April 30, 1914

FARM AND DAIRY



Our British Columbia Letter

From Farm and Dairy's Special B.C. so that Correspondent

The British Columbia plant of the Laurentia Milk Co., one of Alexander McLaren's (The Cheese King) cor-McLaren's (The Cheese King) cor-porations, will be in operation in the course of a few days. It is advan-tageously located at Clayburn in the Fraser Valley, with transportation available over both the C. P. R. and and the B. C. E. R. Homogenizing dependent in the second second second second dependent second and pasteurizing machinery has already been installed. The company's product will be put up in both tins and bottles. With a ready market at hand, dairying around Clayburn is

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hand, dairying around Clayburn is naturally expected to be stimulated. With the B. C. Milk people start-ing a condensory at Ladner this month, the trend of events in this province at present is decidedly to-ward milk for condensing or for sale whole. The number of creameries is small, and their output does not insmall, and their output does not in-crease. Local cheese is almost un-known. The only local "factory" within the writer's knowledge is lo-cated in Burnaby, on Riverway East, Cated in Durnaby, on Riverway East, the proprietor being Mr. A. Ghini, who manufactures a variety of Italian cheese which sells readily at 28 cts. a pound, but his output is relatively insignificant.

MILK PRICES

At a conference between the Vanouver wholesalers and the Lower Mainland Milk Shippers, the price of milk for the six summer months, April to September inclusive, was fixed. For an amount up to 125 per cent. of the quantity shipped during the winter the dairymen will receive 55 tts a butter fat pound. For all milk in excess of 125 per cent, the dairy-men will receive 40 cts, a pound. Last year's prices were 52 cts for Last year's prices were 52 cts. for April and May, and 55 cts. for the other four months. During the six winter months the price was 65 cts.

Most dairymen are inclined to be very well satisfied with this arrangevery well satisfied with this arrange-ment. They do not calculate on mar-keting the surplus at 40 cts., believ-ing that a market will be found for it at the Ladner condensory or at the Laurentia plant at Clayburn. COW TESTING ASSOCIATION

A cow testing route extending from Milner down the Fraser Valley has been formed, the tester and the out-fit being supplied by the provincial department of agriculture. Mr. H. Rive, dairy instructor, in the course af his spring itinerary before the farmers' institutes, advised the formation of such an association, and its success was assured when J. W. Berry, David Harris, and Shannon Brothers, all well-known dairymen, signified their willingness to join. The regulations governing the organization of cow testing associations in ization of cow testing associations in this province stipulate that there shall be at least 25 members, repre-senting a minimum of 400 cows on a single route. The official's salary is paid jointy by the dairymen and the Department of Agriculture, the for-met contributing a dollar are angung mer contributing a dollar per annum for each animal tested and the Govconstant animal fested and the Gov- Eggs are 20 cts, a dozen retail, the emment making up the balance. All lowest for many months, at the New coss will be tested once a month. An Westminster public market.

accurate account will be kept of feed, so that unprofitable animals may be

STOCKMEN ORGANIZE

Reference was made in these col-umns some time since to the agita-tion at Victoria by ex-Premier Sem-lin and other stock raisers against the imposing of a grazing fee of 25 cts. a head. In this they were suc-cessful, the Government officials cessful, the Government officials agreeing to lay the matter over for another year. Mr. Semilin and his colleagues, however, did not mean to be caught napping; they have or-ganized an association the express object of which is the protection of their industry. It is called the Stock Growers' Association of British Col-umbia. Mr. Semilin is president. The other officers are Senator Bostock, of other officers are Senator Bostock, of Ducks, and H. S. Cheasley, of Cout-lee, vice-presidents; R. H. Homersham, secretary-treasurer; executive committee—A. H. Devick, A. Duck, M. L. McAbee, George Butler, and John Redman. The intention is to organize district associations affiliated with the principal organization. do

Charged with putting impure milk on sale for public use, the manager of the Alberni Land Co. a few days

of the Alberni Land Co. a few days ago was brought into court and fined. "The action," stated the "Alberni Advocate," "was based on a report of Medical Officer Dr. Harper, who seized some samples of the supply sold in the Port, and sent them to the Provincial Bacteriologist. The assay which resulted was calculated to turn the stomach of a cast iron man, according to the account of the and no more milk can be delivered from this source until a clean bill of health is obtained. It is understood that this does not apply to the model farm, but to a supply that was obtained from other sources and sold by the manager to the Port cus-tomers."

Such instances as this are com-partively isolated. Complaints are made spasmodically, but the general hade spasmonicany, but the general status of the province's milk supply is very good. At Victoria, it is re-ported, Hindu dairymen are foisting their product on the consumers through the agencies of white allies. ITEMS OF INTEREST

TEMB OF INTEREST Nell Lass, a registered Holstein, brought \$500 at Hemphill's Lulu Island Dispersion Sale. The Salmon Arm Women's Instituty

The Saimon Arm women's instants, will give prizes this year to the boys and girls raising the best vegetables. The age limit is 15 years. Entries will be exhibited at the annual fall The

potato market slumped in March, and for a time Fraser Valley spuds were abegging. The embargo on California potatoes and a shorton Cantornia potatoes and a snort-age in the prairie provinces saved the situation somewhat. Frank McKenzie, M.P.P. for Delta, states that not for years have

clearing operations been so extensive in his riding. Throughout British Columbia the Back-to-the-Land movement is very pronounced at present. Eggs are 25 cts. a dozen retail, the

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