

BOOK IV.

*DUTY TO ANSWER FOR ONE'S OWN AND
OTHERS' ACTS.*

CHAPTER I.

DUTY TO ANSWER FOR ONE'S OWN ACTS, 553-570.

DOCTRINE	EXPANSION CONSIDERED	553
STANLEY v. POWELL		558

CHAPTER II.

DUTY TO ANSWER FOR THE ACTS OF OTHERS, 571-590.

PRINCIPLES DETERMINING THE MASTER'S LIABILITY FOR HIS SERVANT	571
IN THE CIVIL LAW	572
RESPONSUM SUPERIOR	573
QUI FACIT PER ALIUM FACIT PER SE	573
HISTORY OF THE LAW	575
SCOPE OF EMPLOYMENT	584
AGENT OF NECESSITY	587
TEST IN AMERICA	588
CROAKER (OR CRAKER) v. CHICAGO & N. W. R.R. CO.	588
POWER OF SERVANT TO PUT CRIMINAL LAW IN MOTION	590
CRIMINAL LIABILITY OF MASTER FOR SERVANT	595

CHAPTER III.

LIMITATIONS ON EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY WHERE WORK IS
DONE UNDER AN INDEPENDENT CONTRACT, 597-607.

CONFLICTING PRINCIPLES COMPARED	597
RELATION OF MASTER AND SERVANT ESSENTIAL	603
WHERE WORK CANNOT LEGALLY BE CARRIED OUT	605

CHAPTER IV.

MASTER'S DUTY TO HIS SERVANT, 608-650.

I. THE DUTY OWING TO THE SERVANT BY THE MASTER IN RESPECT OF THE DANGEROUS CONDITION OF PROPERTY, MACHINERY, OR TOOLS	609
PATERSON v. WALLACE	609
BRYDON v. STEWART	612
McARTHUR v. DOMINION CARTRIDGE CO.	615
II. THE DUTY OWING TO THE SERVANT BY THE MASTER IN RESPECT OF HIS OWN PERSONAL NEGLIGENCE:	
(a) TO TAKE CARE IN PROVIDING PROPER MATERIALS;	
(β) TO TAKE CARE IN PROVIDING EFFICIENT FELLOW SERVANTS;	
(γ) TO TAKE CARE TO AVOID ANY PERSONAL NEGLIGENCE	617