general representative in France:

the general situation on the Canadian front has undergone no material change. The weather has been mild and for the most part fine.

in the next breath, he continued, he was told that the people counted equally upon him to maintain the honor of the United States.

"Have you reflected that a time might come when I could not do both?" he asked. "Have you made yourselves ready to stand behind your government for the maintenance of the honor of your country?"

Afraid of Nobody.

"America is not afraid of anybody," he said in his speech here in Cleveland. I know I reflect your feeling and the feeling of all our citizens when I say the only thing I am afraid of is not being ready to perform my duty, I am afraid of the danger of inadequacy; I am afraid of the danger of inadequacy; I am afraid of the danger of inadequacy; I am afraid of the danger of not being dile to express the correct sharacter of the country with tremendous the country with the country the country were observed among the ruins. The cremy's retaliation has not been very effective. On one occasion his shrap-nel his his own parapets and his large the country the country that the country has been obtained. Several dir

been recorded over our lines. Several times hostile machines acting in conjunction with the German artillery United States which has grown with have been beaten back by our antiaircraft and machine guns. On the afternoon of Jan. 24, a Zeppelin cross-

ed the Canadian area.
Fire Unusually Brisk. Rifle and machine gun fire has been unusually brisk on both sides. Enemy snipers have been active, but our snipers have caused numerous casualties among the enemy. On Jan. 24, Lance-Corp. Mintie, of the 27th, City of Winparty of five. The enemy working parties have frequently been detected by our observers and dispersed by the fire of our snipers and machine gun-

The enemy has displayed little enterprise in patrolling. The few German patrols encountered have in every case retired to their trenches on the approach of our patrols. Our recon-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 6).

: WAR SUMMARY:

Today's Events Reviewed

T APPEARS from the rapid advance that the Russians are making,

force, that Great Britain and Russia contemplate the subjugation of Turkey in Asia in a few months. The extreme southern wing of the

Russian force in Persia has defeated a large force of Turks, Germans

opens the way thru a broken, woody country to the River Abi-i-Diz,

a confluent of the Shat-el-Arab, into which the Tigris and the

Euphrates also flow near the Persian Gulf. The British are in control

of these rivers and of southern Persia, so the Russians and British may

stampede when confronted with superior forces in the open field.

Turks possess tons of ammunition, and do not hesitate to abandon it

artillery yesterday was as active as ever against the organizations of the

enemy. A French mine was exploded south of the Neuville-La Folie road.

The German offensive in Artois has been checked, and the French

if there is any difficulty in carrying it away.

(Continued on Page 2, Columns 1 and 2)

The linking of the Russian with the British force would open for

and its spreading out to the westward, southeastward and south-

ward, and the arrival of Sir Percy Lake with reinforcements from

GERMAN EX-CONSUL ARRESTED AT RETIMO

Squad Debarked From Torpedo Boat and Carried Him Off.

ATHENS, Jan. 29, via Paris, Jan. 0.-A landing squad of five or six men Retimo, Crete, yesterday afternoon and arrested at his hotel the former German consul at Canea, who is said to have been acting recently as an agent of the Krupps. He was taken aboard the torpedo boat.

NO FURTHER CONCESSION TO U. S. BY GERMANY?

Final Answer in Lusitania Case START MOVE IN NORTH Reported to Have Been Sent.

LONDON, Jan. 31, 3.15 a.m.—The Daily Express' Geneva correspondent quotes The Frankfurter Zeitung to Harris of Vancouver.

the effect that Germany's final answer in the Lusitania case has been submitted to Washington, and that the "action of the submarine commander is not disapproved and Germany will make no further consequent."

Canadian general headquarters in PRO-ALLY SENTIMEN France: During the week Jan. 19-26,

Hon. James Beck Believes His Country Should Be Fighting Germany

A NOTABLE GATHERING

Duke of Connaught and Party Leaders Heard Address at Ottawa.

amazing impetus," said Hon. James M. Beck of New York and Philadelphia, ex-assistant attorney-general of the United States, in addressing the Ottawa Canadian Club Saturday. "It is that element to which I am proud stamped in an open campaign.

Cesses of the Russians in the Caucasus operations are thus far not of great strategic importance, but are regarded as having an important moral effect upon the Turkish troops which military observers point out, readily stampede in an open campaign.

SHFIFD BY ITAIA Beck of New York and Philadelphia, and happy to belong, the element which believes that the Stars and Stripes should be beside the Union Jack and nipeg Battalion, by accurate shooting, should be beside the Union battalion, by accurate shooting, the Tricolor of France" accounted for two Germans out of a accounted for two Germans out of a more working.

Mr. Beck is the author of that not able indictment of Germany, "The Evidence in the Case," and the largest crowd of notables which has ever at-tended a meeting of the club was pres-Sir Robert L. Borden, Sir Wilfrid Laurier, members of the cabinet and

house of commons. He spoke on the attitude of the United States in this war.
"The first opportunity of the American people to express in concrete form its moral judgment on this supreme struggle of civilization will occur in November next," Mr. Beck stated "Until then I ask you to suspend judg-

BULGARIAN KING TO MEET GREEK PRINCE?

PETROGRAD, Jan. 30, via London -Information has been received in political circles here that the Ger-India to take command of the British Mesopotamian expeditionary mans are seeking to arrange a meeting between King Ferdinand of Bul-

TURKS CLAIM CAPTURE and Persians near the Kandalanski Pass, southeast of Hamadan. This point is only about ten days' march from Mesopotamia. The pass OF RUSSIAN POSITION

Surprise Attack on Caucasus Front Reported to Have Succeeded

the Russians a new line of supply from the open sea by way of the Persian Gulf. In the north the Russians have already reached a point CONSTANTINOPLE, Jan. 30, via 50 miles south of Erzerum, and they are plainly making for the upper London, 3.53 p.m.-Situations virtuwaters of the Tigris River and the road from the north to Bagdad. ally unchanged both in Mesopotamia Thus the allies appear to be closing in on the eastern half of Turkey in and on the Caucasus fronts are re-Asia in all directions at a time when the Germans and Turks will be ported by the Turkish war office in by ported by the Turkish war office in by the enemy, releasing about 50 today's official statement. The most prisoner. South of the road from Neucapture from the Russians of a strong-ville to LaFolie, the French shattered unable for some months to provide the eastern portion of their army capture from the Russians of a strong-ly defended position by the Turkish-forces engaged in the Caucasus cam-paign and the taking of 100 camels from the British in the Mesopotamian operations. The statement is as folwith adequate reinforcements. It is also expected that the Turks will The only question that remains unanswered is whether the British and Russians will be present in sufficient force to complete the con-

quest and become consolidated there before the enemy is ready to strike a counter blow. Contrary to the generally expressed view, Sir Thomas Holdich, in Land and Water, says that the Turk is not effect, or half-trained, or mutinous, or neglected. On the contrary, he is as well equipped as the British soldier, and better than the Indian. The well equipped as the British soldier, and better than the Indian. The

the enemy. "Caucasus front: Outpost fighting continues in our favor. We recap-tured by a surprise attack a strongly garrisoned enemy position in the cen-

"Dardanelles front: A hostile warship yesterday fired gunshots against the environs of Seddul Bahr and subwithdrew,"

Success Near Kandalanski Pass Puts Them Near Persian Gulf.

Big Column of Czar Rapidly Making for Upper Tigris Valley.

PETROGRAD, Jan 30, via London p.m.-The Russian Caucasian opera fon is widening, fanlike, to the westward, southwestward and southward with the possibility, according to semiofficial opinion, of a juncture being formed with the British Mesopotamia expedition. The Russian advance is pushing

west of Melazghert, where the important town of Khynysskala, 50 miles south of Erzerum, has been captured. At the same time, progress is reported in the direction of Van and likewise toward Urumiah, where it is officially announced that the Turks have been repulsed with heavy losses. Further southeast, in the region of the Kandalanski Pass, southwest of Hamadan, another Russian victory is reported.

being indicated by the retreat towards Mush of a large part of their army that was recently reported to have been routed, the evident purpose of the move being to cover Bitlis and

It is admitted that the recent suc-cesses of the Russians in the Cau-

German Operations in Artois and on Somme Fail to Make Headway.

BRITISH RETAKE SAPS

Teutons Unable to Face Allied Fire in Landing Attacks.

Special Cable to The Toronto World.

LONDON, Jan. 30.—The Germans have failed in their operations in have failed in their operations in Artois and on the Somme, to deliver any heavy blow against the French. Two of their attacks were defeated Saturday night from the Village of Frise which they had occupied, opposite Dompierre, thru their inability to face the French rifles and to surto face the French rifles and to surmount the French curtain of fire. The
enemy was also driven from some
British saps which he occupied near
Carnoy after a heavy bombardment.
Some British troops were encountered by the Germans in the descent on
Frise. Great activity prevailed between the opposing artilleries in the
past two days along the Somme and
between that river and the Oise. The
French batteries soored a success in French batteries scored a success in catching in the open a body of German troops near Beaurivage, and spatter-ing them with shell. In Artois, after the momentum of

the German offensive had spent itself, the French have begun the retaking of mine craters, and section of the trenches occupied or capture German galleries by the explosion French artillery was active Satur-day and Sunday at the front, destroy-

tering German works and bivouacs north of Vimy; obliterating parties of German troops in the district between the Somme and the Oise; destroying a German work with its garrison, in front of Soupir, north of the Aisne, damaging the organizations of the Germans at Cernay; bombarding enemy positions in Alsace; firing effectively on the hostile works between Nomeny and Eply, in Lorraine, and doing other

important service

The British report artillery activity about Vaux and the bombing of Ger-

PARIS IS RAIDED BY ZEPPELIN FIFTY-ONE KILLED OR HURT

PARIS DARK LAST NIGHT FRESH WARNING SOUNDED

Firemen Dashed Thru Streets Giving Alarm and in Few Minutes All Lights Were Out.

PARIS, Jan. 30.—(10.10 p.m.)—At 9.40 tonight firemen dashed thru the streets sounding warning of another Zeppelin raid. In a few minutes the capital was entirely dark. Crowds remained in the boulevards watching the skies for the appearance of a German aircraft. The Place de l'Opera, which is generally brilliantly lighted, was suddenly thrown into darkness, and policemen carrying poles hurried thru the streets extinguishing the gas lights.

PHILADELPHIA IN COLLISION LINER RETURNS TO LIVERPOOL

Ben Lee, Liverpool Steamer, in Sinking Condition, But All Crew, Save One Man, Were Rescued----Philadelphia's Upper Works Damaged.

Kandalanski Pass, southwest of Hamadan, another Russian victory is reported.

Altho a broken mountainous country intervenes, the latter positions are not far removed from the head of the British column in the vicinity of Kutel-Amara. It is pointed out that the Turks evidently fear a junction, this being indicated by the retreat towards upper structure, a portion of the bridge, several boats and the main topmast being carried away. Nobody on board the Philadelphia was injured.

The collision betwen the Ben Lee and The collision betwen the Ben Lee and The collision between the Ben Lee and The

ROSEBERY'S ONLY FEAR SHELLED BY ITALIANS

Owing to Clear Weather, Artil- Triumphant Victory Assured lery Activity is Greatly Facilitated, Rome Reports.

nuarters today, reads: "Along the entire front artillery activity has been favored by clear weabatteries bombarded the railway station at Santa Lucia, in the Tolmino sector.
"Enemy hostile artillery fired a few shells on the Village of San Martino di

Quiscate, causing some casualties among the inhabitants. Prisoners confirm that heavy losses were suffered by the Austrians, perticularly by the 37th Landwehr Regiment, during the recent flighting on

Regiment, during the recent fighting on the heights west of Gorizia."
Saturday's statement says:
"In the Guidicaria valley on Jan. 27 the fire of our artillery dispersed an enemy column descending from Fort Por. The activity of our infantry Thursday and Friday led to minor actions in the Lagarina valley, the Calamento valley (Brenta), and the upper Vanci valley (Cismon). The enemy everywhere was repulsed and abandoned equipment and war material.

repulsed and abandoned equipment and war material.

"In Carnia the enemy made a demonstration against our positions in Val Grande, opening an intense machine gun and rifle fire, which ceased on the intervention of our artillery.

"On the heights west of Gorizia there has been comparative calm. Our artillery bombarded the station at San Pietro and southeast of the town, where the movements of trains was reported."

LIEUT.-COL LOWTHER COMPANION OF BATH

Former Military Secretary of the Duke of Connaught Receives Recognition.

Canadian Associated Press Cable,
LIONDON, Monday, Jan. 31.—At
Clapham, near Worthing, yestreday
afternoon, Lt.-Col. Frederick Holmes
Hopkins of the Canadian army, was
killed and his brother, Second Lieut.
Robert Holmes Hopkins, was seriously
injured in a motor car accident. They day and sunday at the front, destroying the German revictualing centre at
Sallaumines, southwest of Lens, shattering German works and bivouacs
thrown out and his neck dislocated.

DINEEN'S FUR SELLING.

The year 1915 brought us highly satisfactory business returns, and we may round out the balance of the fur selling season with attractive bargains, both in carried over stock and in new garments and fur sets newly trought down from our workrooms. Dineen's, manufacturing furriers, 140 Yonge street, corner Temperance.

IS PREMATURE PEACE

Counsels of Weak Are Disregarded.

ROME, via London, Jan. 30.—The of-ficial statement issued by general head-spoaking at Edinburgh today at a LONDON, Jan. 29.-Lord Rosebery meeting of volunteers, said:

meeting of volunteers, said:

"This is not a war of kings, ministers or generals, but a war of nations, and you embody the nation's resolution that so long as there is an enemy in the field not a man or woman will spare any exertion to secure a triumphant victory. My only fear is that when success begins weak minds may cry for a premature peace, which would mean a short peace and a worse war to follow. We must bring the Prussian blood-thirsty tyrants to their knees."

Sy the time that a that there of the city several of the airmen were able to make out its pale yellow shape 14,000 feet from the earth. Frightened, doubtless, by the numerous war planes rising toward it, the Zeppelin wheeled and drove at full speed northward, dropping in its trail into the darkness a cargo of about 3 1-2 tons of bombs. Then, continuing its flight at a great altitude, the airship vanished.

Plunged into Darkness.

Parisians had been warned for a half hour by fire engines rushing thru the streets trumpeting the call known as "stand to arms" of the presence of the raider. The electric street lights went out and policemen cautioned care" ther. On the middle Isonzo one of our and you embody the nation's resolu-

Levy on Railway Tickets Also-High Duties on Motors and Pianos.

LONDON, Jan. 30.-The Weekly Despatch states that the next budget will include taxes on theatres, music halls, motion picture theatres and other amusements. Railway tickets, it states, will be taxed while it is probable that there will be a 33 per cent. duty on imported automobiles and planes and that a number of other unnecessary imports will be taxed, due regard being paid to the feelings of the colonies and the neutral powers.
Proprietors of places of amusement have already considered the probability

have already considered the probability of taxation and will raise the prices of seats believing that the public is willing to pay anything during the present craze for amusements. It is an open secret. The Weekly Despatch says, that one of the latest revues cost \$75.000 and that the producers already have realized a full return of already have realized a full return on their investment, altho the production with a nine-year-old boy in it unhas not been runing long.

The tax on railway tickets. The De-

Twenty-four Persons Met Instant Death When Zeppelin, Pursued Thru Night Fog, Dropped Dozen Big Bombs, Which Cut Buildings in Two.

ANOTHER RAID SUNDAY

LONDON, Jan. 31, 3 a.m.—A Zeppelin airship was over Paris at 10 o'clock Sunday night.

PARIS, Jan. 30 .- A Zeppelin dirigible passed swiftly over a section of Paris last night, dropping about a dozen great bombs, which killed 24 persons and injured 27, according to an official statement given out today. Ten of the wounded were placed in hospithis owing to the severity of their

The raid lasted about one minute and a half, while on the first visit of Zeppelins to Paris, on March 21, 1915, four of these aircraft were over or in the neighborhood of the capital for nearly two hours.

They came at that time under en-

They came at that time under entirely different atmospheric conditions, being plainly visible in a clear sky. Last night the fog seriously interfered with the work of the Paris aerial

with the work of the Paris aerial guard.

The fact that only one German machine appeared leads to the belief that the Zeppelin was making a reconnoitring trip and the supposition is that the Germans have in view a similar operation on a larger scale.

Hasty Warnings Given.

Warnings of the presence of a Zeppelin were hastily given and the lights of Paris were dimmed. At the hour of the raid the theatres and cafes were open and householders had hardly yet

the raid the theatres and cafes were open and householders had hardly yet retired. Almost immediately all the aeroplanes guarding Paris were made ready, and about thirty of them took the air. One of these machines fired 25 shots from a quick firer at the invading craft which, pursued by several of the little machines, sped at top speed westward. Apparently the bombs carried by the Zeppelin were let loose indiscriminately and without thought of where they should strike.

One of the pursuing aviators said that the searchlights were usees in the fog, he himself being hardly able to see more than 24 feet above with the aid of his light. The Paris newspapers demand that measures of retailation be taken immediately.

Made Hasty Flight.

Thirty French aeroplanes searched the remote air regions above Paris last night for the Zeppelin raider of whose appearance warning had been given. By the time it had reached the edge of one of the old quarters of the city several of the airmen were able to make out its pale vellow shape 14,000

out and policemen cautioned care householders to close their shutters and darken their windows immediately. It was still early in the night, close to 10 o'clock, and many persons were in the streets, the cafes were open and the moving picture theatres and play-houses still entertaining their audiences. Then, in all parts of the city and the whire of numerous could be heard the whir of numerous

ences. Then, in all parts of the city could be heard the whir of numerous aeroplane propellers, while everywhere people went upon the balconies to watch for Zeppelins.

Series of Detonations.

Few Parisians appeared to believe the raiders were likely to come, as they had been turned back many times previously. But suddenly in one of the northeastern parts of Paris there was a great flare in the sky as the Zeppelin dropped an illuminant so that it might be seen by those on the airship whether they were over the city. Then a bomb fell into a street, crushing thru the subway and tearing a hole 15 feet in diameter, but injuring no one. Quickly a series of other detonations occurred, resounding dully thruout the city.

Cut House in Two.

One of the missiles fell upon an isolated house occupied by a single family. The building was bisected, one end being demolished and its occupants hurled far out into an open lot and killed. The other end of the house was cut off sharnly and a hear.

pants nursed tar-out into an open lot, and killed. The other end of the house was cut off sharply, and a bedroom on the second floor was left intact with its occupants uninjured. The floor was carried away under the head of the bed, leaving the bed balanced on the jarged edge of the ruins

has not been runing long.

The tax on railway tickets. The Despatch says, is due to a belief on the part of the government that there is much unnecessary railway traveling.

Harmed.

"It took us many years to save enough to build that home, with the help of my son's employer," said the grandmother of the boy, "but it is all WILL JOIN SPORTSMEN.

STRATFORD, Jan. 30.—J. M. Riddell, prominent young barrister and sport enthusiast, leaves for Toronto tomorrow to enlist as a private in the Sportsmen's Overseas Battalion.

grandmother of the boy, "but it is all gone in one night, together with my son and my daughter-in-law. But I have this lad left, and he is plucky enough to begin it all over again, for aith he was blocked up there on the overseas Battalion.