

- (2) All airlines involved in code-sharing arrangements shall hold the appropriate underlying route authority to provide air services to and from Ecuador.
- (3) Code-sharing services by each designated airline of Canada involving transportation between the Points in Ecuador shall be restricted to flights operated by airlines authorised by the aeronautical authorities of Ecuador to provide services between the Points in Ecuador. All transportation between the Points in Ecuador under the code of each designated airline of Canada shall only be available as part of an international journey.
- (4) The aeronautical authorities of Ecuador may require designated airlines of Canada to apply for authorization prior to the operation of the proposed code-sharing services
- (5) The aeronautical authorities of Ecuador shall not withhold permission for designated airlines of Canada to operate code-sharing services on flights operated by airlines of any third countries or for any third country airlines operating flights to/from Ecuador to carry traffic under the codes of the designated airlines of Canada on the basis that air services arrangements between Ecuador and the countries of the airlines operating the flights do not provide or permit code sharing.
- (6) The aeronautical authorities of both Parties may require all participants in code-sharing arrangements to ensure that passengers are fully informed of the identity of the operator and the mode of transportation for each segment of the journey.
- (7) For the purpose of code-sharing services, airlines shall be permitted to transfer traffic between aircraft without limitation.