

mentioned above in that they are managed by the United Nations Secretariat or other organizations in the United Nations system rather than administered independently.

The activities of the *World Food Program* (WFP) include the provision of food aid to development projects in underdeveloped countries and the supplying of emergency food assistance to victims of natural and man-made disasters. Since it was first organized in 1963 as a joint program of the United Nations and the Food and Agriculture Organization, Canada has been among the leading contributors to this multilateral food-aid operation. In 1975-76, Canada contributed \$20 million (U.S.), in cash and \$180 million (U.S.) in commodities. These levels made Canada the largest contributor to the Program for the 1975-76 biennium.

The *United Nations Educational and Training Program for Southern Africa* (UNETPSA) provides education and training abroad for Southern Africans to equip them to play a larger role in their own societies. In 1975-1976, Canada contributed \$175,000 (Cdn). Canada also contributed \$10,000 (Cdn) to the *Trust Fund for South Africa*, which provides humanitarian and legal assistance to persons persecuted for their opposition to *apartheid* policies. In addition, part of Canada's contribution to the UNHCR is used to assist refugees from South Africa. Canada also contributed in 1975 \$100,000 (Cdn) to the *United Nations Institute for Namibia*, and authorization is being sought for further contributions. The purpose of the Institute is to research the needs of an independent Namibia and train Namibians in exile to form the backbone of a civil service after independence.

The *United Nations Fund for Population Activities* (UNFPA) was established in January 1970 as a separate fund administered by the UNDP. It provides financial resources and co-ordinates the response of the Specialized Agencies and non-governmental organizations to requests from member states for assistance with their population and family-planning programs. The UNFPA undertakes, *inter alia*, demographic studies, research and assistance to population-training centres, and provides fellowships, supplies and equipment, and evaluation. Canada's contribution for 1976 was over \$5 million (Cdn). The total budget for 1976 was \$81 million (U.S.), of which almost \$4 million (U.S.) was spent on administration. Unallotted funds carried over from 1975 amounted to \$19 million (U.S.)