

"to loosen") *To render powerless from the effects of cold; to paralyze. Of fear: To dismiss, get rid of, cast off.*

som-nus, ni, m.: *Sleep. A dream* [akin to Gr. ὕπνος; sopor, fr. root **SVAP**, "to sleep"].

son-o, ūi, itum, āre, 1. v. n. and a.: *Neut.: To sound, resound. Act.: To give forth the sound of any thing* [akin to root **SVAN**, "to sound"].

sonōr-us, a, um, adj. [son-or, "sound"] *Resounding, loud sounding, roaring.*

sōp-īo, īvi or itum, īre, 4. v. a. *To put or lull to sleep; to cause to sleep* [akin to root **SVAP**, "to sleep"].

sōror, ōris, f. *A sister.*

sor-s, tis, f.: *A lot by which a thing is determined. Lot, i.e. fate, destiny.*

spargo, sparsi, sparsum, spargere, 3. v. a. *Of persons: To disperse, scatter.*

spēcūl-or, ātus sum, āri, 1. v. dep. [spēcūl-a, "a look-out place"] *To look out for, observe, watch.*

spēlunca, ae, f. *A cave, cavern* [σπήλυγξ, σπήλυγγος].

sperno, sprēvi, sprētum, spernere, 3. v. a. *To despise, slight, contemn* [root **SPER**, or **SPRE**, akin to root **SPHUR**, "to destroy"; Gr. σπᾶσσω, "to tear, rend," etc.].

spēr-o, āvi, ātum, āre, 1. v. a.: *To hope for; to expect. To bear something in mind; to be assured of something.*

spēs, spēi, f. [for sper-s; fr. spēr-o; the word, in some old writers, being found in the forms speres and speribus] *Hope, expectation.*

spīro, āvi, ātum, āre, 1. v. a. *To give forth, emit, exhale.*

splend-īdus, īda, īdum, adj. [splend-ēo, "to shine or be bright"] *Brilliant, splendid, shining.*

spōl-īum, īi, n. *Arms, armour, etc., stripped off a fallen foe. Spoil, booty, plunder.*

sponda, ae, f. *A couch, etc.*

spū-ma, mae, f. [spū-o, "to

spit"] *Foam, whether of the mouth or of the sea.*

spūm-o, āvi, ātum, āre, 1. v. n. [spūm-a, "foam"] *To foam.*

stā-bilis, bile, adj. [st(a)-o, "to stand"] *Firm, enduring, etc.*

stā-gnum, gni, n. [id.] *A piece of standing water, a pool, pond, swamp, fen. Plur.: Waters in general.*

stātūo, stātūi, stātūtum, stātū-ēre, 3. v. a. [status, uncontr. gen. stātū-is, "a standing position"] *To place, put, set. To build, erect.*

sterno, strāvi, strātum, stern-ēre, 3. v. a.: *To spread, spread out. To bring to the ground, prostrate, overthrow* [root **STAR**, by transposition **STRA**; akin to Gr. στροφννμι; stratus].

stip-o, āvi, ātum, āre, 1. v. a.: *To press together, compress. To surround, encompass; to accompany, attend upon.*

stirps, is, f. (rarely m.) *A stem, stock, race, lineage.*

sto, stēti, stātum, stāre, 1. v. n.: *To stand. Of care, for a person: To stand in, be centered in. To stand firm, remain standing* [akin to Gr. στάω, ἱστημι].

strā-tum, ti, n. [sterno, "to spread"; hence, "to cover"] *Of roads, etc.: The pavement:—strata viarum, (the pavements of the ways, i.e.) the paved ways or roads.*

strēp-ītus, itūs, m. [strēp-o, "to make a noise"] *A noise, din.*

strid-ēo, i, no sup., ēre, 3. v. n.; also **strid-o**, i, no sup., ēre, 3. v. n. *Of a hinge: To creak. Of a storm: To whistle, howl, roar. Of the wings of birds: To whirl, rustle.*

strid-or, ōris, m. [strid-ēo, "to make a harsh, or grating, sound"] *Of the cordage of a ship: A creaking.*

stringo, strinxi, strictum, stringere, 3. v. a. *To cut down, lop off, in order to make.*

strū-o, xi, otum, ēre, 3. v. a. *To heap, or pile, up. To set in order, arrange* [akin to Gr. στροφννμι; see sterno].