

The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JULY 31, 1918

VOL. XLVII, No. 31



Synopsis of Canadian North-West Land Regulations

The sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, who was at the commencement of the present war, and who has since continued to be a British subject or a subject of an allied or neutral country, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion Land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, or Alberta. Applicant must appear in person at Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for District. Entry by proxy may be made on certain conditions. Details—Six months residence upon and cultivation of land in each of three years.

In certain districts a homesteader may secure an adjoining quarter-section as pre-emption. Price \$3.00 per acre. Duties—Reside six months in each of three years after earning homestead claim and cultivate 50 acres extra. May obtain pre-emption patent as soon as homestead patent on certain conditions.

As a settler after obtaining homestead patent, if he cannot secure a pre-emption, may take a purchase homestead in certain districts. Price \$3.00 per acre. Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate 50 acres and erect a house worth \$300.00.

Holders of entries may count time of employment as farm laborers in Canada during 1917, as residence duties under certain conditions.

When Dominion Lands are advertised or posted for entry, returned soldiers who have served overseas and have been honorably discharged, receive one day priority in applying for entry at local Agent's Office (but not Sub-Agency). Discharge papers must be presented to Agent.

W. W. CORY,
Deputy Minister of the Interior
N. B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

Fire Insurance

Possibly from an oversight or want of thought you have put off insuring, or placing additional insurance to adequately protect yourself against loss by fire.

ACT NOW. CALL UP
DEBLOIS BROS.,
Water Street, Phone 251.

LIME!

We have on hand a quantity of

St. John

LIME

In Barrels and Casks.

PHONE 111

C. LYONS & Co.

April 26, 1916—1f



Mail Contract

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa, until noon on Friday, the 2nd August, 1918, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails, on a proposed Contract for four years, six times per week.

Over Rural Mail Route No. 2, from Peake's Station, P.E. Island, from the Postmaster General's pleasure. Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed Contract may be seen and blank forms of Tender may be obtained at the Post Office of Peake's Station, and at the office of the Post Office Inspector.

JOHN F. WHEAR,
Post Office Inspector
Post Office Inspector's Office,
Charlottetown, 6th June, 1918.

June 12, 1918—3f

CANADIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS Prince Edward Island.

Time Table in Effect June 24th, 1918

Trains Outward, Read Down.				Trains Inward, Read Up			
P.M.	P.M.	A.M.		A.M.	P.M.	P.M.	A.M.
4.00	12.15	6.25	Dep. Charlottetown	Arr. 11.55	11.10	10.15	
5.20	1.48	7.25	Hunter River	10.47	10.10	8.40	
6.05	2.50	7.58	Emerald Junction	10.09	9.40	7.40	7.30
6.50	3.30	8.24	Kensington	9.37	9.10	6.50	
7.20	4.10	8.50	Arr. Summerside	Dep. 9.10	8.45	6.10	
P.M.				A.M.			
8.50	12.20		Dep. Summerside	Arr. 8.35	5.35		
9.48	2.10		Port Hill	7.40	3.56		
10.37	3.57		O'Leary	6.52	2.35		
11.18	5.07		Alberton	6.05	1.07		
11.55	6.05		Arr. Tignish	Dep. 5.30	12.05		
P.M.				A.M.			
9.45	10.45		Dep. Emerald Junction	Arr. 7.20	6.20		
P.M.				A.M.			
3.05	6.45		Dep. Charlottetown	Arr. 9.50	5.50		
4.15	8.35		Mt. Stewart	8.35	4.15		
4.42	9.12		Morell	8.07	3.17		
5.02	9.42		St. Peters	7.45	2.40		
6.05	11.15		Arr. Souris	Dep. 6.45	1.15		
P.M.				A.M.			
7.20			Arr. Elmira	Dep. 5.25			
P.M.				A.M.			
4.15	8.50		Dep. Mt. Stewart	Arr. 9.50	3.55		
5.04	10.00		Cardigan	7.37	2.39		
5.25	10.40		Montague	7.13	2.10		
6.00	11.20		Georgetown	Dep. 6.35	1.00		
Sat. only				Dly. ex. Sat. & Sun.			
4.00	3.30		Dep. Charlottetown	Arr. 10.15	10.05		
5.15	5.15		Vernon River	8.20	8.51		
6.45	7.25		Murray Har.	Dep. 6.20	7.20		
P.M.				A.M.			
4.00	3.30		Dep. Charlottetown	Arr. 10.15	10.05		
5.15	5.15		Vernon River	8.20	8.51		
6.45	7.25		Murray Har.	Dep. 6.20	7.20		

C. A. HAYES, General Manager (Eastern Lines)
H. H. MELANSON, Passenger Traffic Manager
W. T. HUGGAN, District Passenger Agent

CARRIAGES GRANT & KENNEDY HARNESS

OUR LINES
Heny & Baynes Carriages Now Opening
A full assortment in these celebrated VEHICLES including all the latest styles.
Harness and Harness Parts, Collars, &c., &c
Everything that you can possibly require for your horse in great variety.
Washing Machines, Clothes Wringers, Churns, Page Wire Fence, Lawn Fence and Gates.
We carry in stock now a complete line of Fence for the Farm, for the Field, for the Garden and the Lawn.
PAGE FENCES always give satisfaction.
Our Lines Are Good Lines. Our Prices Are Right.

WIRE FENCE GRANT & KENNEDY WIRE GATES

Your Soldier Boy Wants
HICKEY'S TWIST

No matter where he is, or what other tobacco he can get, the Island soldier who chews tobacco is never satisfied with anything but HICKEY'S TWIST.

In hundreds of letters from the boys in Flanders, France, England and the training camps, they ask for HICKEY'S TWIST—and the 105th took along 20,000 figs with them.

Send your soldier boy a pound of HICKEY'S with the next parcel.

Hickey & Nicholson, Ltd
CHARLOTTETOWN.

ADVERTISE IN THE HERALD

Papal Orders Of Knighthood

Among the various marks of honor and distinction which the Papal Court confers upon men of unblemished character, who have in any way promoted the interests of society, the Church and the Holy See, are the Orders of Christian Knighthood. According to the Catholic Encyclopedia and to the noted writer, Moroni these titles range from Prince to Canon, inclusive. They are bestowed by the Pope inasmuch as he is a temporal Sovereign. The title ordinarily conferred is that of Count prefixed to the family name. The chief Papal Orders of Knighthood are: Supreme Order of Christ; Order of Pius IX; Order of St. Gregory the Great; Order of St. Sylvester; Order of the Golden Spur; Order of the Holy Sepulchre. Various military Orders were founded by Popes and Kings, as Moroni says, "as a reward of merit, in defence of religion, the support of the Church, the protection of pilgrims, care of the sick, widows and orphans, the defense of justice and public order." Altogether the Papal Orders of Knighthood form a beautiful picture of eminent men gathered together under a solemn pledge to uphold what charity dictates as a most sublime work. In the middle ages there were many military Orders of different degrees, such as those of St. Lazarus, Jerusalem, Calatrava, Constantine, St. George, Teutonic, etc. According to the best historians the Papal Orders began to appear about the time of the Crusades. After the Crusades some of these Orders were founded to protect the kingdom from the invasion of the infidel; others were designated as an honorable recompense for eminent services to king and country.

ORDER OF ST. GREGORY THE GREAT

Pope Gregory XVI founded this Order, which is the most coveted of all to reward the civil and military virtues in the Papal states. In a brief "Quod Summis," September 1, 1831, he placed it under the patronage of the great Pope whose name it bears. It has two divisions, civil and military, and each division is divided into four classes. The decoration is an eight-pointed red-enamelled gold cross, in the center of which is a blue medallion on which is engraved in gold the image of St. Gregory, and at the side of his head near the right ear is a dove; in a circle around the image appears in golden letters, "S. Gregorius Magnus." On the reverse side is the device "Pro Deo et Principe"—"For God and Ruler"—in the center around it Gregorius XVI P. M. Anno 1. The badge is the cross of the Order surrounded with silver rays. The ribbon of the Order is red with orange borders. The cross worn by a Knight of the Military Division is surmounted by a military trophy; the cross of a Knight of the Civil Division is surmounted by a crown of gold oak leaves. The custom of ceremony is a dress coat of dark green, open in front, and covered on breast and back with embroideries in the form of oak leaves. White trousers with silver side stripes, a two-cornered ornamented hat, and the usual knightly sword complete the costume.

SUPREME ORDER OF CHRIST

The Supreme Order of Christ is of Portuguese origin. The decoration is a long red cross, bordered with a narrow gold band surmounted by a real crown, which, in turn is surmounted by a military trophy attached to the ribbon. Upon the center of the long red cross is superimposed a small white enamelled Latin cross. The decoration is worn suspended from a collar composed of shields bearing alternately the Cross of the Order and the Papal emblems connected with golden knits. The badge is a silver eight-rayed star ornamented with jewels and bearing on its center the cross of the Order, surrounded by a crown of gold oak leaves. The uniform is

of a bright scarlet with facing of white cloth and rich gold embroideries on the collar, breast and cuffs. Knee breeches of white smooth silk with gold side stripes, shoes of white silk with gold buckles, hat with white plumes and ornamented with a knot of twisted gold chord, terminating in tassels of gold, and a sword with a gold ornament mother-of-pearl hilt, and pendant tassels of twisted gold cord, complete this official costume.

ORDER OF PIUS IX.

This Order was founded June 17, 1847, by the Pope whose name it bears. Its object is to fitly reward noble and conspicuous deeds towards Church and society, and to stimulate others to follow the illustrious example set them. The Order is divided into four classes. Each class has its distinctive decoration. It may be remarked that for each Order of Papal Knighthood the distinguishing badge is the cross. Writers distinguish sixteen different forms of cross in use by various Orders of Knighthood. Each cross takes its name from its particular shape, form, ornamentation, etc. The decoration is an eight-pointed blue enamelled star. On the center is a white enamelled medallion on which are engraved the words Pius IX; around it, in a golden circle, are inscribed in words in characters of blue, the motto, Virtuti et Merito. For valor and merit. There are two forms of badge, one is a large silver medal similar to the star, and the other is larger and adorned with brilliant gems. The official costume is a dark blue evening dress coat closed in front by one row of golden buttons. The collar, cuffs and breast of the coat are covered with elaborate golden embroideries. Golden epaulettes, white trousers with gold side stripes, a two-cornered hat with white plumes, complete the official dress. This may be conferred also on non-Catholics.

ORDER OF ST. SYLVESTER

This is the oldest of the Papal Orders, although it is uncertain as to who was the founder. In order to restore this Order to its ancient splendor, Pope Gregory XVI, in 1841, limited the number of Commanders and Knights. This Order was formerly called the Order of the Golden Militia. The decoration is a gold cross of white enamelled surface, in the center of which is embossed the image of St. Sylvester, Pope and martyr. The badge is the cross of the Order attached to a silver star. The costume consists of a black coat with one row of golden buttons, and cuffs and collars of black velvet embroidered in gold; black trousers, with gold stripes, a two-cornered hat of rough silk adorned with Papal-colored cockade, and finally, a sword with a mother-of-pearl hilt ornamented with gold and worn suspended from a gilt belt. The hat of the Commander is adorned with a black plume, that of a Knight with a white plume.

ORDER OF THE GOLDEN MILITIA

This is also known as the Order of the Golden Spur. Pope Pius X restored this Order to its former high prestige and established it separately of a souvenir of the Golden Jubilee of the dogmatic definition of the Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin. It is placed under the patronage of the Immaculate Conception. To this Order are admitted only those who have distinguished themselves in an eminent degree and have spread the Catholic faith, and by their bravery of learning have safeguarded or made illustrious the Church of God. Its membership is limited to one hundred Knights for the entire world. The decoration is an eight-pointed, yellow enamelled gold cross, with a gold trophy on top, and a gold spur pendant. On a small white medal in the center of the cross is the word Maria. The badge is the cross upon the rays of the silver bar.

ORDER OF THE HOLY SEPULCHRE

According to the critical historians this Order is a branch of the Knights of St. John of Jerusalem which was approved in the year 1113. The title former-

ly was bestowed by the Commissary Apostolic of the Holy Land. At present usually it is conferred by the Latin patriarch of Jerusalem. This decoration may also be conferred upon ladies, who are then styled Dames or Matrons of the Holy Sepulchre. In addition to these particular Orders, there are other minor Papal distinctions. Chief among these is the medal, Pro Ecclesia et Pontifice. This distinction was instituted in 1888 by Pope Leo XIII, in memory of his golden jubilee. It was bestowed on those men and women who have merited well by aiding and promoting and by other excellent ways and means assisting in making the jubilee and the Vatican Exposition successful. At present it is conferred upon those who in a general way deserve well of the Pope on account of services done for the Church and its head. The medal is of gold silver, or bronze. It is a cross made octagonal in form by Fleurs-de-Lis. In the center of the cross is a small medal with an image of its founder and an inscription. On the reverse side is the coat-of-arms of the Pape's family.

The Sin of Modernity

Our fathers have sinned and are not, but we have sinned more deeply. Their sin was directly against man—his right to liberty and justice. The sin of modernity strikes directly at God and seeks His destruction in so far as can be accomplished. Is it not true that the rulers of this world in modern times have ruled it in utter contempt of Him who rules the universe? It is an earnest of a better spirit to come to witness this mastership of the modern man acknowledged in the public press "The real value of war," writes a secular journal, "as a promoter of human unity, and international reform will be found precisely in the extent to which it brings humanity back to a realization of its dependence on the Almighty and to its recognition of its moral responsibility to Him. In the last and highest analysis what is at stake are not human systems, but divine authority. The world can not be made permanently safe for democracy if it does not create an allegiance to the supreme sovereignty of Heaven. Mankind has strayed away from this thought time and time again, but every time it has done so it has paid a heavy penalty for its folly in running after false gods. The scientist and skeptic may smile, but the experience of ages is against them. The real reason of this is not the menace of a race of superhuman, or the panacea of democracy, but the overlordship of a Divine Governor without whom nations and men can hope for no abiding peace or happiness."

Spiritism

The rankest and most poisonous vegetation is found in the countries that God blessed with the richest gift of foliage; the foulest depravity followed upon what men boasted of as the most advanced culture. Genius has often been wedded to utter moral degeneration. As if a law of compensation ran through creation, a balance appears to have been set on one side of which rests some extravagant beneficence bestowed by the Almighty, only to be offset on the other by what spells ruin and devastation. So it is not surprising in those days of spiritual awakening which have come in the shadow thrown athwart the world that some reaction should take place to hurl men back to darkness and despair. While the consoling news arrives daily of the edification occasioned near the trenches by the quickening faith and the renewal of religious zeal, reports come from other circles of the revival of superstition and disbelief. The boys who are fighting the battles are nearing God with simple trust; the philosophers at home are wandering away into silly paths of destructive speculation. In this spiritual age, as if through

CONSTIPATION CURED BY THE USE OF MILBURN'S LAXA-LIVER PILLS.

Constipation is one of the most prevalent troubles the human race is subject to, and is the greatest cause of many of our ailments. If the bowels cease to work properly, all the other organs become deranged. Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills work on the bowels gently and naturally, and will cure the worst cases of constipation. Mrs. Winslow McKay, Jordan Branch, N.S., writes: "I have been sick for a number of years with sick headaches and constipation. I have tried many of the doctor's medicines, but none did me any good until I tried Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills, and after using four vials I am completely cured. I would heartily recommend them to all sufferers from that disease. I keep them on hand all the time."

Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills are 25c. a vial. Sold by all druggists and dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Some perverse diabolism, spiritism, the corruptive antithesis, has caught the fancy of the men who pride themselves in their intellectual powers. Not only they, but the fictionists are beginning to sow the evil seed of terror in the latest of story productions. The most widely bought of popular magazines carried a tract for spiritism in its last issue which must have done harm to the uninformed reader who was not fitted to dissect the reasoning of the author. When false doctrines descend to popular periodicals it is an indication that the crowds are being brought under the seduction of the tempter.

Mary Ovington, Jasper Ont writes:—"My mother had a badly prained arm. Nothing we used hid her any good. Then father got Hagyard's Yellow Oil and it cured! mother's arm in a few days Price 25 cents."

"Are you going to take any summer boarders this year?" asked a neighbor. "Not unless they work as disguise as farm hands," replied farmer Cortnessel.

MILNARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF

Vicar's daughter—I am sorry you don't like the vicar's sermons. William what is the matter with them? Are they too long? William—Yes, miss. Your curate, 'e says, 'In conclusion, and 'e do conclude. But the vicar says, 'Lastly, and 'e do last."

BEWARE OF WORMS.

Don't let worms gnaw at the vitals of your children Give them Dr. Low's Pleasant Worm Syrup and they'll soon be rid of these parasites. Price 25c.

"What makes you think that Mrs. Pilkins is quarrelsome?" "Well I heard Pilkins say that he was going to Petrograd to get rested up."

MILNARD'S LINIMENT CURES GARGET IN COWS.

"Stonewall" Jackson was not a man to speak ill of another man without reason. At a council of generals early in the war, one of them remarked that Major Smith was wounded, and would be unable to perform a certain duty.

"Wounded!" said Jackson. "If that is so it must have been by an accidental discharge of his duty!"

FACE COVERED WITH PIMPLES ASHAMED TO GO OUT.

Many an otherwise beautiful and attractive face is sadly marred by unsightly pimples, blotches, flesh worms and various other blood diseases. Many a cheek and brow cast in the mould of beauty have been sadly defaced, their attractiveness lost and their possessor rendered unhappy for years.

Get rid of these unsightly and obnoxious skin troubles by using Burdock Blood Bitters. Mrs. Katherine Henry, Port Sydney, Ont., writes: "Two years ago my face was so covered with pimples I was ashamed to go out. I tried several remedies, but they were of no use. At last a friend advised me to try Burdock Blood Bitters. I got a bottle, and by the time it was used I could see a difference. I then got two more, and when I had used them the pimples were completely gone. I can highly recommend B.B.B." Price, \$1.00 a bottle. Put up by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.