IV GENERAL ACADEMIC AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGES

1. Both sides agreed to exchange annually on a reciprocal basis at least five professors and specialists from each country, to do research in pure and applied sciences, in the social sciences and in the humanities for period of from one to five months up to a total of at least twenty manmonths. These professors and specialists, on the invitation of the receiving side, may deliver separate lectures and reports.

2. Both sides agreed to exchange graduate students and young postdoctoral scholars, to further their studies and to conduct research in the pure and applied sciences, in the social sciences, the humanities and the arts. Annually up to twelve persons will be exchanged from each side (including two persons in the field of culture and the arts) for a term of up to ten months in each case, including five-week courses before the beginning of the academic year to improve their competence in the English or French or the Russian language. It is agreed that the young postdoctoral scholars should have received their Ph.D. or Candidate of sciences degree, as a rule, no more than five years before applying.

3. Both sides agreed to encourage and facilitate cooperation between institutions of higher learning of each country under existing and future agreements as appropriate, including those between:

- a) Carleton and Leningrad Universities;
- b) the University of Alberta and the Moscow Petrochemical and Gas Institute known as the Gubkin Institute;
- c) the University of Saskatchewan and the State University of Chernovitsy.

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